

tenance of the university, no part of which shall be used for religious instruction. The university shall at all times be open to inspection by the Office of Education and shall be inspected by the said officers at least once each year. (Mar. 2, 1867, ch. 162, § 8, 14 Stat. 439; Dec. 13, 1928, ch. 26, 45 Stat. 1021; 1940 Reorg. Plan No. IV, § 11 (c), eff. June 30, 1940, 5 F. R. 2422, 54 Stat. 1237; Aug. 7, 1946, ch. 770, § 1 (60), 60 Stat. 871.)

AMENDMENTS

1946—Act Aug. 7, 1946, cited to text, amended section by repealing the third sentence which required that an annual report of the affairs of the university be presented to Congress in the report of the Office of Education.

Chapter 12.—FOREIGN AND EXCHANGE STUDENTS

Sec.

222. Fund established for exchange of students, professors, etc., between United States and Finland; expenses covered; interchange of books and technical equipment [New].
223. Same; authority of Secretary of State [New].
224. Same; disbursements [New].
225. Fund for education of Iranian students in United States [New].

§ 221. Instruction of citizens from American republics.

The President is authorized, in his discretion and under such regulations as he may prescribe by Executive order, to permit citizens of the American republics to receive instruction, with or without charge therefor, at professional educational institutions and schools maintained and administered by the Government of the United States or by departments or agencies thereof: *Provided*, That such citizens shall agree to comply with all regulations for the government of the institutions and schools at which they may be under instruction and to exert every effort to accomplish successfully the courses of instruction prescribed: *And provided further*, That the regulations prescribed by the President under the authority of this section shall contain provisions limiting the admission of citizens of the American republics to primary schools maintained and administered by the Government of the United States so that there will under no circumstances be any curtailment of the admission of citizens of the United States eligible to receive instruction therein. (June 26, 1946, ch. 493, § 1, 60 Stat. 311.)

CODIFICATION

Section originally provided that "not more than one citizen of any American republic shall receive instruction at the same time in the United States Military Academy and not more than one in the United States Naval Academy." This phrase has been omitted in view of the Act of July 14, 1941, ch. 292, 55 Stat. 539, set out as section 1036-1 of Title 34, Navy, which set up the procedure for appointment, and the number of appointees, to the Naval Academy, and by the Act of June 26, 1946, ch. 493, 60 Stat. 311, set out as sections 1093c and 1093d of Title 10, Army and Air Force, which set up the procedure for appointment, and the number of appointees, to the Military Academy.

§ 222. Fund established for exchange of students, professors, etc., between United States and Finland; expenses covered; interchange of books and technical equipment.

Any sums due or paid on and after August 24, 1949, by the Republic of Finland to the United States as

interest on or in retirement of the principal of the debt incurred under the Act of February 25, 1919, as refunded by the agreement dated May 1, 1923, pursuant to authority contained in sections 805-809 of Title 31, or of any other indebtedness incurred by that republic and owing to the United States as a result of World War I, shall be placed in a special deposit account in the Treasury of the United States, to remain available until expended. This account shall be available to the Department of State to finance by contract, grant, or otherwise—

(a) studies, instruction, technical training, and other educational activities in the United States and its Territories and possessions (1) for students, professors, other academic persons, and technicians who are citizens of the Republic of Finland and, (2) with the approval of appropriate agencies, institutions, or organizations in Finland, for students, professors, other academic persons, and technicians who are citizens of the United States to participate in similar activities in Finland, including in both cases travel expenses, tuition, subsistence, and other allowances and expenses incident to such activities; and

(b) the selection, purchase, and shipment of (1) American scientific, technical, and scholarly books and books of American literature for higher educational and research institutions of Finland, and (2) American laboratory and technical equipment for higher education and research in Finland, and (3) the interchange of similar Finnish materials and equipment for higher education and research in the United States. (Aug. 24, 1949, ch. 505, § 1, 63 Stat. 630.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The act of February 25, 1919, referred to in the text is act Feb. 25, 1919, ch. 38, 40 Stat. 1161, and was not classified to the Code.

§ 223. Same; authority of Secretary of State.

The Secretary of State is authorized to carry out the purposes of sections 222-224 of this title in accordance with the applicable provisions of the United States Information and Educational Exchange Act of 1948. (Aug. 24, 1949, ch. 505, § 2, 63 Stat. 630.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The United States Information and Educational Exchange Act of 1948 referred to in the text is classified to chapter 18 of Title 22, Foreign Relations and Intercourse.

§ 224. Same; disbursements.

Disbursements from the special deposit account shall be made by the Division of Disbursement of the Treasury Department, upon vouchers duly certified by the Secretary of State or by authorized certifying officers of the Department of State. (Aug. 24, 1949, ch. 505, § 3, 63 Stat. 630.)

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

All functions of all officers of the Department of the Treasury, and all functions of all agencies and employees of such Department, were transferred, with certain exceptions, to the Secretary of the Treasury, with power vested in him to authorize their performance or the performance of any of his functions, by any of such officers, agencies, and employees, by 1950 Reorg. Plan No. 26, §§ 1, 2, eff. July 31, 1950, 15 F. R. 4935, 64 Stat. 1230, set out in note

under section 241 of Title 5, Executive Departments and Government Officers and Employees.

§ 225. Fund for education of Iranian students in United States.

There is authorized to be appropriated, out of any funds in the Treasury of the United States not otherwise appropriated, the sum of \$110,000, which sum shall be expended by the Secretary of State in his discretion for the education of Iranian students in the United States, in accordance with the obligation of the United States arising out of the agreement contained in an exchange of notes between this Government and the Iranian Government of July 25, July 29, November 9, and November 15, 1924, which agreement settled a claim asserted by the United States.

The said sum of \$110,000 shall be deemed a trust fund received by the Secretary of State under the provisions of section 547 of Title 31, and shall be expended as therein provided. The said sum shall be deemed to constitute the fund of \$110,000 received by the United States from the Iranian Government in four instalments between December 24, 1924, and March 29, 1925, pursuant to the afore-mentioned notes, and deposited in the Treasury of the United States on June 24, 1925, which fund shall be deemed, insofar as the same may be necessary, to have been heretofore appropriated as a trust fund under section 547 of Title 31 and section 725 (s) of Title 31. The Secretary of the Treasury shall make payments out of the said fund to or for the account of such persons, in such amounts, at such times, and on such terms, as the Secretary of State or his designee shall certify and the certificates of the Secretary of State or his designee issued hereunder shall be conclusive as to the propriety of payments so made. The expenditure of the said sum by the United States shall constitute full performance of the obligation of the United States to the Iranian Government or any other person arising out of the said notes and shall discharge the Secretary of State and the Secretary of the Treasury with respect to any accountability therefor. (Sept. 29, 1950, ch. 1110, §§ 1, 2, 64 Stat. 1081.)

CODIFICATION

Section is comprised of sections 1 and 2 of act Sept. 29, 1950.

Chapter 13.—FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR AREAS AFFECTED BY FEDERAL ACTIVITIES [NEW]

Sec.

231–235 Omitted.

236. Congressional declaration of policy.

237. Federal acquisition of property within school district as financial burden; Federal contributions; definitions; effect of school district consolidations.

238. Payments to local school agencies.

- (a) Children residing on Federal property with parent employed on Federal property.
- (b) Children residing on Federal property or with parent employed on Federal property.
- (c) Local contribution rate.
- (d) Limitation on eligibility for payments and upon amount of payments.
- (e) Additional payments during period following initial impact.
- (f) Adjustment for certain decreases in Federal activities.
- (g) Deduction of certain Federal contributions.

Sec.

239. Sudden and substantial increases in attendance.

(a) Increases occurring after July 1, 1950; amount of contribution.

(b) Increases occurring prior to July 1, 1950; amount of contribution.

(c) Certain children not counted in determination of increases.

(d) Limitations of eligibility for payments and on amount of payments.

(e) Consultation with State and local authorities.

240. Method of making payments.

(a) Application.

(b) Certification and payment.

(c) Adjustments where necessitated by appropriations.

241. Education of children where local agencies cannot supply facilities.

242. Supervision over schools; rules and regulations; reports.

243. Utilization of other Federal agencies; transfer and availability of appropriations.

244. Definitions.

CROSS REFERENCES

Federal aid for school construction in areas affected by Federal activities, see sections 251–280 of this title.

Prior provisions for school contributions, see section 1535 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

§§ 231–235.

CODIFICATION

Sections, act Sept. 10, 1949, ch. 589, 63 Stat. 697, relating to Federal aid to local school agencies to provide educational opportunities to children in federally affected areas, received appropriations of \$7,500,000 only for the fiscal year 1950, and are now covered by sections 236–244 of this title. See, also, section 251 et seq. of this title.

§ 236. Congressional declaration of policy.

In recognition of the responsibility of the United States for the impact which certain Federal activities have on the local educational agencies in the areas in which such activities are carried on, the Congress declares it to be the policy of the United States to provide financial assistance (as set forth in this chapter) for those local educational agencies upon which the United States has placed financial burdens by reason of the fact that—

(1) the revenues available to such agencies from local sources have been reduced as the result of the acquisition of real property by the United States; or

(2) such agencies provide education for children residing on Federal property; or

(3) such agencies provide education for children whose parents are employed on Federal property; or

(4) there has been a sudden and substantial increase in school attendance as the result of Federal activities. (Sept. 30, 1950, ch. 1124, § 1, 64 Stat. 1100.)

§ 237. Federal acquisition of property within school district as financial burden; Federal contributions; definitions; effect of school district consolidations.

(a) Where the Commissioner, after consultation with any local educational agency and with the appropriate State educational agency, determines for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1950, or for any of the three succeeding fiscal years—

(1) that the United States owns Federal property in the school district of such local educational agency, and that such property (A) has been ac-