

year. Any such amount may be merged with and made available for the same time period and same purposes as amounts appropriated under subsection (a)(2) of this section.

**(c) Improvement of facilities**

Of the authorization of appropriations contained in subsection (a)(1)(A) of this section, authorizations of \$20,000,000 for the fiscal year 1986 and \$18,323,000 for the fiscal year 1987, which shall be available for radio modernization, shall remain available until the appropriations are made and when those amounts are appropriated they are authorized to remain available until expended.

(As amended Pub. L. 98-164, title III, §§ 302, 303, Nov. 22, 1983, 97 Stat. 1036; Pub. L. 99-93, title III, §§ 301(a), 302, Aug. 16, 1985, 99 Stat. 434; Pub. L. 100-204, title V, §§ 501(a), 502, Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1383.)

**AMENDMENTS**

1987—Subsec. (a)(1)(A). Pub. L. 100-204, § 501(a), amended subpar. (A) generally. Prior to amendment, subpar. (A) read as follows: "\$125,000,000 for the fiscal year 1986 and \$125,000,000 for the fiscal year 1987; and".

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 100-204, § 502, inserted "shall be certified to the Congress by the Director of the Office of Management and Budget and placed in reserve in a separate account in the Treasury only for the purpose of offsetting future downward fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates in order to maintain the level of operations authorized for each fiscal year. Any such amount".

1985—Subsec. (a)(1)(A). Pub. L. 99-93, § 301(a), amended subpar. (A) generally, substituting "\$125,000,000 for the fiscal year 1986 and \$125,000,000 for the fiscal year 1987" for "\$111,600,000 for the fiscal year 1983, \$106,055,000 for the fiscal year 1984, and \$111,251,000 for the fiscal year 1985".

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 99-93, § 302, added subsec. (c).

1983—Subsec. (a)(1)(A). Pub. L. 98-164, § 302, amended subpar. (A) generally, substituting provisions authorizing appropriations for fiscal years 1983 to 1985 for provisions authorizing appropriations for fiscal years 1982 and 1983.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 98-164, § 303, amended subsec. (b) generally, substituting provisions relating to merger and availability of amounts beginning with fiscal year 1983, for provisions relating to reservation of amounts and informing Congress of such amounts in reserve.

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1985 AMENDMENT**

Section 301(b) of Pub. L. 99-93 provided that: "The amendment made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall take effect on October 1, 1985."

**§ 2881. Benefits for certain retirees and surviving spouses of employees of RFE/RL**

The Congress hereby authorizes the Board to make available in accordance with the Supplemental Appropriations Act, 1983, \$4,900,000 of the amount appropriated for the Board by that Act for enhancement of (1) the pensions and cost-of-living adjustments of individuals who retired from RFE/RL, Incorporated, before January 1, 1976, and (2) the benefits to which surviving spouses of employees of RFE/RL, Incorporated, are entitled by virtue of the creditable service of such employees rendered before January 1, 1976.

(Pub. L. 93-129, § 12, as added Pub. L. 98-164, title III, § 304, Nov. 22, 1983, 97 Stat. 1036.)

**REFERENCES IN TEXT**

The Supplemental Appropriations Act, 1983, referred to in text, is Pub. L. 98-63, July 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 301. Provisions of this Act relating to appropriations for the Board are not classified to the Code. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Tables.

**§ 2882. Salary of the RFE/RL President**

Funds made available under this chapter to RFE/RL, Incorporated, may not be used for the salary of the President of RFE/RL, Incorporated, at an annual rate in excess of the rate payable for level IV of the Executive Schedule under section 5315 of title 5.

(Pub. L. 93-129, § 13, as added Pub. L. 98-164, title III, § 305(a), Nov. 22, 1983, 97 Stat. 1037.)

**EFFECTIVE DATE**

Section 305(b) of Pub. L. 98-164 provided that: "The amendment made by this section [enacting this section] applies with respect to funds used for the salary of any President of RFE/RL, Incorporated, who is appointed after the date of enactment of this Act [Nov. 22, 1983]."

**§ 2883. Radio broadcasting to Afghanistan in the Dari and Pashto languages**

Funds granted to RFE/RL, Incorporated, under this chapter may be used for radio broadcasting to the Afghan people in the Dari and Pashto languages, such broadcasts to be designated "Radio Free Afghanistan".

(Pub. L. 93-129, § 14, as added Pub. L. 99-93, title III, § 303(b), Aug. 16, 1985, 99 Stat. 434.)

**CHAPTER 45—COMMISSION ON SECURITY AND COOPERATION IN EUROPE**

**Sec.**

3009. Printing and binding costs.

**§ 3002. Function and duties of Commission**

The Commission is authorized and directed to monitor the acts of the signatories which reflect compliance with or violation of the articles of the Final Act of the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe, with particular regard to the provisions relating to human rights and Cooperation in Humanitarian Fields. The Commission is further authorized and directed to monitor and encourage the development of programs and activities of the United States Government and private organizations with a view toward taking advantage of the provisions of the Final Act to expand East-West economic cooperation and a greater interchange of people and ideas between East and West.

(As amended Pub. L. 99-7, § 2, Mar. 27, 1985, 99 Stat. 19.)

**AMENDMENTS**

1985—Pub. L. 99-7 inserted "human rights and" after "relating to".

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1985 AMENDMENT**

Section 6 of Pub. L. 99-7 provided that:

"(a) Except as provided in subsection (b), this Act and the amendments made by this Act [amending sec-

tions 3002, 3003, 3007, and 3008 of this title and enacting provisions set out as a note under section 3003 of this title shall take effect on the date of enactment of this Act (Mar. 27, 1985) or April 15, 1985, whichever is later.

"(b)(1) The amendment made by subsection (b) of the first section [enacting subssecs. (c) and (d) of section 3003 of this title] shall take effect on the first day of the One Hundredth Congress [which convenes in January 1987].

"(2) Subsection (d) of section 8 of the Act entitled 'An Act to establish a Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe', approved June 3, 1976 (as added by section 5 of this Act) [subsec. (d) of section 3008 of this title], shall be effective as of June 3, 1976."

### § 3003. Commission membership

#### (a) Selection and appointment of members

The Commission shall be composed of twenty-one members as follows:

(1) Nine Members of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives. Five Members shall be selected from the majority party and four Members shall be selected, after consultation with the minority leader of the House, from the minority party.

(2) Nine Members of the Senate appointed by the President of the Senate. Five Members shall be selected from the majority party of the Senate, after consultation with the majority leader, and four Members shall be selected, after consultation with the minority leader of the Senate, from the minority party.

(3) One member of the Department of State appointed by the President of the United States.

(4) One member of the Department of Defense appointed by the President of the United States.

(5) One member of the Department of Commerce appointed by the President of the United States.

#### (b) Commission Chairman and Cochairman

There shall be a Chairman and a Cochairman of the Commission.

#### (c) Designation of Chairman

At the beginning of each odd-numbered Congress, the President of the Senate, on the recommendation of the majority leader, shall designate one of the Senate Members as Chairman of the Commission. At the beginning of each even-numbered Congress, the Speaker of the House of Representatives shall designate one of the House Members as Chairman of the Commission.

#### (d) Designation of Cochairman

At the beginning of each odd-numbered Congress, the Speaker of the House of Representatives shall designate one of the House Members as Cochairman of the Commission. At the beginning of each even-numbered Congress, the President of the Senate, on the recommendation of the majority leader, shall designate one of the Senate Members as Cochairman of the Commission.

(As amended Pub. L. 99-7, § 1(a), (b), Mar. 27, 1985, 99 Stat. 18.)

### AMENDMENTS

1985—Subsecs. (a), (b). Pub. L. 99-7, § 1(a), in amending section generally, designated existing provisions as subsec. (a) and added subsec. (b). Prior to amendment, section read as follows: "The Commission shall be composed of fifteen members as follows:

"(1) Six Members of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives. Four members shall be selected from the majority party and two shall be selected, after consultation with the minority leader of the House, from the minority party. The Speaker shall designate one of the House Members as chairman.

"(2) Six Members of the Senate appointed by the President of the Senate. Four members shall be selected from the majority party and two shall be selected after consultation with the minority leader of the Senate, from the minority party.

"(3) One member of the Department of State appointed by the President of the United States.

"(4) One member of the Defense Department appointed by the President of the United States.

"(5) One member of the Commerce Department appointed by the President of the United States."

Subsecs. (c), (d). Pub. L. 99-7, § 1(b), added subssecs. (c) and (d).

### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1985 AMENDMENT

Amendment by section 1(a) of Pub. L. 99-7 effective Apr. 15, 1985, see section 6(a) of Pub. L. 99-7, set out as a note under section 3002 of this title.

Amendment by section 1(b) of Pub. L. 99-7 effective on the first day of the 100th Congress (which convenes in January 1987), see section 6(b)(1) of Pub. L. 99-7, set out as a note under section 3002 of this title.

### DESIGNATION OF CHAIRMAN AND COCHAIRMAN FOR DURATION OF 99TH CONGRESS

Section 1(c) of Pub. L. 99-7 provided that: "On the effective date of this subsection (Apr. 15, 1985), the President of the Senate, on the recommendation of the majority leader, shall designate one of the Senate Members to serve as Chairman of the Commission for the duration of the Ninety-ninth Congress, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives shall designate one of the House Members to serve as Cochairman of the Commission for the duration of the Ninety-ninth Congress."

### § 3007. Appropriations for Commission

#### (a) Authorization; disbursements

(1) There are authorized to be appropriated to the Commission for each fiscal year such sums as may be necessary to enable it to carry out its duties and functions. Appropriations to the Commission are authorized to remain available until expended.

(2) Appropriations to the Commission shall be disbursed on vouchers approved—

(A) jointly by the Chairman and the Cochairman, or

(B) by a majority of the members of the personnel and administration committee established pursuant to section 3008(a) of this title.

[See main edition for text of (b) and (c)]

#### (d) Foreign travel for official purposes

Foreign travel for official purposes by Commission members and staff may be authorized by either the Chairman or the Cochairman.

(As amended Pub. L. 99-7, §§ 3, 4, Mar. 27, 1985, 99 Stat. 19.)

## AMENDMENTS

1985—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 99-7, § 3, amended subsec. (a) generally. Prior to amendment, subsec. (a) read as follows: "There is authorized to be appropriated to the Commission for each fiscal year and to remain available until expended \$550,000 to assist in meeting the expenses of the Commission for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this chapter, such appropriation to be disbursed on voucher to be approved by the Chairman of the Commission."

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 99-7, § 4, added subsec. (d).

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1985 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 99-7 effective Apr. 15, 1985, see section 6(a) of Pub. L. 99-7, set out as a note under section 3002 of this title.

## § 3008. Commission staff

## (a) Personnel and administration committee

The Commission shall have a personnel and administration committee composed of the Chairman, the Cochairman, the senior Commission member from the minority party in the House of Representatives, and the senior Commission member from the minority party in the Senate.

## (b) Committee functions

All decisions pertaining to the hiring, firing, and fixing of pay of Commission staff personnel shall be by a majority vote of the personnel and administration committee, except that—

(1) the Chairman shall be entitled to appoint and fix the pay of the staff director, and the Cochairman shall be entitled to appoint and fix the pay of his senior staff person; and

(2) the Chairman and Cochairman each shall have the authority to appoint, with the approval of the personnel and administration committee, at least four professional staff members who shall be responsible to the Chairman or the Cochairman (as the case may be) who appointed them.

The personnel and administration committee may appoint and fix the pay of such other staff personnel as it deems desirable.

## (c) Staff appointments

All staff appointments shall be made without regard to the provisions of title 5 governing appointments in the competitive service, and without regard to the provisions of chapter 51 and subchapter III of chapter 53 of such title relating to classification and general schedule pay rates.

## (d) Commission employees as congressional employees

(1) For purposes of pay and other employment benefits, rights, and privileges and for all other purposes, any employee of the Commission shall be considered to be a congressional employee as defined in section 2107 of title 5.

(2) For purposes of section 3304(c)(1) of title 5, staff personnel of the Commission shall be considered as if they are in positions in which they are paid by the Secretary of the Senate or the Clerk of the House of Representatives.

(3) The provisions of paragraphs (1) and (2) of this subsection shall be effective as of June 3, 1976.

(As amended Pub. L. 99-7, § 5, Mar. 27, 1985, 99 Stat. 19.)

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

The provisions of title 5 governing appointments in the competitive service, referred to in subsec. (c), are classified generally to section 3301 et seq. of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

## AMENDMENTS

1985—Subsecs. (a), (b). Pub. L. 99-7, in amending section generally, added subsecs. (a) and (b).

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 99-7, in amending section generally, designated existing provisions as subsec. (c) and substituted "All staff appointments shall be made" for "The Commission may appoint and fix the pay of such staff personnel as it deems desirable,".

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 99-7, in amending section generally, added subsec. (d).

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1985 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 99-7 effective Apr. 15, 1985, except for enactment of subsec. (d) which was effective June 3, 1976, see section 6(a), (b)(2) of Pub. L. 99-7, set out as a note under section 3002 of this title.

## SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 3007 of this title.

## § 3009. Printing and binding costs

For purposes of costs relating to printing and binding, including the costs of personnel detailed from the Government Printing Office, the Commission shall be deemed to be a committee of the Congress.

(Pub. L. 94-304, § 9, as added Pub. L. 99-190, § 134, Dec. 19, 1985, 99 Stat. 1322.)

## CHAPTER 46—INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT AND TRADE IN SERVICES SURVEY

## § 3101. Congressional statement of findings and declaration of purpose

## (a) Findings

The Congress finds and declares that—

[See main edition for text of (1) to (5)]

(6) accurate and comprehensive information on international investment is needed by the Congress to develop an informed United States policy on such investment;

(7) United States service industries engaged in interstate and foreign commerce account for a substantial part of the labor force and gross national product of the United States economy, and such commerce is rapidly increasing;

(8) international trade and services is an important issue for international negotiations and deserves priority in the attention of governments, international agencies, negotiators, and the private sector; and

(9) existing estimates of international investment and trade in services, collected under existing legal authority, are limited in scope and are based on outdated statistical bases, reports, and information which are insufficient for policy formulation and decision-making.