

TITLE 17—COPYRIGHTS

This title was enacted by act July 30, 1947, ch. 391, 61 Stat. 652, and was revised in its entirety by Pub. L. 94-553, title I, § 101, Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2541

TITLE REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This title is referred to in title 18 section 2319; title 20 section 1047h; title 26 section 543; title 47 sections 542, 544, 605.

Chap.	Sec.
9.	
Protection of semiconductor chip products ²	901

AMENDMENTS

1984—Pub. L. 98-620, title III, § 303, Nov. 8, 1984, 98 Stat. 3356, added item relating to chapter 9.

CHAPTER 1—SUBJECT MATTER AND SCOPE OF COPYRIGHT

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in section 912 of this title.

§ 101. Definitions

SHORT TITLE OF 1984 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 98-450, § 1, Oct. 4, 1984, 98 Stat. 1727, provided that: "This Act [amending sections 109 and 115 of this title and enacting provisions set out as a note under section 109 of this title] may be cited as the 'Record Rental Amendment of 1984'."

§ 104. Subject matter of copyright: National origin

PARTICULAR PROCLAMATIONS, TREATIES AND CONVENTIONS ESTABLISHING COPYRIGHT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND OTHER COUNTRIES

The following is based on *Treaties in Force*, as of January 1, 1985, published by the Department of State:

By virtue of Presidential proclamations, treaties, and conventions, the United States has established copyright relations with various other countries. This appendix is an attempt to present a complete and annotated list of those countries. Treaties and conventions on the subject of copyright relations are also included in the preceding pages under appropriate country or subject headings.

Proclamations by the President of the United States extending copyright protection, upon compliance with the provisions of the United States copyright law, to the works of foreign authors prior to July 1, 1909, were issued pursuant to the Act of March 3, 1891 (26 Stat. 1106) and those issued subsequent to July 1, 1909, were issued under the provisions of the Act of March 4, 1909 (35 Stat. 1075), as amended by the Act of December 18, 1919 (41 Stat. 368) and the Act of September 25, 1941 (55 Stat. 732). The Act of March 4, 1909, as amended, became Title 17 of the United States Code when it was codified and enacted into positive law by the Act of July 30, 1947 (61 Stat. 652).

²So in original. Probably should be capitalized.

Title 17 of the U.S. Code was amended in its entirety by the Act of October 19, 1976 (90 Stat. 2541; Public Law 94-553), which took full effect January 1, 1978. A number of the proclamations were preceded or accompanied by exchanges of diplomatic notes which served as the basis for their issuance. Such exchanges of notes, if printed in the official pamphlet series, may be included in the preceding pages under appropriate country and subject heading.

The period for compliance with the conditions and formalities prescribed by the copyright law was extended by proclamation with respect to certain works in the case of a number of countries because of the disruption or suspension of facilities essential for such compliance during World War I and World War II. In the case of World War I, this period for compliance was extended by proclamations issued under the Act of December 18, 1919 (41 Stat. 368) to fifteen months after the proclamation, as to works published after August 1, 1914, and before the proclamation of peace. In the case of World War II, this period was extended by proclamations issued under the Act of September 25, 1941 (55 Stat. 732) until such time as terminated or suspended, either by the terms of the proclamation itself or by the issuance of a subsequent proclamation. A number of the proclamations issued under the 1919 Act and all of the proclamations issued under the 1941 Act refer to rights previously granted.

KEY TO SYMBOLS

PROCLAMATIONS

P	Proclamation issued pursuant to the Act of March 3, 1891, the Act of March 4, 1909, and as amended, or Title 17 of the United States Code.
Pm	Proclamation including mechanical reproduction rights for musical works under the United States copyright law.
Px	Proclamation providing an extension of time under the Act of December 18, 1919, for compliance with the conditions and formalities prescribed by the United States copyright law.
Pmxx	Proclamation specifically including provisions similar to those contained in both "Pm" and "Px" proclamations.
Pxx	Proclamation providing an extension of time under the Act of September 25, 1941, for compliance with the conditions and formalities prescribed by the United States copyright law.
Po	Proclamation specifically issued for the purpose of terminating a proclamation issued under the Act of September 25, 1941.

TREATIES AND CONVENTIONS

BAC	Buenos Aires Convention. Convention on literary and artistic copyright between the United States and other American Republics, signed at the Fourth International Conference of American States at Buenos Aires August 11, 1910. U.S. ratification deposited on May 1, 1911. Convention proclaimed by the President of the United States on July 13, 1914.
MCC	Mexico City Convention. Convention on literary and artistic copyrights signed at the Second International Conference of American States at Mexico City, January 27, 1902, effective June 30, 1908, to which the United States became a party, effective on that same date. As regards copyright relations with the United States, this convention is considered to have been superseded by adherence of the foreign country and the United States to the Buenos Aires Convention of August 11, 1910.
UCC	Universal Copyright Convention. Done at Geneva September 6, 1952. Came into force on September 16, 1955. United States became a party, effective on that same date.
UCC rev.	Universal Copyright Convention, revised. Done at Paris July 24, 1971. Came into force on July 10, 1974. United States became a party, effective on that same date.
C	Bilateral convention.
Cm	Bilateral convention including provisions covering mechanical reproduction rights for musical work.
T	Treaty relating in part to copyright.
Pg	Convention for the Protection of Producers of Phonograms Against Unauthorized Duplication of Their Phonograms. Done at Geneva October 29, 1971. Entered into force with respect to the United States on March 10, 1974.

PROCLAMATIONS, TREATIES, AND CONVENTIONS ESTABLISHING COPYRIGHT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES

Country	Document	Date of document	Date effective	Reference
Algeria	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Aug. 28, 1973	6 UST 2731.
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	July 10, 1974	25 UST 1341.
Andorra	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Sept. 16, 1955	6 UST 2731.
Argentina	Pm	Aug. 23, 1934	Aug. 23, 1934	49 Stat. 3413.
	BAC	Aug. 11, 1910	Apr. 19, 1950	38 Stat. 1785.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Feb. 13, 1958	6 UST 2731.
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	June 30, 1973	25 UST 309.
Australia	Pm	Apr. 3, 1918	Mar. 15, 1918	40 Stat. 1784.
	Pxx	Dec. 29, 1949	Dec. 29, 1949	64 Stat. A385.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	May 1, 1969	6 UST 2731.
	UCC	July 24, 1971	Feb. 28, 1978	25 UST 1341.
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	June 22, 1974	25 UST 309.
Austria	P	Sept. 20, 1907	Sept. 20, 1907	35 Stat. 2155.
	P	Apr. 9, 1910	July 1, 1909	36 Stat. 2685.
	Px	May 25, 1922	May 25, 1922	42 Stat. 2273.
	Pm	Mar. 11, 1925	Aug. 1, 1920	44 Stat. 2571.
	Pxx	June 15, 1960	June 15, 1960	74 Stat. C69.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	July 2, 1957	6 UST 2731.
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Aug. 21, 1982	25 UST 309.
Bahamas, The	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	July 10, 1973	6 UST 2731.
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	Dec. 27, 1976	25 UST 1341.

PROCLAMATIONS, TREATIES, AND CONVENTIONS ESTABLISHING COPYRIGHT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES—Continued

Country	Document	Date of document	Date effective	Reference
Bangladesh	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Aug. 5, 1975	6 UST 2731.
	UCC	July 24, 1971	Aug. 5, 1975	25 UST 1341.
Barbados	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	June 18, 1983	6 UST 2731.
	UCC	July 24, 1971	June 18, 1983	25 UST 1341.
Belgium	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	July 29, 1983	25 UST 309.
	P	July 1, 1891	July 1, 1891	27 Stat. 981.
	P	Apr. 9, 1910	July 1, 1909	36 Stat. 2685.
	Pm	June 14, 1911	.....do.....	37 Stat. 1688.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Aug. 31, 1960	6 UST 2731.
Belize	UCC	.....do.....	Sept. 21, 1981	6 UST 2731.
Bolivia	BAC	Aug. 11, 1910	May 15, 1914	38 Stat. 1785.
Brazil	BAC	.....do.....	Aug. 31, 1915	Do.
	Pm	Apr. 2, 1957	Apr. 2, 1957	8 UST 424.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Jan. 13, 1960	6 UST 2731.
	UCC	July 24, 1971	Dec. 11, 1975	25 UST 1341.
	UCC rev.			
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Nov. 28, 1975	25 UST 309.
Bulgaria	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	June 7, 1975	6 UST 2731.
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	.....do.....	25 UST 1341.
Cambodia (See Kampuchea)				
Cameroun	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	May 1, 1973	6 UST 2731.
	UCC	July 24, 1971	July 10, 1974	25 UST 1341.
Canada	Pm	Dec. 27, 1923	Jan. 1, 1924	43 Stat. 1932.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Aug. 10, 1962	6 UST 2731.
Chile	P	May 25, 1899	May 25, 1899	29 Stat. 880.
	P	Apr. 9, 1910	July 1, 1909	36 Stat. 2685.
	Pm	Nov. 18, 1925	July 1, 1925	44 Stat. 2590.
	BAC	Aug. 11, 1910	June 14, 1955	38 Stat. 1785.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Sept. 16, 1955	6 UST 2731.
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Mar. 24, 1977	25 UST 309.
China	T	Oct. 8, 1903	Jan. 13, 1904	33 Stat. 2208.
	T	Nov. 4, 1946	Nov. 30, 1948	63 Stat. 1299.
Colombia	BAC	Aug. 11, 1910	Dec. 23, 1936	38 Stat. 1785.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	June 18, 1976	6 UST 2731.
	UCC	July 24, 1971	.....do.....	25 UST 1341.
Costa Rica	P	Oct. 19, 1899	Oct. 19, 1899	31 Stat. 1955.
	P	Apr. 9, 1910	July 1, 1909	36 Stat. 2685.
	MCC	Jan. 27, 1902	June 30, 1908	35 Stat. 1934.
	BAC	Aug. 11, 1910	Nov. 30, 1916	38 Stat. 1785.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Sept. 16, 1955	6 UST 2731.
	UCC	July 24, 1971	Mar. 7, 1960	25 UST 1341.
	UCC rev.			
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	June 17, 1982	25 UST 309.
Cuba	P	Nov. 17, 1903	Nov. 17, 1903	33 Stat. 2324.
	P	Apr. 9, 1910	July 1, 1909	36 Stat. 2685.
	Pm	Nov. 27, 1911	May 29, 1911	37 Stat. 1721.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	June 18, 1957	6 UST 2731.
Czechoslovakia	Pm	Apr. 27, 1927	Mar. 1, 1927	45 Stat. 2906.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Jan. 6, 1960	6 UST 2731.
	UCC	July 24, 1971	Apr. 17, 1980	25 UST 1341.
Danzig	Pm	Apr. 7, 1934	Apr. 7, 1934	48 Stat. 1737.
Denmark	P	May 8, 1893	May 8, 1893	28 Stat. 1219.
	P	Apr. 9, 1910	July 1, 1909	36 Stat. 2685.
	Pmx	Dec. 9, 1920	Dec. 9, 1920	41 Stat. 1810.
	Pxx	Feb. 4, 1952	Feb. 4, 1952	66 Stat. C20.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Feb. 9, 1962	6 UST 2731.
	UCC	July 24, 1971	July 11, 1979	25 UST 1341.
	UCC rev.			
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Mar. 24, 1977	25 UST 309.

PROCLAMATIONS, TREATIES, AND CONVENTIONS ESTABLISHING
COPYRIGHT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER
COUNTRIES—Continued

Country	Docu- ment	Date of document	Date effective	Reference
Domi- can Re- public.	MCC	Jan. 27, 1902	June 30, 1908	35 Stat. 1934.
	BAC	Aug. 11, 1910	Oct. 31, 1912	38 Stat. 1785.
	UCC UCC rev.	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971	May 8, 1983.....do.....	6 UST 2731. 25 UST 1341.
Ecuador.....	BAC	Aug. 11, 1910	Aug. 31, 1914	38 Stat. 1785.
	UCC Pg	Sept. 6, 1952 Oct. 29, 1971	June 5, 1957 Sept. 14, 1974	6 UST 2731. 25 UST 309.
	Pg MCC	.....do..... Jan. 27, 1902	Apr. 23, 1978 June 30, 1908	Do. 35 Stat. 1934.
Egypt..... El Salva- dor.	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Mar. 29, 1979	6 UST 2731.
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	.....do.....	25 UST 1341.
	Pg UCC	Oct. 29, 1971 Sept. 6, 1952	Feb. 9, 1979 Oct. 10, 1970	25 UST 309. 6 UST 2731.
Fiji.....	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Apr. 18, 1973	25 UST 309.
Finland.....	Pm	Dec. 15, 1928	Jan. 1, 1929	45 Stat. 2980.
	Pxx	Nov. 16, 1951	Nov. 16, 1951	66 Stat. C5.
	UCC Pg	Sept. 6, 1952 Oct. 29, 1971	Apr. 16, 1963 Apr. 18, 1973	6 UST 2731. 25 UST 309.
France *.....	P	July 1, 1891	July 1, 1891	27 Stat. 981.
	P	Apr. 9, 1910	July 1, 1909	36 Stat. 2685.
	Pm	May 24, 1918	May 24, 1918	40 Stat. 1784.
	Pxx	Mar. 27, 1947	Mar. 27, 1947	61 Stat. 1057.
	Po	May 26, 1950	Dec. 29, 1950	64 Stat. A413.
	UCC UCC rev.	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971	Jan. 14, 1956 July 10, 1974	6 UST 2731. 25 UST 1341.
German Dem. Rep.	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Apr. 18, 1973	25 UST 309.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Oct. 5, 1973	6 UST 2731.
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	Dec. 10, 1980	25 UST 1341.
Germa- ny ¹ .	P	Apr. 15, 1892	Apr. 15, 1892	27 Stat. 1021.
	P	Apr. 9, 1910	July 1, 1909	36 Stat. 2685.
	Pm	Dec. 8, 1910	Dec. 8, 1910	36 Stat. 2761.
	Px	May 25, 1922	May 25, 1922	42 Stat. 2271.
	Pxx	July 12, 1967	July 12, 1967	18 UST 2369.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Sept. 16, 1955	6 UST 2731.
Germa- ny, Fed. Rep.	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	July 10, 1974	25 UST 1341.
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	May 18, 1974	25 UST 309.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Aug. 22, 1962	6 UST 2731.
Ghana.....	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Aug. 22, 1962	6 UST 2731.
Greece.....	Pm	Feb. 23, 1932	Mar. 1, 1932	47 Stat. 2502.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Aug. 24, 1963	6 UST 2731.
	MCC	Jan. 27, 1902	June 30, 1908	35 Stat. 1934.
Guate- mala.	BAC	Aug. 11, 1910	Mar. 28, 1913	38 Stat. 1785.
	UCC Pg	Sept. 6, 1952 Oct. 29, 1971	Oct. 28, 1964 Feb. 1, 1977	6 UST 2731. 25 UST 309.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Nov. 13, 1981	6 UST 2731.
Guinea.....	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	.....do.....	25 UST 1341.
	BAC	Aug. 11, 1910	Nov. 27, 1919	38 Stat. 1785.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Sept. 16, 1955	6 UST 2731.
Holy See.....	UCC UCC rev.	.....do..... July 24, 1971	Oct. 5, 1955 May 6, 1980	Do. 25 UST 1341.
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	July 18, 1977	25 UST 309.
	MCC	Jan. 27, 1902	June 30, 1908	35 Stat. 1934.
Hondur- as.	BAC	Aug. 11, 1910	Apr. 27, 1914	38 Stat. 1785.
	Cm ¹ Px T ¹	Jan. 30, 1912 June 3, 1922 Feb. 10, 1947	Oct. 16, 1912 June 3, 1922 Sept. 15, 1947	37 Stat. 1631. 42 Stat. 2277. 61 Stat. 2065.
	UCC UCC rev.	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971	Jan. 23, 1971 July 10, 1974	6 UST 2731. 25 UST 1341.
Hunga- ry ¹ .	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	May 28, 1975	25 UST 309.
	UCC Pm	Sept. 6, 1952 Oct. 21, 1954	Dec. 18, 1956 Aug. 15, 1947	6 UST 2731. 5 UST 2529.
	UCC Pr	Sept. 6, 1952 Oct. 29, 1971	Jan. 21, 1958 Feb. 12, 1975	6 UST 2731. 25 UST 309.

PROCLAMATIONS, TREATIES, AND CONVENTIONS ESTABLISHING
COPYRIGHT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER
COUNTRIES—Continued

Country	Docu- ment	Date of document	Date effective	Reference
Ireland ¹	Pm ¹	Sept. 28, 1929	Oct. 1, 1929	46 Stat. 3005.
Israel ¹	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Jan. 20, 1959	6 UST 2731.
	Pm	May 4, 1950	May 15, 1948	64 Stat. A402.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Sept. 16, 1955	6 UST 2731.
Italy.....	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	May 1, 1978	25 UST 309.
	P ¹ P	Oct. 31, 1892 Apr. 9, 1910	Oct. 31, 1892 July 1, 1909	27 Stat. 1043. 36 Stat. 2685.
	Pm ¹ Px T ¹	May 1, 1915 June 3, 1922 Feb. 10, 1947	May 1, 1915 June 3, 1922 Sept. 15, 1947	39 Stat. 1725. 42 Stat. 2276. 61 Stat. 1245.
	Pxx UCC UCC rev.	Dec. 12, 1951 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971	Dec. 12, 1951 Jan. 24, 1957 Jan. 25, 1980	66 Stat. C13. 6 UST 2731. 25 UST 1341.
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Mar. 24, 1977	25 UST 309.
	C ¹	Nov. 10, 1905	May 10, 1906	34 Stat. 2890.
Japan.....	C ¹	May 19, 1908	Aug. 6, 1908	35 Stat. 2044.
	T ¹ Pm ¹	Sept. 2, 1951 Nov. 10, 1953	Apr. 28, 1952.....do.....	3 UST 3169. 5 UST 118.
	UCC UCC rev.	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971	Apr. 28, 1956 Oct. 21, 1977	6 UST 2731. 25 UST 1341.
Kampu- chea ¹ .	Pg UCC	Oct. 29, 1971 Sept. 6, 1952	Oct. 14, 1978 Sept. 16, 1955	25 UST 309. 6 UST 2731.
	UCC UCC rev.	.....do..... July 24, 1971	Sept. 7, 1966 July 10, 1974	Do. 25 UST 1341.
	Pg C ¹	Oct. 29, 1971 May 19, 1908	Apr. 21, 1976 Aug. 6, 1908	25 UST 309. 35 Stat. 2041.
Laos ¹	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Sept. 16, 1955	6 UST 2731.
Lebanon.....	UCC	.....do.....	Oct. 17, 1959	Do.
Liberia.....	UCC	.....do.....	July 27, 1956	Do.
Leich- ten- stein.	UCC	.....do.....	Jan. 22, 1959	Do.
Luxem- bourg.	P	June 29, 1910	June 29, 1910	36 Stat. 2716.
	Pm	June 14, 1911	.....do.....	37 Stat. 1689.
	UCC Pg UCC	Sept. 6, 1952 Oct. 29, 1971 Sept. 6, 1952	Oct. 15, 1955 Mar. 8, 1976 Oct. 26, 1965	6 UST 2731. 25 UST 309. 6 UST 2731.
Malawi.....	UCC	.....do.....	Nov. 19, 1968	Do.
Malta.....	UCC	.....do.....	Mar. 12, 1968	Do.
Mauriti- us.	UCC	.....do.....	Mar. 12, 1968	Do.
	P	Feb. 27, 1896	Feb. 27, 1896	29 Stat. 877.
	P BAC	Apr. 9, 1910 Aug. 11, 1910	July 1, 1909 Apr. 24, 1964	36 Stat. 2685. 38 Stat. 1785.
Mexico.....	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	May 12, 1957	6 UST 2731.
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	Oct. 31, 1975	25 UST 1341.
	Pg Pm UCC	Oct. 29, 1971 Oct. 15, 1952 Sept. 6, 1952	Dec. 21, 1973 Oct. 15, 1952 Sept. 16, 1955	25 UST 309. 67 Stat. C16. 6 UST 2731.
Monaco.....	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	Dec. 13, 1974	25 UST 1341.
	Pg UCC	Oct. 29, 1971 Sept. 6, 1952	Dec. 2, 1974 May 8, 1972	25 UST 309. 6 UST 2731.
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	Jan. 28, 1976	25 UST 1341.
Morocco.....	P	Nov. 20, 1899	Nov. 20, 1899	31 Stat. 1961.
	P Pm UCC	Apr. 9, 1910 Feb. 26, 1923 Sept. 6, 1952	July 1, 1909 Oct. 2, 1922 June 22, 1967	36 Stat. 2685. 42 Stat. 2297. 6 UST 2731.
	Pm Px	Feb. 9, 1917 May 25, 1922	Dec. 1, 1916 May 25, 1922	39 Stat. 1815. 42 Stat. 2274.
New Zea- land ¹ .	Pxx Po	Apr. 24, 1947 May 26, 1950	Apr. 24, 1947 Dec. 29, 1950	61 Stat. 1065. 64 Stat. A414.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Sept. 11, 1964	6 UST 2731.
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Aug. 13, 1976	25 UST 309.

PROCLAMATIONS, TREATIES, AND CONVENTIONS ESTABLISHING
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Country	Docu- ment	Date of document	Date effective	Reference
Nicaragua.	MCC	Jan. 27, 1902	June 30, 1908	35 Stat. 1934.
	BAC	Aug. 11, 1910	Dec. 15, 1913	38 Stat. 1785.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Aug. 16, 1961	6 UST 2731.
Nigeria.....	UCC	.....do.....	Feb. 14, 1962	Do.
Norway.....	P	July 1, 1895	July 1, 1905	34 Stat. 3111.
	P	Apr. 9, 1910	July 1, 1909	36 Stat. 2685.
	Pm	June 14, 1911	Sept. 9, 1910	37 Stat. 1687.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Jan. 23, 1963	6 UST 2731.
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	Aug. 7, 1974	25 UST 1341.
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Aug. 1, 1978	25 UST 309.
Pakistan ¹ .	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Sept. 16, 1955	6 UST 2731.
Palestine (excluding Trans-Jordan) ¹ .	Pm	Sept. 29, 1933	Oct. 1, 1933	48 Stat. 1713
	Pxx ¹²	Mar. 10, 1944	Mar. 10, 1944	58 Stat. 1129.
	Po ¹²	May 26, 1950	Dec. 29, 1950	64 Stat. A412.
Panama.....	BAC	Aug. 11, 1910	Nov. 25, 1913	38 Stat. 1785.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Oct. 17, 1962	6 UST 2731.
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	Sept. 3, 1980	25 UST 1341.
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	June 29, 1974	25 UST 309.
Paraguay.	BAC	Aug. 11, 1910	Sept. 20, 1917	38 Stat. 1785.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Mar. 11, 1962	6 UST 2731.
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Feb. 13, 1979	25 UST 309.
Peru.....	BAC	Aug. 11, 1910	Apr. 30, 1920	38 Stat. 1785.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Oct. 16, 1963	6 UST 2731.
	Pm	Oct. 21, 1948	Oct. 21, 1948	62 Stat. 1568.
Philippines.	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Oct. 21, 1948	6 UST 2731.
Poland.....	Pm	Feb. 14, 1927	Feb. 16, 1927	44 Stat. 2634.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Mar. 9, 1977	6 UST 2731.
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	.....do.....	25 UST 1341.
Portugal.....	P	July 20, 1893	July 20, 1893	28 Stat. 1222.
	P	Apr. 9, 1910	July 1, 1909	36 Stat. 2685.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Dec. 25, 1956	6 UST 2731.
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	July 30, 1981	25 UST 1341.
Rumania.	Pm ²²	May 14, 1928	May 14, 1928	45 Stat. 2949.
	T ²³	Feb. 10, 1947	Sept. 15, 1947	61 Stat. 1757.
Senegal.....	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	July 9, 1974	6 UST 2731.
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	July 10, 1974	25 UST 1341.
South Africa ¹ .	Pm	June 26, 1924	July 1, 1924	43 Stat. 1957.
Spain.....	P ²¹	July 10, 1895	July 10, 1895	29 Stat. 871.
	P	Apr. 9, 1910	July 1, 1909	36 Stat. 2685.
	Pm	Oct. 10, 1934	Oct. 10, 1934	49 Stat. 3420.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Sept. 16, 1955	6 UST 2731.
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	July 10, 1974	25 UST 1341.
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Aug. 24, 1974	25 UST 309.
Sri Lanka (formerly Ceylon).	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Jan. 25, 1984	6 UST 2731.
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	Jan. 25, 1984	25 UST 1341.
Sweden.....	P	May 26, 1911	June 1, 1911	37 Stat. 1682.
	Pm	Feb. 27, 1920	Feb. 1, 1920	41 Stat. 1787.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	July 1, 1961	6 UST 2731.
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	July 10, 1974	25 UST 1341.
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Apr. 18, 1973	25 UST 309.
Switzerland.	P	July 1, 1891	July 1, 1891	27 Stat. 981.
	P	Apr. 9, 1910	July 1, 1909	36 Stat. 2685.
	Pm	Nov. 22, 1924	July 1, 1923	43 Stat. 1976.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Mar. 30, 1956	6 UST 2731.
Thailand.	T ²⁵	Dec. 16, 1920	Sept. 1, 1921	42 Stat. 1928.
	T ²⁵	Nov. 13, 1937	Oct. 1, 1938	53 Stat. 1731.
	T ²⁵	May 29, 1966	June 8, 1968	17 UST 5843.
Tunisia.....	P ²⁶	Oct. 4, 1912	Oct. 4, 1912	37 Stat. 1765.
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	June 19, 1969	6 UST 2731.
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	June 10, 1975	25 UST 1341.

PROCLAMATIONS, TREATIES, AND CONVENTIONS ESTABLISHING
COPYRIGHT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER
COUNTRIES—Continued

Country	Docu- ment	Date of document	Date effective	Reference
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	May 27, 1973	6 UST 2731.
United Kingdom ¹ .	UCC	.....do.....	Sept. 27, 1959	Do.
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	July 10, 1974	25 UST 1341.
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Apr. 18, 1973	25 UST 309.
	P	July 1, 1891	July 1, 1891	27 Stat. 981.
	P	Apr. 9, 1910	July 1, 1909	36 Stat. 2685.
United Kingdom and Possessions ¹ .	Pm	Jan. 1, 1915	Jan. 1, 1915	38 Stat. 2044.
United Kingdom and the British Dominions, Colonies and Possessions with the exception of Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa and Newfoundland ¹ .	Pmx	Apr. 10, 1920	Feb. 2, 1920	41 Stat. 1790.
	Pxx	Mar. 10, 1944	Mar. 10, 1944	58 Stat. 1129.
	Po	Mar. 26, 1950	Dec. 29, 1950	64 Stat. A412.
Uruguay.....	BAC	Aug. 11, 1910	Dec. 17, 1919	38 Stat. 1785.
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Jan. 18, 1983	25 UST 309.
Venezuela.	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Sept. 30, 1966	6 UST 2731.
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Nov. 18, 1982	25 UST 309.
Yugoslavia.	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	May 11, 1966	6 UST 2731.
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	July 10, 1974	25 UST 1341.
Zaire.....	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Nov. 29, 1977	25 UST 309.
Zambia.....	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	June 1, 1965	6 UST 2731.

¹The proclamations of July 1, 1891, and April 9, 1910 apply to "Great Britain and the British possessions," but the proclamations of January 1, 1915 and April 10, 1920 specifically except Australia, Canada, Newfoundland, New Zealand, and South Africa. The proclamations of March 10, 1944 and May 26, 1950 enumerate the various British territories to which they apply; the enumeration does not mention the areas specifically excepted in the proclamations of 1915 and 1920. Proclamations establishing individual copyright relations with Australia, Canada, Ireland, New Zealand, Palestine, and South Africa are listed separately. See also footnotes 2, 11, and 12. The proclamation of December 27, 1923 regarding Canada is considered as applying to Newfoundland at the present time. The copyright proclamations of July 1, 1891, April 9, 1910, January 1, 1915, April 10, 1920, and March 10, 1944 regarding Great Britain and possessions each applied when issued to the areas now within the boundaries of Burma, Ceylon, India, and Pakistan. See footnote 10 with respect to India. No announcement has been made as to the application of the proclamations to Burma, Ceylon, and Pakistan since they acquired their new status.

²The proclamation of December 29, 1949 extends for one year from its date the period of time for compliance by citizens

of Australia with the conditions and formalities prescribed by the copyright law of the United States.

"The United States entered into treaties restoring friendly relations with Austria, Germany, and Hungary at Vienna on August 24, 1921 (42 Stat. 1946; TS 659); at Berlin on August 25, 1921 (42 Stat. 1939; TS 658); and at Budapest on August 29, 1921 (42 Stat. 1951; TS 610). By virtue of these treaties the United States became entitled to the benefits of the provisions relative to copyright protection in the treaties of peace signed by Austria, Germany, and Hungary at Saint-Germain-en-Laye on September 10, 1919, at Versailles on June 28, 1919, and at Trianon on June 4, 1920, respectively. See also footnote 7.

"The status of copyright relations with China is currently under study, particularly in the light of the recent establishment of diplomatic relations with the People's Republic of China.

"Treaties and conventions containing provisions relative to copyright protection in territories ceded to the United States are not included in this table; for example, the Treaty of Peace with Spain signed at Paris, December 10, 1898 (30 Stat. 1754; TS 343); and the Convention with Denmark for the Cession to the United States of the Danish West Indies, signed at New York, August 4, 1916 (39 Stat. 1706; TS 629).

"The Department of State has made no announcement as to the application of the proclamations of July 1, 1891, April 9, 1910, May 24, 1918, and March 27, 1947 to Cambodia, Laos, and Viet-Nam.

"Copyright convention signed at Budapest January 30, 1912 (TS 571). This convention was continued in force following World War I by notice given by the United States on May 27, 1922 to Hungary in pursuance of Article 224 of the Treaty of Trianon concluded on June 4, 1920 (HJ Redmond 3539), to the benefits of which the United States became entitled by the Treaty of August 29, 1921 establishing friendly relations between the United States and Hungary (42 Stat. 1951; TS 660). The convention of 1912 was kept in force or revived following World War II by notice given on March 9, 1948 by the United States to Hungary pursuant to Article 10 of the Treaty of Peace with Hungary (61 Stat. 2065; Department of State Bulletin, March 21, 1948, p. 382).

"Treaty of Peace with Hungary (Annex IV A) dated at Paris February 10, 1947 (TIAS 1651).

"Except with respect to rights of third parties, the provisions relating to protection of copyright in the annexes to the Treaties of Peace with Hungary, Italy, and Rumania dated at Paris February 10, 1947, are bilateral in character. For example, the provisions of Annex IV A of the Treaty of Peace with Hungary relate, in general, to copyright relations between Hungary, on the one hand, and each of the other ratifying or adhering States, on the other. Those provisions do not pertain to copyright relations between those other States, except for third party rights. Annex IV of the Treaty of Peace with Bulgaria dated at Paris February 10, 1947 (61 Stat. 1915; TIAS 1650) contains similar provisions. See also footnote 13.

"The proclamation of October 21, 1954 affirms the existence of copyright relations with India after August 15, 1947 (the effective date of the Indian Independence Act). See also footnote 1.

"The Department of State has determined that the entry into force on April 18, 1949 of the Republic of Ireland Act had no effect upon the proclamation of September 28, 1920 regarding the Irish Free State (Eire). Copyright relations with Ireland are therefore governed by that proclamation. See also footnote 1.

"The proclamations of March 10, 1944 and May 26, 1950, regarding Great Britain and possessions, also specifically refer to Palestine (excluding Trans-Jordan). See also footnote 1.

"The exchanges of notes between the United States and Italy, on the basis of which the proclamations of October 31, 1892 and May 1, 1915 were issued, were the subject of a note delivered on March 12, 1948 to the Italian Foreign Office by the American Embassy at Rome with respect to prewar bilateral treaties and other international agreements which the United States desired to keep in force or revive pursuant to Article 44 of the Treaty of Peace with Italy. The note stated in part "that the Government of the United States of America wishes to include the reciprocal copyright arrangement between the United States and Italy effected pursuant to the exchange of notes signed at Washington October 28, 1892 and the exchange of notes signed at Washington September 2, 1914, February 12, March 4, and March 11, 1915, among the prewar bilateral treaties and other international agreements with Italy which the United States desires to keep in force or revive. Accordingly, it is understood that the aforementioned arrangement will continue in force and that the Government of each country will extend to the nationals of the other country treatment as favorable with respect to copyright as was contemplated at the time the arrangement was entered into by the two countries." (Department of State Bulletin, April 4, 1948, p. 455.)

"Treaty of Peace with Italy (Annex XV A) dated at Paris January 10, 1947 (TIAS 1648).

"Copyright convention, signed at Tokyo November 10, 1905 (TS 450). This convention is considered as having been abrogated on April 22, 1953, pursuant to the provisions of Article 7 of the Treaty of Peace with Japan signed at San Francisco September 8, 1951 (TIAS 2490), since it was not included in the notification which was given on behalf of the United States Government to the Japanese Government on April 22, 1953, indicating the prewar bilateral treaties or conventions which the United States wished to continue in force or revive.

"Convention between the United States and Japan for reciprocal protection of inventions, designs, trademarks, and copy-

rights in China and other countries where either contracting party may exercise extraterritorial jurisdiction, signed at Washington May 19, 1908 (TS 507). This convention is considered as having been abrogated on April 22, 1953, pursuant to the provisions of Article 7 of the Treaty of Peace with Japan signed at San Francisco September 8, 1951 (TIAS 2490), since it was not included in the notification which was given on behalf of the United States Government to the Japanese Government on April 22, 1953, indicating the prewar bilateral treaties or conventions which the United States wished to continue in force or revive.

"Treaty of Peace with Japan (Articles 12, 14, and 15) signed at San Francisco September 8, 1951 (TIAS 2490). See also footnotes 15, 16, 18, and 19.

"The proclamation of November 10, 1953 extends benefits under the copyright law for a period of four years from the coming into force of the Treaty of Peace with Japan (TIAS 2490). That period expired April 28, 1958.

"Copyright convention with Japan for reciprocal protection in Korea of inventions, designs, trademarks, and copyrights signed at Washington May 19, 1908 (TS 506). This convention is considered as having been abrogated on April 22, 1953, pursuant to the provisions of Article 7 of the Treaty of Peace with Japan signed at San Francisco September 8, 1951 (TIAS 2490), since it was not included in the notification which was given on behalf of the United States Government to the Japanese Government on April 22, 1953, indicating the prewar bilateral treaties or conventions which the United States wished to continue in force or revive.

"Belize notified the Director-General of UNESCO on December 1, 1982, of its decision to apply "provisionally, and on the basis of reciprocity" the Universal Copyright Convention as adopted at Geneva on September 6, 1952, the application of which had been extended to its territory before the attainment of independence from the United Kingdom on September 21, 1981.

"An instrument of accession was deposited by the Philippine Government August 10, 1955. In a communication received by the State Department January 17, 1956, UNESCO stated that by a note dated November 14, 1955, the Philippine Government informed the Director General of UNESCO that "the President of the . . . Philippines has directed the withdrawal of the . . . accession . . . to the Universal Copyright Convention prior to the date of November 19, 1955, at which time the Convention would become effective" for the Philippines. The Director General notified the Philippine Government that he "proposed to submit their communication to the States concerned, upon whom it is incumbent to declare what legal inference they intend to draw from it."

"In a note delivered February 26, 1948 to the Rumanian Minister for Foreign Affairs by the American Minister at Bucharest with respect to prewar bilateral treaties and other international agreements which the United States desired to keep in force or revive pursuant to Article 10 of the Treaty of Peace with Rumania, the following statement was made regarding the proclamation of May 14, 1928 and the exchange of notes on which it is based: "It shall be understood that the reciprocal copyright arrangement between the United States and Rumania effected pursuant to the exchange of notes signed at Bucharest May 13 and October 13, 1928 and at Washington May 12 and 19, 1928 and the proclamation issued May 14, 1928 by the President of the United States of America will continue in force." (Department of State Bulletin, March 14, 1946, p. 356.) See also footnote 9.

"Treaty of Peace with Rumania, dated at Paris, February 10, 1947 (TIAS 1649).

"The proclamation of July 16, 1895 regarding Spain was based upon an arrangement between the United States and Spain effected by an exchange of notes signed at Washington July 6 and 15, 1895. An agreement restoring the arrangement of July 6 and 15, 1895 was effected by an exchange of notes signed at Madrid January 29 and November 18 and 26, 1902 (HJ Malloy 1710), following the Treaty of Peace between the United States and Spain signed at Paris December 10, 1898 (30 Stat. 1754; TS 343). The latter treaty also contains in Article XIII the following provisions: "The rights of property secured by copyrights and patents acquired by Spaniards in the Island of Cuba, and in Puerto Rico, the Philippines and other ceded territories, at the time of the exchange of ratifications of this treaty, shall continue to be respected. Spanish scientific, literary and artistic works, not subversive of public order in the territories in question, shall continue to be admitted free of duty into such territories, for the period of ten years, to be reckoned from the date of the exchange of ratifications of this treaty."

"Treaty of friendship, commerce and navigation, protocol and exchanges of notes, signed at Bangkok November 13, 1937 (TS 940). This treaty replaces the treaty of friendship, commerce and navigation between the United States and Thailand signed at Washington December 16, 1920 (TS 655), Article XI of which contains provisions relating to copyright protection. The treaty of amity and economic relations, with three exchanges of notes between the United States and Thailand signed at Bangkok May 29, 1966 (TIAS 6540), replaces the treaty of November 13, 1937. Article V.2 contains provisions relating to copyright.

"The proclamation of October 4, 1912 stated, in effect, that the law "in Tunis" extended to U.S. citizens protection substantially equal to the protection secured under the copyright law of the United States and declared that "the subjects of Tunis" were entitled to the benefits of the Act of March 4, 1909, as amended, except copyright controlling the mechanical reproduction of a copyrighted musical work.

§ 109. Limitations on exclusive rights: Effect of transfer of particular copy or phonorecord

[See main edition for text of (a)]

(b)(1) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (a), unless authorized by the owners of copyright in the sound recording and in the musical works embodied therein, the owner of a particular phonorecord may not, for purposes of direct or indirect commercial advantage, dispose of, or authorize the disposal of, the possession of that phonorecord by rental, lease, or lending, or by any other act or practice in the nature of rental, lease, or lending. Nothing in the preceding sentence shall apply to the rental, lease, or lending of a phonorecord for nonprofit purposes by a nonprofit library or nonprofit educational institution.

(2) Nothing in this subsection shall affect any provision of the antitrust laws. For purposes of the preceding sentence, "antitrust laws" has the meaning given that term in the first section of the Clayton Act and includes section 5 of the Federal Trade Commission Act to the extent that section relates to unfair methods of competition.

(3) Any person who distributes a phonorecord in violation of clause (1) is an infringer of copyright under section 501 of this title and is subject to the remedies set forth in sections 502, 503, 504, 505, and 509. Such violation shall not be a criminal offense under section 506 or cause such person to be subject to the criminal penalties set forth in section 2319 of title 18.

(c) Notwithstanding the provisions of section 106(5), the owner of a particular copy lawfully made under this title, or any person authorized by such owner, is entitled, without the authority of the copyright owner, to display that copy publicly, either directly or by the projection of no more than one image at a time, to viewers present at the place where the copy is located.

(d) The privileges prescribed by subsections (a) and (b)¹ do not, unless authorized by the copyright owner, extend to any person who has acquired possession of the copy or phonorecord from the copyright owner, by rental, lease, loan, or otherwise, without acquiring ownership of it.

(As amended Pub. L. 98-450, § 2, Oct. 4, 1984, 98 Stat. 1727.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The first section of the Clayton Act, referred to in subsec. (b)(2), is classified to section 12 of Title 15, Commerce and Trade.

Section 5 of the Federal Trade Commission Act, referred to in subsec. (b)(2), is classified to section 45 of Title 15.

Subsection (b), referred to in subsec. (d), was redesignated subsection (c) by section 2(1) of Pub. L. 98-450.

AMENDMENTS

1984—Subsecs. (b) to (d). Pub. L. 98-450 added subsec. (b) and redesignated existing subsecs. (b) and (c) as (c) and (d), respectively.

EFFECTIVE AND TERMINATION DATES OF 1984 AMENDMENT

Section 4 of Pub. L. 98-450 provided that:

"(a) The amendments made by this Act [amending sections 109 and 115 of this title and enacting provisions set out as a note under section 101 of this title] shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 4, 1984].

"(b) The provisions of section 109(b) of title 17, United States Code, as added by section 2 of this Act, shall not affect the right of an owner of a particular phonorecord of a sound recording, who acquired such ownership before the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 4, 1984], to dispose of the possession of that particular phonorecord on or after such date of enactment in any manner permitted by section 109 of title 17, United States Code, as in effect on the day before the date of the enactment of this Act.

"(c) The amendments made by this Act [amending sections 109 and 115 of this title and enacting provisions set out as a note under section 101 of this title] shall not apply to rentals, leaseings, lendings (or acts or practices in the nature of rentals, leaseings, or lendings) occurring after the date which is five years after the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 4, 1984]."

§ 115. Scope of exclusive rights in nondramatic musical works: Compulsory license for making and distributing phonorecords

In the case of nondramatic musical works, the exclusive rights provided by clauses (1) and (3) of section 106, to make and to distribute phonorecords of such works, are subject to compulsory licensing under the conditions specified by this section.

[See main edition for text of (a) and (b)]

(c) Royalty payable under compulsory license

[See main edition for text of (1) and (2)]

(3) A compulsory license under this section includes the right of the maker of a phonorecord of a nondramatic musical work under subsection (a)(1) to distribute or authorize distribution of such phonorecord by rental, lease, or lending (or by acts or practices in the nature of rental, lease, or lending). In addition to any royalty payable under clause (2) and chapter 8 of this title, a royalty shall be payable by the compulsory licensee for every act of distribution of a phonorecord by or in the nature of rental, lease, or lending, by or under the authority of the compulsory licensee. With respect to each nondramatic musical work embodied in the phonorecord, the royalty shall be a proportion of the revenue received by the compulsory licensee from every such act of distribution of the phonorecord under this clause equal to the proportion of the revenue received by the compulsory licensee from distribution of the phonorecord under clause (2) that is payable by a compulsory licensee under that clause and under chapter 8. The Register of Copyrights shall issue regulations to carry out the purpose of this clause.

(4) Royalty payments shall be made on or before the twentieth day of each month and shall include all royalties for the month next preceding. Each monthly payment shall be made under oath and shall comply with requirements that the Register of Copyrights

¹See References in Text note below.

shall prescribe by regulation. The Register shall also prescribe regulations under which detailed cumulative annual statements of account, certified by a certified public accountant, shall be filed for every compulsory license under this section. The regulations covering both the monthly and the annual statements of account shall prescribe the form, content, and manner of certification with respect to the number of records made and the number of records distributed.

(5) If the copyright owner does not receive the monthly payment and the monthly and annual statements of account when due, the owner may give written notice to the licensee that, unless the default is remedied within thirty days from the date of the notice, the compulsory license will be automatically terminated. Such termination renders either the making or the distribution, or both, of all phonorecords for which the royalty has not been paid, actionable as acts of infringement under section 501 and fully subject to the remedies provided by sections 502 through 506 and 509.

(As amended Pub. L. 98-450, § 3, Oct. 4, 1984, 98 Stat. 1727.)

AMENDMENTS

1984—Subsec. (c)(3) to (5), Pub. L. 98-450 added par. (3) and redesignated existing pars. (3) and (4) as (4) and (5), respectively.

EFFECTIVE AND TERMINATION DATES OF 1984 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 98-450 effective Oct. 4, 1984, but not applicable to rentals, leaseings, lendings (or acts or practices in the nature of rentals, leaseings, or lendings) occurring five years after Oct. 4, 1984, see section 4 of Pub. L. 98-450, set out as a note under section 109 of this title.

CHAPTER 2—COPYRIGHT OWNERSHIP AND TRANSFER

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in section 912 of this title.

CHAPTER 3—DURATION OF COPYRIGHT

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in section 912 of this title.

CHAPTER 4—COPYRIGHT NOTICE, DEPOSIT, AND REGISTRATION

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in section 912 of this title.

CHAPTER 5—COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT AND REMEDIES

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in section 912 of this title.

§ 501. Infringement of copyright

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 109, 111, 115, 116, 411, 510, 602 of this title.

§ 502. Remedies for infringement: Injunctions

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 109, 111, 115, 116, 411, 510 of this title.

§ 503. Remedies for infringement: Impounding and disposition of infringing articles

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 109, 111, 115, 116, 411, 510 of this title.

§ 504. Remedies for infringement: Damages and profits

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 109, 111, 115, 116, 405, 411, 412, 510 of this title; title 28 section 1498.

§ 505. Remedies for infringement: Costs and attorney's fees

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 109, 111, 115, 116, 411, 412, 510 of this title.

§ 506. Criminal offenses

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 109, 111, 115, 116, 411, 509 of this title; title 18 section 2319.

§ 509. Seizure and forfeiture

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 109, 111, 115, 116, 411 of this title; title 18 section 2318.

CHAPTER 6—MANUFACTURING REQUIREMENTS AND IMPORTATION

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in section 912 of this title.

CHAPTER 7—COPYRIGHT OFFICE

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in sections 908, 912 of this title.

§ 708. Copyright Office fees

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 205, 407, 408, 704, 705, 706, 908 of this title.

CHAPTER 8—COPYRIGHT ROYALTY TRIBUNAL

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in sections 111, 115, 116, 912 of this title.

§ 801. Copyright Royalty Tribunal: Establishment and purpose

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 802, 804, 810 of this title; title 47 section 545.

§ 805. Staff of the Tribunal

CROSS REFERENCES

Computation and disbursement of pay of Tribunal personnel, see section 142g of Title 2, The Congress.