

# THE CITIZEN.

Price per Year, \$5; Six Months, \$3

TUCSON, ARIZONA

Saturday, -Sept. 27, 1873.

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 21.—Greenbacks 89@90.

A PEOPLE'S party has been organized in California to place in the field candidates for judicial offices.

A FIRE broke out in the Yellow Jacket mine at Gold Hill on the 20th instant, and six men were burned or suffocated to death.

THE survivors of the ill-fated Polaris were picked up near Cape York on the 2d of July by a British Whaler.

THEO. F. WHITE returned on the 26th from the Patagonia mountains. While away he surveyed those mines and two mill-sites for the San Antonio mining company of which Thos. Yerkes is agent. He informs us that several others desire to have surveys made for mines in the Patagonia mountains. He returned by the old town of Santa Cruz, in Sonora, and found everything dull and the usual complaints of depredations by the Apaches. On the 15th a raid was made upon them and eight horses and one burro were taken. The trail of the stolen property led to the Dragoon mountains on Cachise's reserve.

It seems that the removal of C. E. DeLong Minister to Japan was occasioned by the treachery of three persons whom he had assisted to positions in Japan. One of them entered into the plot at the very time Mr. DeLong was in Washington, trying to get him appointed Consul General. Now these creatures and their motives are understood and although they have succeeded in getting Mr. DeLong removed from a position where he was most useful, yet he will rise higher than ever before, while his maligners will sink below contempt. How often have we seen this trait of character developed in those we have loved and trusted and for no cause save that ambition leads small minds into the delusion that to rise they must tear some one down, and all such generally attack first their benefactors. We have seen it so often developed that long ago we should have been misanthropic if it had not been for the fact that God in his wisdom and justice follows with quick and righteous punishment the perpetrators of all such wicked and heartless crimes and we can well afford to look upon the cheerful side of life and leave them to the tender mercies of Him who searches all hearts.

WE understand that the Mexican arrested for the murder of Edward Lumley, at Kenyon station, while en route from Yuma to Phenix, Maricopa county, in charge of the Sheriff, was taken from him by citizens living at or near Kenyon station and hung. The frequency with which the people have of late taken the law into their own hands cannot but be deplored. If a necessity exists for such action it is unfortunate and if no such necessity exists and it is done, it is worse than unfortunate. In the present instance the act it seems to us was inexcusable. The Territory had offered and paid a large reward for the arrest of the accused, the officers of the law had done their whole duty, those who had risked the danger and undergone the hardship of making the arrest turned him over to the civil authorities to be punished according to law, but those who remained at home and took none of the risks, after the prisoner was securely bound, took him by force from the Sheriff and hung him. That the accused ought to have been hung we do not doubt, and that he would have been legally we feel quite sure. At any rate the law should first have been tested and if that failed there would have been time enough then for unlawful proceedings.

## THE OUTLOOK FOR ARIZONA.

On account of the low price of grain money is scarce and times are dull in all portions of the Territory, and yet the outlook to the future was never half so promising. Farmers with few exceptions will be able this year to liquidate their debts; large numbers of them are accumulating stock and raising more vegetables than usual; many will make their own bacon and pork and all are paving the way to produce more to subsist upon and in that proportion will be compelled to buy less. More substantial improvements are being made upon their farms and better agricultural implements are being accumulated. Instead of the taxable property of the country decreasing in consequence of the low price of grain, a large increase will be shown by the next assessment. This will be explained by the fact that no country is ever enriched by the accumulation of money alone, because money will seek avenues for investment and if not invested in the country where it is made it will go elsewhere. This fact is illustrated by a glance at the richest mining portions of California, where millions upon millions were taken from the ground, and the country from whence it came is now almost destitute of wealth and population. Hence the substantial prosperity of Arizona does not depend upon the money that can be annually made but upon the farms that are converted into comfortable homes, upon the stock that is brought upon our plains to consume the grass that would otherwise go to decay, upon the manufactures that are started to give employment to our people, and to keep the means we have from going out of the Territory, and upon the mining enterprises that are developed to make a market for our products.

It is but a few months since no stock could be found in the Territory except teams that were never allowed to run at large, or a few bands of cattle that were strongly guarded by day and brought within high walls at night. Now go where you may and the stock has so increased that it seems as though it had sprung into existence by magic. It is but a brief period since there were no sheep in the Territory except a few brought here for mutton; now there are several thousand, and many thousands more are expected soon.

The mines, which are among the richest and most extensive in the world, have so far added but little to our wealth or prosperity, principally because the means that has been brought here for investment has been used by those who knew nothing about the business or were more fond of making a show than of making dividends for the stockholders. Such has been the history of nearly every mining enterprise where any considerable sum of money has been expended. Poor men have been prevented from carrying on mining enterprises on account of the hostility of the Indians, as no small number of men could live in any exposed location. In proof of this statement now that we have enjoyed a few months of comparative peace, operations by individual miners are starting up in all directions. Arrastras are being successfully run at the Wallapai mines, Bradshaw, Walnut grove, Peeples valley, and besides, William Smith and Peter Taylor have erected and are running a ten stamp mill on the Vulture Lode near Wickenburg and it is proving to be one of the best paying properties on the coast. On the Francisco river recently, 150 tons of copper were shipped and the work of smelting is still going on.

Raymond & Ely, whose mine in Nevada is yearly adding \$4,000,000 to the circulating medium of the world, have invested largely in the Wallapai mines and believe them equal to the Pioche mines from which they have made vast fortunes, and a recent private letter informs us that they have purchased a mill and will

at once erect it on the Hibernia mine. There is also considerable placer gold at different points being taken out.

Thanks to the efforts of Delegate McCormick and officers of the Army and to the untiring energy of General Crook, his officers and men, we shall soon have a telegraph through the Territory and shall then be in almost instant communication with the civilized world.

Thousands of men are now at work grading and laying rails on the great Trans-Continental Railway that before four years have passed will be completed through the Territory and give us cheap and speedy transportation to all portions of the United States.

Our Territory is out of debt and we have money ahead in the Treasury; the counties owe but little and the credit of our business men abroad and at home is first class, probably no new country ever had so few failures as has Arizona. In view of all these facts there is no cause for any one who desires to make this Territory his home to be discouraged, and the sooner the doubting and discouraged individuals leave it, the better it will be for them and the Territory.

A CONVENTION has been called to meet in Denver, October 15, next, to devise means to utilize the waters in the Western States and Territories for irrigating purposes, and to develop a water supply by means of artesian wells. An invitation has been extended to Arizona to send delegates to said convention, but the time required and expense of making the journey is so great that we do not believe Arizona will be represented, but we feel no less interest in the subject that will come before the convention, and we will cheerfully co-operate to carry to a successful conclusion any means that may be adopted. We have millions of acres of land in Arizona as beautiful and productive as the sun ever shone upon, if supplied with water, that is practically valueless without.

### MARRIED.

In Tucson, September 21, 1873, J. S. Mansfeld to Sra. Jesus Bojorques.

### DIED.

In Tucson, September 19, H. Brown, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Brown, aged 16 months and 26 days.

### NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

#### Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE existing between Charles Etchells and John W. Sweeney, doing business in Tucson, A. T., was dissolved by mutual consent on September 20. Charles Etchells will continue the business. All accounts of the late firm will be collected by Michael McKenry.  
ETCHELLS & SWEENEY.  
Tucson, A. T., Sept. 27, 1873. 4.

#### Administrator's Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN BY the undersigned Administrator of the estate of Rafael Ron, deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same with the necessary vouchers within four months from the first publication of this notice to the undersigned at Tucson, County of Pima.  
FRANCISCO S. LEON, Administrator.  
Tucson, A. T., Sept. 22, 1873. 4t.

#### Aviso de Administrador.

EL QUE SUSCRIBE, ADMINISTRADOR de los bienes del finado Rafael Ron, suplica a los acredores de dicho finado presenten sus reclamos dentro del termino de cuatro meses desde la fecha de este primer aviso en su casa en el Tucson, Condado de Pima.  
FRANCISCO S. LEON,  
Administrador.  
Tucson, A. T., Setiembre 20, 1873. 4t

#### Probate Notice.

PROBATE COURT, COUNTY OF PIMA, Territory of Arizona.  
In the matter of the estate of Mark Aldrich, deceased.  
The Territory of Arizona sends greeting. In pursuance of an order of this Court, duly made and entered on the 25th day of September, 1873, notice is hereby given that Saturday the 25th day of October, A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, at the Court-room of the Probate Court, in the town of Tucson, in said County of Pima, has been appointed for hearing the application of Hiram S. Stevens, one of the executors praying that a document now on file in this Court purporting to be the last Will and Testament of Mark Aldrich, deceased, be admitted to Probate, and that letters testamentary be issued thereon to Hiram S. Stevens, who is named therein as one of the executors, at which time and place all persons interested may appear and contest the same.  
Dated at Tucson, September 25, 1873.  
Attest: WILLIAM J. OSBORN,  
Probate Judge and ex-officio Clerk  
September 27. 5t.

## WILLIAM B. HOOVER and Co.

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA,

Ehrenberg, A. T.

-AND-

Arizona City, A. T.,

HAVING CLOSED OUR Retail Department,

We shall, from and after this date, attend exclusively to the wants of

### OUR JOBBING CUSTOMERS

Throughout Arizona Territory and Sonora, Mexico.

To interior merchants, small dealers, station keepers, saloon keepers, ranchmen, freighters, etc., who buy in quantities, we now offer our entire

### STOCK OF GOODS AT COST.

To make room for large invoices soon to arrive.

We "guarantee" satisfaction in quality and price, and those desiring anything in stock, will not regret examining same before doing so in any other market.

Orders from parties at a distance will meet with the same care and attention as though themselves present.

The highest price paid for

### BULLION, HIDES,

Or any other marketable article produced in the country.

Consigned merchandise, machinery, etc., will be promptly forwarded to destination, as usual, by careful and competent freighters, at current rates.

WM. B. HOOVER & CO.

### NOTICE!

## TO THE PUBLIC,

WE very respectfully announce to the Public, and especially

### TO TRAVELERS,

-That we now-

Have at **CAMP BOWIE**

A complete stock of

DRY GOODS, DRY GOODS,  
DRY GOODS, DRY GOODS,  
DRY GOODS.

CLOTHING. CLOTHING.  
CLOTHING, CLOTHING,  
CLOTHING.

BOOTS & SHOES,  
BOOTS & SHOES,

BOOTS & SHOES,  
BOOTS & SHOES,

GROCERIES & PROVISIONS,  
GROCERIES & PROVISIONS,

GROCERIES & PROVISIONS,  
GROCERIES & PROVISIONS,

AND

### MINERS' TOOLS.

which we offer at the lowest rates the such goods can be bought at in the Territory.

We would especially call the attention of Prospecting Parties and Emigrants, and the people of Ballston City, that we will

### SELL AT LOWER RATES

Than they can buy the same on the Rio Grande, or in Tucson, and save them the great cost of transportation from either of the above mentioned places.

Give us a call and you will be satisfied with both goods and prices.  
TULLY, OCHOA & CO.

## Taylor Shop.

TAILORING, CLEANING,  
AND REPAIRING

done to order by  
JOE FERRIN & CO.  
Opposite Newgass' Restaurant,  
Tucson, Sept. 13, 1873. 1m.

## TUCSON FEED STABLE,

South side Court-house Plaza, Tucson.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION PAID to the Feed Business. Stock boarded as desired by patrons. In connection with the Stable I will run a two horse coach to

Camp Lowell twice a day.

Time of departure 7 a. m. and 4 p. m. Care given to carrying express matter. Comfortable conveyances used.

B. D. FAIRBANKS, Proprietor.  
May 24, 1873.

## WATER DELIVERED.

THE PEOPLE OF TUCSON ARE reminded that

### MARTIN TOUHEY

Delivers Clean, Fresh Spring Water once or more a day, at a Very Moderate Price.

He is as punctual as a clock, and delivers at hours to suit customers. Call upon him for water and particulars. mr30-1f

### Notice.

THE COLORADO STEAM NAVIGATION Company's

### Steamship Newbern

Leaves San Francisco for mouth of Colorado river on 1st of every month, connecting with river boats. Freight landed at Yuma in twelve (12) days from San Francisco. Agencies of the Company 610 Front street, San Francisco, California; Yuma and Ehrenberg, A. T.

J. POLHAMUS, Jr.,  
General Superintendent.

## NEW GOODS.

### Prices to Suit the Times.

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED A WELL assorted stock of General Merchandise, consisting of DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, HATS, BOOTS, SHOES, GROCERIES, NOTIONS, and many more fancy articles too numerous to mention.

I respectfully solicit a call. You will find it to your advantage to do so before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget the old corner of H. Lesinsky & Co., Main street.  
June 21, 1873. S. H. DRACHMAN.

RESTAURANT AND BAKERY,  
ON MESILLA STREET, BETWEEN Main and Meyers.

THIS popular place has been greatly enlarged and improved, and completely renovated recently. Meals at all hours, day and night.

### A FIRST CLASS BAKERY

Is connected with this house, where, at all times, Bread, Cakes, Pies, etc. can be had. Particular attention will be given to suppers for parties. Give us a trial.  
MAEHOLZ & GILBERT, Proprietors.  
June 28.

## STEINER & KLAUBER,

Cor. Seventh and I streets,  
San Diego, : : California.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

DEALERS IN

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

Importers of Fresh Garden Seeds.

Highest prices paid for Soldiers' Final Statements and Government Vouchers.  
no23-1f

## DRUG STORE.

HAVING ENLARGED AND RE-fitted my salesroom, and increased my stock of

### DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

I would respectfully invite the public to call and examine my goods and prices, at

The Sign of the Mortar,

On Congress street, at my old stand.

Will give prompt attention to compounding physicians prescriptions, and all orders from the town and surrounding country.  
CHARLES H. MEYERS.  
mal6-1f

WM. ZECKENDORF, | THEO. WELISCH.  
Zeckendorf & Welisch,

Importers,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

Dealers in

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

TUCSON, - - - ARIZONA,

CALL THE ATTENTION OF THE public to their extensive and well assorted stock, offering for sale

### FIRST-CLASS GOODS

as low as can be found at any other house in the Territory.

The MOST LIBERAL terms offered to Wholesale buyers, who will find it to their advantage to give us a call.  
ZECKENDORF & WELISCH.  
Tucson, May 24, 1873.