

search upon special problems, or (3) to detail to the Commissioner officers and employees of the Department.

(July 19, 1952, ch. 950, 66 Stat. 804.)

#### HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Based on Title 35, U.S.C., 1946 ed., § 56a (May 23, 1930, ch. 312, § 4, 46 Stat. 376).  
Language is changed.

#### TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

For transfer of functions of other officers, employees, and agencies of the Department of Agriculture, with certain exceptions, to the Secretary of Agriculture, with power to delegate, see Reorg. Plan No. 2 of 1953, § 1, eff. June 4, 1953, 18 F.R. 3219, 67 Stat. 633, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

#### CROSS REFERENCES

Agricultural research on plants, see section 427 of Title 7, Agriculture.

Plant Variety Protection, see chapter 57 of Title 7.

### CHAPTER 16—DESIGNS

Sec.

- 171. Patents for designs.
- 172. Right of priority.
- 173. Term of design patent.

#### § 171. Patents for designs

Whoever invents any new, original and ornamental design for an article of manufacture may obtain a patent therefor, subject to the conditions and requirements of this title.

The provisions of this title relating to patents for inventions shall apply to patents for designs, except as otherwise provided.

(July 19, 1952, ch. 950, 66 Stat. 805.)

#### HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Based on Title 35, U.S.C., 1946 ed., § 73 (R.S. 4929, amended (1) May 9, 1902, ch. 783, 32 Stat. 193, (2) Aug. 5, 1939, ch. 450, § 1, 53 Stat. 1212; R.S. 4933).

The list of conditions specified in the corresponding section of existing statute is omitted as unnecessary in view of the general inclusion of all conditions applying to other patents. Language is changed.

#### CROSS REFERENCES

Additional remedy for infringement of design patent, see section 289 of this title.

Patentability of inventions generally, see section 100 et seq. of this title.

Unauthorized use of patented designs, see section 289 of this title.

#### § 172. Right of priority

The right of priority provided for by section 119 of this title and the time specified in section 102(d) shall be six months in the case of designs.

(July 19, 1952, ch. 950, 66 Stat. 805.)

#### HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Based on Title 35, U.S.C., 1946 ed., § 32, part (R.S. 4887, amended (1) Mar. 3, 1903, ch. 1019, § 1, 32 Stat. 1225, 1226, (2) June 19, 1936, ch. 594, 49 Stat. 1529, (3) Aug. 5, 1939, ch. 450, § 1, 53 Stat. 1212).

This provision is taken from R.S. 4887 (see section 119) and made a separate section.

#### § 173. Term of design patent

Patents for designs may be granted for the term of three years and six months, or for seven years, or for fourteen years, as the applicant, in his application, elects.

(July 19, 1952, ch. 950, 66 Stat. 805.)

#### HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Based on Title 35, U.S.C., 1946 ed., § 77 (R.S. 4931).  
Language is changed slightly.

#### CROSS REFERENCES

Term of patent, see section 154 of this title.

### CHAPTER 17—SECRECY OF CERTAIN INVENTIONS AND FILING APPLICATIONS IN FOREIGN COUNTRY

Sec.

- 181. Secrecy of certain inventions and withholding of patent.
- 182. Abandonment of invention for unauthorized disclosure.
- 183. Right of compensation.<sup>1</sup>
- 184. Filing of application in foreign country.
- 185. Patent barred for filing without license.
- 186. Penalty.
- 187. Nonapplicability to certain persons.
- 188. Rules and regulations, delegation of power.

#### CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in section 368 of this title; title 42 sections 2457, 5908.

#### § 181. Secrecy of certain inventions and withholding of patent

Whenever publication or disclosure by the grant of a patent on an invention in which the Government has a property interest might, in the opinion of the head of the interested Government agency, be detrimental to the national security, the Commissioner upon being so notified shall order that the invention be kept secret and shall withhold the grant of a patent therefor under the conditions set forth hereinafter.

Whenever the publication or disclosure of an invention by the granting of a patent, in which the Government does not have a property interest, might, in the opinion of the Commissioner, be detrimental to the national security, he shall make the application for patent in which such invention is disclosed available for inspection to the Atomic Energy Commission, the Secretary of Defense, and the chief officer of any other department or agency of the Government designated by the President as a defense agency of the United States.

Each individual to whom the application is disclosed shall sign a dated acknowledgment thereof, which acknowledgment shall be entered in the file of the application. If, in the opinion of the Atomic Energy Commission, the Secretary of a Defense Department, or the chief officer of another department or agency so designated, the publication or disclosure of the invention by the granting of a patent therefor would be detrimental to the national security, the Atomic Energy Commission, the Secretary of a Defense Department, or such other chief officer shall notify the Commissioner and the Commissioner shall order that the invention be kept secret and shall withhold the grant of a patent for such period as the national in-

<sup>1</sup>So in original. Does not conform to section catchline.