Commercial Advertiser.

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Useful Information to Gum Chewers.

The habit of chewing gum, according to a Macon, Ga., physician, is a good and healthy one. "Thinness," he says "is a physical characteristic of Americans. I account for this because of the fact that they are in a new country, to whose climate they have not become used. Even the descendants of people who came to America 200 years ago are not fully acclimated. This is true, it matters not to what country people may remove. Natural history has demonstrated that at least 300 years are required to acclimatize a nation that has taken up its abode in a new country.

"Now, as thinness is a characteristic of Americans, they ought to use whatever will make them fat, and they ought not to use what will keep them lean. The habit of chewing gum causes certain juices which aid digestion to flow freely, unmixed with any injurious substance. The habit of chewing tobacco also causes these juices to flow freely, but the tobacco-chewer either expels them from his mouth or swallows them mixed with the poisonous juice of the weed. I see you have your notebook out; just jot down this fact: Twenty years ago the rule was that southern women were thin and delicate; it is not the rule now. Southern women are not physically equaled in North America. Any physician who is as well informed as he ought to be will tell you that it is true. This change is due to the habit of chewing gum. You may smile, you may even laugh, if you please, but I am telling you a plain fact. As to southern men, they are as thin and gaunt as they ever were; and so they will remain until they cease to chew tobacco and begin to chew gum."—Georgia Exchange.

A Natural Petroleum Refinery Found.

Entering through a crevice between two gigantic rocks, the explorers found themselves in a circular basin 300 feet in circumference and lofty in height. The floor of this basin is regularly paved with broad flagging as if done by the hand of man. From three parts of the basin arose a thin, bluish vapor, spreading through the underground chamber a close, oil-like smell. On investigation this vapor was found to arise from deep seams in the rocky floor. One of the party produced a long cord and, attaching it to a small stone, attempted to gauge the depth of these seams. No bottom could be reached, however. On the stone being withdrawn it was in every instance found to be covered with yellow sticky matter of glue-like consistency, strongly impregnated with a petroleum odor. One of the party stumbled on a second opening, and this led into a third and smaller chamber, in the center of which was a working, bubbling oil foutain. This was the pure article itself, clear as if fresh from the best oil refinery. In fact, it was the product of a natural refinery, and the most potent forces were engaged in its manufacture. From deep down in the bowels of the earth came a sound as of steady churning, and the oil mass heaved and shook at intervals, as the continued product of the natual refining process was poured in.—Cheyenne Leader.

Shaving a Chinese Baby's Head.

One of the first things that happens to a Chinese baby boy after he is born is to be shaved. A barber comes with a razor, and all the hair is shaved off the poor little fellow's tender scalp. After that, baby has to go to the barber for his shave, just as a grown man with a beard might go in this country; but he never seems to enjoy it, and cries pitifully every time the sharp razor mows down the hair. After awhile, when the hair begins to grow thicker, the head is not shaved all over, but is left untouched in spots, just as the parents think will look pretty. Sometimes there will be three tufts, each as big round as a silver dollar, one just over the middle of the forehead, and one over each ear. When the hair grows long enough in these tufts, it is braided and tied with bright cord, and then baby looks funny enough to a foreigner, for each little braid stands stiffly up for about two inches, and then flops over. The braids look like horns on his head, and holes are cut in his green and red cap to let the horns come through.—Household Words.

An Interview with Louise Michel.

Apropos of nothing in particular, we ask if she "has ever been married." "No," she assures us, "and also yes. To a man, no, because all men, by reason of their nature and education, are emperors. They can not help it, they mean well. But I am opposed to the empire, and am not ambitious to have a personal emperor. Again I say, yes, I am married. My husband is fantastic, variable, capricious, intense. He possesses me. Sometimes he is cruel. Sometimes he stones me in the streets. Sometimes he starves me. He never has time to adore me. Yet I am his loyal spouse. His name is Revolution."—Paris Cor. Boston Herald.

Forgot What He Was About.

There is a worthy clergyman who is very absent-minded and has a short memory. It is a common habit with him in the pulpit to forget something, and then, often sitting down, to rise up and commence his supplementary remarks with the expression, "By the way." A few Sundays ago he got half through a prayer, when he hesitated, forgot what he was about and sat down abruptedly without closing. In a moment or two he arose, and, pointing his forefinger at the amazed congregation, he said: "Oh, by the way, amen."—The Argonaut.

Advertisements.

Claus Spreckels Wm. G Irwin.

CLAUS SPRECKELS & CO.,

BANKERS.

HONOLULU HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

Draw Exchange on the principal parts of the world.

Will receive deposits on open account, make collections and conduct a general banking and exchange business.

Deposits bearing interest received in their Savings Department subject to published rules and regulations. 170c3tf

CLAUS SPRECKELS WM. G IRWIN.

WM. G. IRWIN & Co.,

SUGAR FACTORS and Commission AGENTS. Honolulu H. I. 18-tfwtf

M. PHILLIPS & Co.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Men's Furnishing and Fancy Goods. No. 11 Kaahumanu Street Honolulu, H. I. 25tf-wtf

MACFARLANE & CO.,

WHOLESALE DEALERS AND GENeral Jobbers in WINES and LIQUORS.

No. 12 Kaahumanu Street,

HONOLULU. 28-tf

H. HACKFELD & CO.,

GENERAL COMMISSION AGENTS. 26—tf Queen St., Honolulu, H.I.

F. BANNING. W. MAERTENS. P OFFERGELT

ED. HOFFSCHLAEGER & Co.,

Importers & Commission Merchants. Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I. 27-tf

WM. McCANDLESS,

No. 6 Queen Street,

Fish Market. Dealer in choicest BEEF, VEAL MUTTON, FISH, etc.

Family and Shipping Orders carefully attended to. Live Stock furnished to vessels at short notice, and vegetables of all kinds supplied to order. 29 tf

W. H. ALDRICH,

General Business Agent,

Has removed to J. I. Dowsett's store, Queen st., where he will attend to any business entrusted to his care.

DEPOT OF UNION DAIRY.

Orders for milk respectfully solicited, and prompt attention given to the delivery of the same. 4?

New Photograph Rooms.

OVER NICHOL'S STORE, FORT STREET, next the Shooting Gallery. Pictures, Portraits and Views. First-class work. Satisfaction guaranteed. 114ap2 I. A. GONSALVES.

Employment Office

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS MOVED INTO the office of Mr. J. E. Wiseman, where he will be prepared to furnish household servants, collect bills, do Anglo-Chinese interpreting, and a general business. 51 SOYONG.

G. WEST. C. W. MACFARLANE.

Dissolution of Partnership.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE interest of H. M. Dow in the business of West, Dow & Co., Fort street, Honolulu, has been purchased by G. West. The business will be conducted under the firm name of

WEST, DOW & CO.,

Which Mr. Dow will continue to manage, but without any further responsibility for the firm debts or obligations. All debts due the late firm of West, Dow & Co., should be paid to the undersigned, who will pay all debts due by them.

WEST, DOW & CO.,
Per G. West.

Honolulu, December 13, 1886 353jan3

J. F. BROWN.

Accountant, Land, Estate and Labor Agent. Accounts Collected.

Temporary address at J. E. WISEMAN'S, Merchant street.

References—Hon. A. S. Cleghorn, R. J. Creighton, Esq.

P. O. Box 469. 358-dec16tf

LOST.

A LACE HANDKERCHIEF, WITH THE initials R. C. B., the property of Her Royal Highness Princess Liliuokalani. The owner will be suitably rewarded on account of personal value attached by owner. Return to Chamberlain's office. 319 nov27tf

Advertisements.

SUN FIRE OFFICE

OF LONDON.

ESTABLISHED 1710.

INSURANCES EFFECTED UPON EVERY description of property at the current rates of premium.

Total sum Insured in 1885 - - £327,333,700

Claims arranged by the local agents, and paid with promptitude and liberality.

The jurisdiction of the Local Tribunals recognized

G. W. Macfarlane & Co.,

31d&wtf Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

ROYAL INSURANCE COMP'Y

OF LIVERPOOL.

CAPITAL - - $10,000,000

UNLIMITED LIABILITY.

Fire Insurance of all description will be effected at Moderate Rates of Premium, by the undersigned.

WM. G. IRWIN & Co.,
20-d&wtf Managers for Haw. Islands

UNION

Fire and Marine Insurance Co.

of New Zealand.

CAPITAL. : $10,000,000

Having Established an Agency at Honolulu, for the Hawaiian Islands, the undersigned are prepared to accept risks against Fire in dwellings, stores warehouses and merchandise, on favorable terms. Marine risks on cargo, freights, bottomry, profits and commissions.

Losses promptly adjusted & payable.

19-dwtf WM. G. IRWIN & CO.

Kohala Saloon.

Best of Ales, Wines and Liquors

ALWAYS ON HAND.

Fancy drinks of every description a specialty.

H. H. Webb,

50d&wly Proprietor.

JOHN COOK,

House Carpenter & Builder,

31 Alakea Street.

Will furnish estimates and make contracts for any description of wood buildings.

Jobbing of all kinds done, and satisfaction guaranteed.

Charges as low as the lowest 57 tf

THOMAS LINDSAY

Manufacturing Jeweler,

No. 69 Nuuanu Street,

Honolulu, H. I.

Particular attention paid to repairing. 32tf

Furnished or Unfurnished.

A COTTAGE ON LUNALILO AND PIKOI STS., furnished complete for housekeeping. Use of horse and carriage; large garden. Apply to CHAS. J. FISHEL, 127-oct7tf Cor. Fort and Hotel Sts.

THE

BEAVER SALOON.

NO. 7 FORT STREET.

[Opposite Wilder & Co.'s]

H. J. Nolte, Propr.

OPEN FROM 5 A. M. TILL 10 P. M

FIRST-CLASS LUNCHES, COFFEE,

TEA, SODA WATER, GINGER ALE,

Cigars and Tobaccos

OF BEST BRANDS

Plain and Fancy PIPES personally selected from the Manufacturers, and a Large Variety of BEST QUALITY

SMOKERS' ARTICLES.

Lovers o BILLIARDS will find an Elegant

BRUNSWICK & CO. BILLIARD TABLE

on the Premises.

The Proprietor would be pleased to receive a call from his Friends and the Public generally

who may desire a

LUNCH, A SMOKE, OR A GAME OF BILLIARDS.

H. J. NOLTE.

31-tf

Advertisements.

TO PLANTERS.

We have on hand a consignment of

Automatic Trash Feeding Furnaces.

Fo. four and five foot furnaces, complete with grate bars, bearers and trash carriers. Machines of this make are now in successful operation at Spreckelsville, Makee Sugar Company and other plantations. Also, a consignment of

Filter Presses,

Having all the latest improvements.

PLANTERS AND OTHERS

Interested are requested to call and examine the above. For prices and further particulars apply to

Wm. G. Irwin & Co.,

23tf Agents.

BONE MEAL!!

The undersigned are now prepared to receive orders for this Celebrated Fertilizer from the manufactory of Buck & Ohlandt San Francisco.

The following is a report of the component parts, as obtained by Chemical analysis:

Water	8.10	per cent
Organic Matter	29.18	" "
Silicious Matter	4.65	" "
Lime	31.70	" "
Phosphoric Acid	23.11	" "
Oxide of Iron	.85	" "
Carbonic Acid	1.89	" "
Alka Salts	.52	"
	100.00	

Nitrogen 2.7 per cent.

Orders Received will have Prompt and Careful Attention.

W. G. Irwin & Co.,

Agents or the Hawaiian Islands. 21tf

GRAHAM PAPER COMPANY,

St. Louis, Mo.

Manufacture and Supply all kinds of

Book, News, Flat and Label Papers, Binders' Boards, Twines, Etc.

W. G. RICHARDSON,

RESIDENT AGENT

265 Leidesdorff Street.

Telephone No. 47. SAN FRANCISCO.

N B.—Special Attention given to Large Contracts. 8 tf&w

The Risdon Iron & Locomotive Works,

Corner of Beale and Howard Streets,

SAN FRANCISCO.....CALIFORNIA

W. H. TAYLOR.....President
JOS. MOORE.....Superintendent

BUILDERS OF STEAM MACHINERY, IN all its branches: Steamboat, Steamship, Land Engines and Boilers, High Pressure or Compound.

STEAM VESSELS, of all kinds, built complete with Hulls of Wood, Iron or Composite.

ORDINARY ENGINES compounded when advisable.

STEAM LAUNCHES, Barges and Steam Tugs constructed with reference to the trade in which they are to be employed. Speed, tonnage and draft of water guaranteed.

SUGAR MILLS AND SUGAR-MAKING MACHINERY made after the most approved plans. Also, all Boiler Iron Work connected therewith.

WATER PIPE, of Boiler or Sheet Iron, of any size, made in suitable lengths for connecting together, or Sheets Rolled, Punched and Packed for shipment, ready to be riveted on the ground.

HYDRAULIC RIVETING, Boiler Work and Water Pipe made by this establishment, Riveted by Hydraulic Riveting Machinery, that quality of work being far superior to hand work.

SHIP WORK, Ship and Steam Capstans, Steam Winches, Air and Circulating Pumps, made after the most approved plans.

SOLE AGENTS and manufacturers for the Pacific Coast of the Heme Safety Boiler.

PUMPS—Direct Acting Pumps, for Irrigation or City Works' purposes, built with the celebrated Davy Valve Motion, superior to any other pump.

J. N. S. WILLIAMS.....Honolulu
Room No. 3, upstairs, Spreckels Block.
(Agent for Hawaiian Islands.)
98e30-1y-l-w

E. E. Mayhew,

CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER,

86 Hotel Street, Honolulu, H I.,

(Opposite Fashion Stables).

P. O. BOX 315. BELL TELEPHONE 53.

All work in my line faithfully done. Plans and specifications made. Jobbing in all details done at short notice. Good work and low charges is my motto. 58-dec5-85

L. G. SRESOVICH & CO.,

Commission Merchants and Wholesale Dealers in Foreign and Domestic fruits, green and dried; manufacturers of lemon peel (Sicilian), Pineapples, Limes, Pine Apples, Jelly Lemons, Tahiti Oranges and Cocoanuts, N ts of all kinds, Dates and Smyrna Figs.

Packing Fruit for export specialty. Long experience in shipping to Chili, Australia, Mexico, Central America, Easter, Staten, etc. Tropical Fruits imported direct by every steamer.

Branch House, San Francisco, P. O. box 1989. Honolulu H. I., P. O. box 429.

413, 415 and 417 Washington street, opposite Post Office; 412, 414 and 416 Merchant street.

10? feb26 87 SAN FRANCISCO.

Advertisements.

UNION FEED CO.,

Queen & Fort Streets,

WHOLESALE & RETAIL

Dealers in

HAY AND GRAIN,

Telephone No. 175.

Goods delivered promptly.

Island Orders Solicited.

35tf

EUREKA!

We have received a consignment o the most Economical and Valuable Feed for all kinds of Stock, viz.:

COOKED LINSEED MEAL.

It is the greatest Flesh former, Milk and Butter producer in use.

Oil Cake Meal shows about 27 per cent. of nutritive matter; this nearly 39 per cent.

100 lbs. o this meal is equal to 300 lbs. of oats, or 318 lbs. of corn, or to 767 lbs. of wheat bran.

For Sale in Lots to Suit.

Also, our Unrivalled MIXED FEED, as well as our usual supply of the best kinds o

Hay, Oats, Wheat, Corn, Etc., Etc.

LAINE & CO.

35 tf

John F. Colburn,

Importer and Dealer in

Hay and Grain,

Corner King and Maunakea Streets.

Goods delivered promptly.

Mutual telephone 387. 37 tf

TELEPHONE 55

ENTERPRISE PLANING MILL.

Alakea, near Queen St.

38-tf

To the Public.

The Pacific Transfer Co.,

Office with C. K. Miller, 42 Merchant street.

Bell Telephone 377. Mutual Telephone 391

I am fully prepared to do all kinds of drayage, hauling or moving work, all of which I will guarantee to execute faithfully.

96 1y S. F. GRAHAM, Proprietor.

J. H. SOPER,

Successor to

J. M. Oat, Jr., & Co.,

STATIONERS & NEWS DEALERS,

Hawaiian Gazette Block.

27 Merchant St., Honolulu, H.I.

41—tf

JOSHUA HENDY

Machine Works

No. 35 to 51 Fremont Street.

SAN FRANCISCO,

Manufacturers of New and dealers in Second-hand

Boilers, Engines and Machinery

Of Every Description.

Have constantly in stock New and Second-hand

WOOD-WORKING MACHINERY,

MACHINISTS' TOOLS,

IRRIGATING AND PUMPING MACHINERY

PIPING, PIPE-FITTINGS, ETC.

Catalogues and price lists forwarded upon application. 7fe23-1y

N. F. BURGESS,

84 King St., Honolulu.

BAGGAGE

—AND—

GENERAL EXPRESS.

Drayage and steamer freight carefully handled

Office Telephone 202. Residence 252.

307 dec31

Advertisements.

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CLARENCE W. ASHFORD. VOLNEY V ASHFORD.

Ashford & Ashford.

ATTORNEYS, COUNSELLORS, SOLICITORS, ADVOCATES, ETC.

Office—Honolulu Hale, adjoining the Post Office. 42d&wtf

JOHN T. DARE,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law.

Office No. 12, Spreckels Block, Honolulu, 176 oct21tf

CECIL BROWN, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW AND Notary Public, Campbell's Block, Merchant street 43-1ym20

M. THOMPSON,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

And Solicitor in Chancery Office, Campbell's Block, second story, rooms 8 and 8. Entrance on Merchant street, Honolulu, H. I. 44 tf

J. M. MONSARRAT,

ATTORNEY AT LAW

—AND—

NOTARY PUBLIC.

Real Estate in any part of the Kingdom Bought, Sold and Leased on Commission, Loans Negotiated and Legal Documents Drawn

No. 27 MERCHANT STREET,

Gazette Block, Honolulu. 45-tf

Metropolitan Market

KING STREET,

G. J. WALLER, PROPRIETOR

R & CO.,

Choicest Meats from Finest Herd,

Street,

immense variety of all kinds of fancy goods

milies and shipping supplied on SHORT

S SEASON.

NOTICE and at the

Lowest Market Prices.

All meats delivered from this market are thoroughly chilled immediately after killing by means of a Bell-Coleman Patent Dry Air Refrigerator. Meat so treated retains all its juicy properties and is GUARANTEED TO KEEP LONGER AFTER DELIVERY THAN FRESHLY KILLED MEAT. 47-tf

W. C. PEACOCK.

PEACOCK,

Spirit Merchants.

- - Honolulu, H. I.

PLANTERS, ATTENTION

EPHANT" GIN, Pellisson's uncolored, o qualities shipped, 7 and 10 years old.

MULES!! W WHISKY,

Just received, ex brig CONSUELO,

18 Fine Young Mules

Which are offered for sale on reasonable terms Apply to

WM. G. IRWIN & CO

106 sap29 tf

IRON-BARK

Foundation Timbers!!

We have just received from Australia a few Iron-bark Foundation Timbers.

SIZES—16x24 inches, 12 Feet Long.
And 14x18 inches, 16 Feet Long.

These timbers, as their name signifies, are nearly as solid and durable as iron, and for foundation purposes, or others of like nature, cannot be surpassed.

W. G. Irwin & Co.

311nov25tf

MONTHLY PAYMENTS.

All accounts for Advertising and Job Printing at the

Pacific Commercial Advertiser

Office will from this date be presented for payment monthly.

Honolulu, March 2, 1886.

Business Cards.

S. L. STANLEY. JOHN SPRUANCE.

Spruance, Stanley & Co.,

Importers and Jobbers of Fine

WHISKIES, WINES AND LIQUORS

410 Front St., San Francisco.

2 tf & w

ISAAC E. DAVIS. HENRY COWELL

DAVIS & COWELL,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Santa Cruz Lime,

IMPORTERS OF ENGLISH PORTLAND CEMENT, PLASTER, FIRE BRICKS, FIRE CLAY, Etc.

211-213 DRUMM Street, bet. Clay and Washington, P. O. Box 2,292. SAN FRANCISCO.

3-f23-87

J. C. JOHNSON & CO.,

LEATHER, HARNESS, SADDLERY,

FIREMEN'S EQUIPMENTS,

12 and 14 Pine street, San Francisco, Cal

Agents for Kirby's Santa Cruz Tanneries. Sole Harness and all other kinds of leather.

4 se8 1y

H. H. ELLIS. J. W. MILLER.

ELLIS & MILLER

Wholesale and Commission Dealers in

Hay, Grain and Feed

25 and 27 SPEAR STREET,

Between Market and Mission, SAN FRANCISCO

Orders Solicited. 5dec29-1y

Whittier, Fuller & Co.,

Manufacturers of

PIONEER WHITE LEAD,

PACIFIC RUBBER PAINT,

PAINTS, OILS, WINDOW GLASS and ARTISTS' MATERIALS,

21-23 Front St., : : San Francisco

6-d28-1y

C. MAIN. E. H. WINCHESTER

W. G. IRWIN & CO.,

And G. W. Hume's "Flag" Brand of Canned Salmon. 104 mch29 87

G. M. Josselyn & Co.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

Ship Chandlery,

38 and 40 Market St., San Francisco.

Agents fo Taunton Sheathing Metal Manufacturing Company. 12fe24-1y

WATERHOUSE & LESTER,

Importers of

Wagon Lumber

And CARRIAGE MATERIAL.

16 to 22 Beale Street, San Francisco.

13-1y87

LEVI STRAUSS & CO.,

14 and 16 Battery street, San Francisco Cal,

Importers of Foreign and Domestic Drygoods Hosiery, Ladies and Gent's Furnishing Goods. Sole Proprietors and Manufacturers of the celebarted PATENT RIVETED CLOTHING.

11 jan28 87

WENNER & CO.

92 Fort Street.

Have on hand New Designs and Homemade Jewelry.

Watches, Bracelets, Necklets, Pins, Lockets, Clocks,

And ornaments of all kinds.

Silver and Gold Plate,

Elegant Solid Silver Tea Sets,

Suitable for Presentation.

ENGRAVING AND NATIVE JEWELRY A Specialty.

Repairing in all its branches.

Sole Agents for King's Eye Preservers. 46-mar2-1y