

It is with pleasure that the proprietors of the Phoenix Herald announce to the public their intention of publishing a daily newspaper on and after the first of October. This step is taken in order to fill a want long felt in the Territory, for a good and trustworthy daily newspaper, and in the firm belief that our efforts to raise the standard of journalism in the Territory will be duly appreciated by our fellow citizens, and their support given accordingly. We will endeavor, as we have done with the Semi-Weekly, to make the DAILY HERALD a success, by making it a live newspaper in every respect. Arizona news received by telegraph will be made a specialty, and it will always be our aim to give an early, complete and reliable account of all the happenings in the Territory. In addition to this, strenuous efforts will be made to make minor news a feature of interest and reliability, at the same time a daily record of the news of the world will be found in our telegraphic columns. The freight arriving at Maricopa destined for northern and central Arizona, the night previous, will be found in each issue; also correct reports of sales at the mining boards of San Francisco.

In another column will be found an interesting article on the condition of the Indians in this Territory as given to the HERALD by General Hammond. It treats this question in a clear, concise manner, showing the bad effects of mismanagement. It calls for better police regulations, and asks for schools and other means of civilization. At the San Carlos reservation are kept the troublesome Indians, and many of them have asked for land to cultivate and make permanent homes for themselves. As many Indians are engaged in farming pursuits, farming implements should be given them, instead of the wooden plows and the miserable flax that they now use. With proper attention and honest men as their guardians, they will support themselves without relying upon the purse strings of the Government.

In our biographical column this week, we have the pleasure of presenting to our readers a typical American—E. Irvine, of the firm of E. Irvine & Co.—one who has that natural ability of the American race to excel in whatever position he may be placed, whether as a mechanic, professional or business man, as is clearly demonstrated by his career since his first entry into our city with a pony as his sole wealth, and in his accumulating in six years by energy and industry over \$30,000 worth of property, besides gaining what is of far more value—the esteem and confidence of his fellow citizens.

The Speaker of the House of Representatives has got quite deep in the mire and clay. Upon the adjournment of the last session of Congress he held back the appointment of members on several important committees until after California had sent her four Congressmen, which he supposed would be Democratic, but the tables have been turned, instead of two of each party being represented, she will send four Republicans. To go back he cannot, and in consequence he is placed in a rather awkward position.

SAN FRANCISCO will honor the arrival of Gen. U. S. Grant, on his homeward trip, in a fitting manner. For the past week she has made ample preparations to receive her honored guest, and we bespeak it will be the largest and finest celebration ever given to man.

Attachments Withdrawn.

The Citizen is pleased to learn that all the attachments issued against J. B. Collins, at Camp Thomas, have been withdrawn and his credit restored. The snare was caused by the fatal affray, in which Mr. Collins was an actor, but upon investigation there was found to be no cause for alarm and the creditors have withdrawn their suits, paying their own costs. It affords us pleasure to notice this fact for Mr. Collins has enough of actual troubles without placing upon him any that are simply imaginary.

It was not Gen. Stewart L. Woodford, but an ex-Governor of Georgia, who once remarked: "I never deny newspaper stories now. An editor on one occasion printed a most terrible accusation against me in a paper in my own town, where it reached the eyes of all my family and friends. I denied it, of course, promptly and circumstantially, over my own signature, and what do you suppose the fellow did then? By George, sir, he got to work and proved it!"

INDIAN INFORMATION

Gathered in an Interview with Gen. Hammond.

Facts Concerning the Native Americans.

Need of a Stronger Indian Police Force.

The following interview concerning the condition of the Indians within our borders was very kindly accorded by General Hammond, Indian inspector, to the HERALD's interviewer, on Thursday. As the General had just returned from a protracted tour through the Territory, during which he closely inspected and scrutinized the condition, conduct and mode of living of the aborigines, it will be found not only interesting but instructive. The suggestions which General Hammond has seen fit to make, should receive that consideration due them as the result of the observation and reflection of one of our most prominent Indian authorities:

Reporter: General, how long have you been in the Territory on your present duty; and what have you accomplished up to date?

General Hammond: I have been here twice on my present duty. I arrived here first late in February, and left in May, but returned the first of July and have been here since; examining public lands and Indian reservations, and have almost finished my labors, having only the Colorado River, the Zuni, and Mohave reservations to examine. I will then leave for New Mexico in order to investigate the Warm Spring and Mesquero agencies in that Territory.

Reporter: In what condition did you find the Arizona Indians generally?

General Hammond: I found the Pimas and Maricopas loafing about all over the country in a terribly disorganized state, doing what they pleased, regardless of all law and government.

Reporter: Can you suggest any remedy for this condition of things, General?

General Hammond: I would not only suggest, but would insist, and urge that they be taken in hand by the civil authorities, and be punished as severely for all offenses against the law as the whites. This is absolutely necessary, as the agents can only exercise authority within the limits of their respective agencies, and the Pimas do not restrict themselves to their own reservations, but wander over the country, and, as the agent has no means to enforce discipline except his fists, there is no way to keep them confined, as up to the present time, there has been no allowance made to any agent to enable him to enlist police for that purpose. I have recommended that the Government make a liberal provision for Indian police so that we can enlist a sufficient number of men to enforce discipline and good conduct within the limits of the several reservations. Outside of the reservations the civil authorities must take them strictly in hand. I think the people of this Territory should take the disorganized and undisciplined condition of the Indians, especially the young men, into very serious consideration, for it is very evident if they persist in their present course of loafing and petty thieving, it will inevitably lead to a conflict between the Indians and the white settlers, which it is the duty of every well disposed person to prevent and I certainly think the public health demands the expulsion and exclusion from towns and villages of Indian women, but this can be done, of course, only by the civil authorities. If authority can only be obtained to enlist a suitable police force the agents will cheerfully co-operate with the civil officers in any action which may be undertaken to reform this condition of affairs.

Reporter: General, are there not many encroachments by settlers on the Indian reservations?

General Hammond: Yes, but the habit of squatting on Indian reservations, both by Americans and Mexicans, is regarded as resulting principally from the neglect of the Government to mark the boundaries of the reservations, so that the people may know which is public, and which reserved land.

Reporter: Do the Indians in any way endeavor to better their condition or contribute to their support?

General Hammond: The Pimas, Papagos and Apaches, do a great deal more work and cultivate a much greater quantity of land than people usually give them credit for. The quality of wheat raised by the Indians is superior to that raised by the whites, and brings from a quarter to three-quarters of a cent a pound more than that raised by the whites. The total amount of wheat raised by the Pimas and Maricopas, is not less than two millions of pounds, and by mer-

chants is estimated at over three millions of pounds. Beside this the San Carlos Indians have raised a sufficient quantity of wheat and barley to add largely to their means of living.

Reporter: Is there any disposition shown among the Indians to abandon tribal relations?

General Hammond: Yes, there is a growing disposition among them to do so. Nine bands of families on the San Carlos reservation, have this year declared their intention of severing their connection with the tribe, give up their rations, and of asking that they be allowed to pre-empt land in severalty, in order that they may establish permanent homes. Among them are Eskeming, one of the most renowned of Apache war chiefs; also, Nadeski and Segually, for all of whom I have selected lands, and hope to make such arrangements as will secure them for these people.

Reporter: What Indians are on the San Carlos reservation, General?

General Hammond: The Mountain Yumas and Mohaves, and the following bands of Apaches: Chiricahuas, Coyoteros, Sierra Planas and Tonks, and the Warm Spring, Ojos Calientes.

Reporter: What is their present condition?

General Hammond: There is not a school nor even a Christian minister, I am sorry to say, among them.

Reporter: Is there any movement on foot to establish schools among them, General?

General Hammond: Yes, the Indian Office is thoroughly awake to the necessity of establishing schools among these people, and I have just returned from the Pima villages on the Gila river, where I have selected a location and made estimates for a boarding school to accommodate one hundred scholars. I did this under orders from the Commissioner, and for the last half year, have been urging the necessity of boarding schools among all these Indians.

Reporter: Why boarding schools, General?

General Hammond: Because I do not regard day schools as sufficiently efficacious, as they forget at night what they have been taught in the day. I have also been ordered to cate boarding schools on the Mohave reservations in New Mexico.

Reporter: Sometime ago Mr. W. C. Collier wrote a letter to the Examiner, in which he made a statement concerning the recent fatal accident, which occurred at the Tiger mine, reflecting seriously upon the management and especially upon Mr. Helm the Superintendent. A few days since the foreman, as we are informed, armed himself with a pistol and taking Collier unawares, forced him at the end of the weapon to the office of Messrs. Helm and Allen, where he asked him if he was the author of the letter in question, to which Collier replied in the affirmative. He then demanded an apology which Collier refused to make, and in the discussion which followed, Collier escaped, and procured fire arms and stationed himself upon a hill, nearby, and sent word to the attacking party, that he was ready to fight. Justice Campbell being informed of what was likely to happen, put in an appearance at this moment, and succeeded in quieting the belligerents averting thereby another scene of bloodshed.

Reporter: Under the proper heading to-day, says the Miner of the 14th, we published the marriage of John R. Dall, wholesale liquor merchant at Phoenix, to Miss Frankie Myers, also of Phoenix. The happy affair took place at the Dudley House, in the presence of a large number of invited guests. The bride we understand was magnificently attired in a sky blue satin dress trimmed with white lace and pink flowers; jewelry of diamonds, etc. The bride-man was Hon. Thos. Cordis, of the Internal Revenue office, and the bride-maid, Miss Ida Jones. After the ceremony was performed, a magnificent dinner was spread by the proprietor of the Dudley House, to which ample justice was done, the wine flowing freely, and if it was the same kind that Mr. Dall so kindly furnished the Miner office it certainly made them all feel jolly. May Mr. and Mrs. D. live long and prosperily attend them, is our wish.

Reporter: Another savage murder was committed at the penitentiary at San Quintin, Wednesday morning. As the prisoners were ascending the main stairway returning from breakfast about 7 o'clock and just as they reached the head of the flight of stairs, a prisoner known as Scotty stepped behind Smith, the Downsville stage robber, and seizing him with one hand, stabbed him seven times with a large knife made from a file. One of the cuts severed the jugular vein, and every one of them were of fatal character. Smith fell and died in a few minutes. The murderer has been in prison for some time and has been regarded as a dangerous character. He escaped just after the fire in the prison some two years ago, and was recaptured. How he got the knife is not known.

Globe Mining News.

Silver Belt: The Nugget Company are timbering their main shaft which is down a hundred feet. When that is done they will cross-cut the ledge and also sink another hundred feet and again cut the ledge. The same company have also another shaft down sixty feet on a spur which runs from the Mack Morris side ground and about sixty feet from the Mack Morris' south line. It also shows good ore, silver glance, and will assay at least \$1000. The pay "streak" is two feet wide. 'Tis needless to speak of the Mack Morris mine, all understand that when money is needed it is only necessary for Mack and Cook to dig it out. 'Tis always in sight and the expenditure of a limited amount of elbow grease never fails to bring it to the surface.

A letter from Capt. Powlett to D. G. Chilson, received yesterday, confirms our statement that a mill has been ordered for working Richmond Basin and vicinity ores, and instructions given to prepare the ground to receive the same.

Ore from the Julian mine, worked in the Isabella mill, gave a return of \$567.58, which was most satisfactory to Mr. Reiss, the lessee of the mine, and a better return than he expected, which is most complimentary to Mr. Palmer who Superintended its reduction.

Arizona: We saw a petition being circulated Tuesday asking the President to reappoint the Hon. Charles G. W. French as Chief Justice of Arizona, which is very properly being signed. In fact we don't believe there will be in our community where Judge French is so well known, one dissenting voice. We believe the people have confidence in his ability, impartiality and sound legal knowledge, and wish him to be retained in the position which he has heretofore so acceptably filled.

The grading parties south of Las Vegas have all been increased and the work is making fast progress. The cut near Canoncito is the most difficult and expensive of the contracts let thus far. Gregg & Co. have the cutters all through the mountains, and judging from the quantity already delivered, along the line there will be no delay on their part.—New Mexican.

MISCELLANEOUS.

EXPRESS AND DELIVERY WAGON.

Having a Wagon built expressly for the purpose, I am prepared to fill all orders in that line.

Furniture Moving a Specialty.

Orders taken on the stairs at the Magnolia Saloon, will receive prompt attention.

HARKLEY & BLAKE, Phoenix, A. T.

RUNNING RACE.

There will be a running race for a purse of One Hundred Dollars.

A Single Dash of 4 Miles.

Free for Everything in Arizona.

Entrance Closes October 10th.

AT PHOENIX, ARIZONA.

October 18, 1879

Entrance Fee \$5. All horses to be entered and their names and the names of their owners at the Magnolia Saloon in the city of Phoenix, on or before that date. Entrance fees added to the purse.

CALIFORNIA BAKERY.

Adams street, rear of Copeland's Door and Sash Factory.

Best Flour, Sweetest Bread.

12 LARGE LOAVES FOR \$1.

Bread delivered at residences Free of charge.

CARL SCHERER, Prop.

AGENCY OF THE

Bank of Arizona,

PHOENIX, A. T.

Telegraphic or Sight Exchange Drawn on the Principal Cities of the United States and Europe.

WILL PURCHASE OR MAKE ADVANCEMENTS on Gold and Silver Bar Gold, Territorial and County Bonds and War notes. Discount on all notes, receipts, Deposits, etc. payable on demand, including Collections and interest on general banking business.

Office hours from 9 a. m. to 4 p. m.

M. W. KALLES, Cashier.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

WHY IS IT?

I say neighbor, can you tell me why it is that I see the old and the young men, men of all countries, without regard to nationality, religion, politics, color, or previous condition of servitude, going in and coming out of the new and GENTS FURNISHING GOODS, BOOTS AND SHOES, CIGAR AND TOBACCO STORE

N. Rosenthal.

Opposite Wells, Fargo & Co. Yes, I can tell you exactly why it is. ROSENTHAL is one of the people himself, and consequently knows just what everybody wants, and being a business man, he attends to his own business, and that is to hunt up such things as the people want, and being a man of energy and enterprise, he is determined as long as there is a box of good CIGARS, a pair of good BOOTS, a pair of good OVERS, or a box of good TOBACCO etc. to have a part of them for the good people of Phoenix. Moreover, being a light-eyes man, he knows the value of printer's ink, and is not afraid to use it letting the people know his place of business.

By the way, when I was in town the other day, buying those good Boots, a pair of OVERS, a box of Tobacco and a box of fine CIGARS that I gave you a sample of. ROSENTHAL told me to tell you, and for you to tell everybody else, that he is keeping only first-class goods—no shoddy or shoddy auction goods, and cannot be undersold by anybody.

Isn't that so? Well he is the very man people have been looking for and now he is here, and he is helping him help ourselves, and by helping ourselves to make money, we help to build up our young town, which by virtue of location, her rich soil and unrivaled water privileges, is soon to become the proudest city of Arizona.

P. S.—Look out for bogus advertisements shop worn and shadow auction goods.

FURNITURE!

The undersigned has on hand a large assortment of Furniture and Upholstery.

Also manufactures to order

FINE CABINET WARE, DOORS, WAINSCOTING, AND OFFICE FITTINGS.

Eastern made chairs constantly on hand. On Washington street, adjoining the store of Nathan & Co.

67-11 A. COEKA.

Phoenix Hotel.

Washington St., between Maricopa and Pima streets.

Cool and elegantly

Furnished Rooms

Single or en suite.

BATHS, Warm or Cold.

BAR AND READING ROOM

TERMIN BROTHERS, J. L. GARDNER

Peter Brix & Co., Phoenix Arizona.

SODA WATER

AND SARSAPARILLA.

For Saloons, Families and Everybody.

Pleasant, Healthful and Cheap.

Is you don't like it straight, ask for a Soda Cocktail. Saloons furnish them.

Orders solicited and satisfaction guaranteed.

BRICK FOR SALE.

THE UNDERSIGNED WISHES TO inform the public that he has on hand

Brick of a Superior Quality,

And in any quantity desired

Yard, Southeast Corner of Town.

H. H. LINVILLE.

M. ASHER & BRO., WHOLESALE & RETAIL DEALERS IN HARDWARE AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

Corner Washington and Montezuma streets, PHOENIX, ARIZONA.

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John R. Dall & Co.



TUCSON,

PHOENIX,

AND ALEXANDRA.

John R. Dall & Co.

WHOLESALE LIQUOR DEALERS.

Corner of Maricopa and Jefferson Streets - - - - - Phoenix

SOLE AGENT for Southern Arizona for

the Celebrated

Milton J. Hardy's Cutter WHISKIES

manufactured by MILTON J. HARDY & Co., of Louisville, Kentucky. E. Martin and Company, San Francisco, Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast.

Our connections in Kentucky, New York and San Francisco enables us to purchase direct from Manufacturers and Importers, and having facilities to always carry a large stock, the quality of which we guarantee, we can sell at much lower figures than any other house in the trade and can confidently invite purchasers to call and examine our goods before buying elsewhere.

Have on hand a select stock of Old Bourbon and Rye Whiskies, Brandies, Gins, Rum, Port, Sherry, and Madeira Wines, Champagnes, Clarets, Sauternes, Liqueurs, Bitters, and EVERYTHING appertaining to the

LIQUOR BUSINESS.

IMPORTED AND DOMESTIC

CIGARS.

We would call the attention of connoisseurs to our very select stock of Wines, Liquors and Cigars, the quality of which will equal anything supplied by miscellaneous houses in San Francisco or Eastern Cities.

M. L. PERALTA,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer

GROCERIES & PROVISIONS,

Every Department Complete.

New Goods Constantly Arriving.

DRY GOODS.

AGENT FOR THE CELEBRATED

White Sewing Machine

Washington

THE BALDWIN.

BATHS!

The public are respectfully informed that I have moved my barber shop to the building on Washington street lately occupied by the drug store of Dr. Conyers, and that I have also opened a first-class bathing establishment.

By strict attention to business I hope to warrant a fair share of your patronage.

W. M. STURNBURG, Late of San Francisco.

The Leading Hotel of San Francisco and the most elegantly appointed hotel in the world, over \$1,000,000 having been expended by Mr. Baldwin in its construction and furnishing. Headquarters army and navy. Special accommodations for families and large parties. Prices the same as at other first-class hotels, \$4 to \$5 per day. Special contracts will be made for permanent boarders. The hotel coaches and carriages in waiting at all boats and railway depots. Rooms can be reserved before arrival by telegraphing the Baldwin.

A. M. ALLEE, Business Manager.