Commercial Advertiser.

VOL. IX.--NO. 11. HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, SATURDAY, JANUARY 12, 1889. PRICE 5 CENTS.

THE DAILY

Pacific Commercial Advertiser

—IS PUBLISHED—

Every Morning Except Sundays.

SUBSCRIPTIONS:

DAILY P. C. ADVERTISER, one year.....$6 00
" " six months..... 3 00
" " per month..... 50
WEEKLY HAWAIIAN GAZETTE, one year..... 5 00
" " " foreign (including postage)..... 6 00

Payable Invariably in Advance.

ADDRESS:
HAWAIIAN GAZETTE CO.,
Postoffice Box O. Honolulu, H. I.

Business Cards.

LEWERS & COOKE,
(Successors to Lewers & Dickson)
Importers and Dealers in Lumber
And all Kinds of Building Materials.
No. 82 FORT STREET, Honolulu. 1tf

J. ALFRED MAGOON,
Attorney - at - Law,
42 Merchant Street, Honolulu. 1tf

VOLNEY VAILLANCOURT ASHFORD,
Attorney, Solicitor, Agent to Take Acknowledgments, Etc.
Office—Old Capitol Building, adjoining General Post Office. 27-3m

JOHN T. WATERHOUSE,
Importer and Dealer in
GENERAL MERCHANDISE.
No. 25-31 Queen Street, Honolulu. 1tf

H. HACKFELD & CO.,
General Commission Agents
Cor. Fort & Queen Sts., Honolulu. 1tf

BEAVER SALOON,
Fort Street, Opposite Wilder & Co.'s,
H. J. NOLTE, PROPRIETOR.
First class Lunches Served with Tea, Coffee, Soda Water, Ginger Ale or Milk.
Open From 3 a. m. till 10 p. m.
☞ Smokers' Requisites a Specialty. 1tf

R. W. FRAZER,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
Cor. King and Alakea Sts., Honolulu.
Moderate charge, good workmanship and a perfect fit guaranteed. 1tf

GERMANIA MARKET.
GEO. M. RAUPP, - - - PROPRIETOR.
Fort Street, Honolulu.
BEEF, MUTTON AND VEAL.
Fresh Sausage, Pork, Etc.,
Constantly on hand. Shipping served on short notice. 1tf

HONOLULU IRON WORKS CO.,
Steam Engines,
Boilers, Sugar Mills, Coolers, Brass and Lead Castings,
And machinery of every description made to order. Particular attention paid to ships' blacksmithing. Job work executed on the shortest notice. 1tf

THE ROYAL SALOON,
Cor. Nuuanu and Merchant Streets
Under the Management of
E. H. F. Wolter,
Keep always in stock a variety of the best Wines, Liquors, Beers, and ice cold beers on draught at ten cents per glass.
☞ Call and See Us. ☜ 1tf

Walker & Redward,
Contractors & Builders
Brick, Stone and Wooden Building Estimates Given.
Jobbing Promptly Attended to.
76 KING STREET.
Bell Telephone No. 2. P. O. Box 423.
911 tf

DAVIS & WILDER,
52 FORT STREET.
IMPORTERS
Grocers & Provision Dealers.
☞ FRESH GOODS BY EVERY STEAMER. ☜
132 y

Business Cards.

THE CLUB HOUSE
Dining Rooms
Is the Best Restaurant in Honolulu.
First-class Coffee, Tea, Chocolate and Cocoa at all hours.
A Full Meal, 25cts.
Which includes a variety of food only to be had here.
Board by the Week, - - $4.50.
☞ Civil and attentive waiters and first-class cooks employed. Give us a trial.
123-3m C. CHUN HEE, Prop.

The Liverpool and London and Globe
INSURANCE CO
[ESTABLISHED 1836.]
Assets.....$ 40,000,000
Net Income..... 9,079,000
Claims Paid..... 112.569,000
Takes Risks against Loss or Damage by Fire on Buildings, Machinery, Sugar Mills, Dwellings and Furniture, on the most favorable terms.
Bishop & Co.
1188-6m 1-6m

B. LEVY & SON,
Importers, Wholesale Dealers and
Commisssion Merchants
In Foreign and Domestic
FRUITS AND PRODUCE.
We are prepared to fill orders of all kinds in our line, and make a specialty in packing all kinds of fruit for long distance markets.
Hawaiian Island patronage will receive special attention.
528 and 530 Sansome St., San Francisco.
P. O. Box 1742.
E. L. MARSHALL, Honolulu,
118-6m Agent for Hawaiian Islands.

SUN FIRE OFFICE,
OF LONDON.
Established 1710.
Insurance effected upon every description of property at current rates of premium.
Total Sum Insured in 1885 .....£327,333,700
Claims arranged by the Local Agents, and paid with promptitude and liberality. The jurisdiction of the Local Tribunals recognized.
G. W. Macfarlane & Co.
1m Agents for Hawaiian Islands.

JUST ARRIVED
PER BARK
H. Hackfeld, from London
—BEST—
Fence Wire,
Galvanized Buckets,
Best Coir Matting,
☞ For Sale at Lowest Prices by ☜
G. W. Macfarlane & Co.
129 tf

FOOK LUN & CO.,
113 Nuuanu Street, opposite Emma Hall
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Chinese & Japanese Goods.
Fire Crackers, New Designs in Cups and Saucees, Tea, Cigars, and all kinds of Fancy Goods
At Greatly Reduced Prices.
Regular shipments by every steamer.
POST OFFICE BOX NO. 255.

THOMAS LINDSAY
Has Removed His Manufacturing
Jewelry Establishment
From Nuuanu Street to
Thomas Block, King Street.
Particular attention paid to repairing.
66tf

Business Cards.

ENTERPRISE
PLANING MILL,
ALAKEA, NEAR QUEEN STREET.
174 Telephone 55.

Boston to Honolulu.
Chas. Brewer & Co.
Will despatch a first-class vessel in their line for Honolulu, to be in loading berth January 1, 1889,
If Sufficient Inducement Offers.
☞ For further information apply to
C. BREWER & CO.,
158-2w Queen street.

H. G. CRABBE,
HAY & GRAIN
KING STREET, - HONOLULU,
Opp. the old Police Station. 32-1m

S. FOSTER & CO.,
WHOLESALE GROCERS
—AND—
PURCHASING AGENTS.
Sole Agents for
Simpson's Top-o-Can Brand
Diamond Creamery
BUTTER.
THIS CELEBRATED BUTTER IS of the finest quality, made upon the Danish and American systems combined. Packed in hermetically sealed tins, and warranted to keep in hot climates.
26 and 28 California St,
SAN FRANCISCO, : : CAL.
168 1206-1y

SPLENDID OPPORTUNITY
Of Supplying Yourself with
Christmas Delicacies!
W. S. LUCE
Will Sell for the Month of December, at GREATLY REDUCED PRICES! his Exceedingly Fine Assortment of
WINES
Liqueurs,
Beers, and
Spirits.
☞ Families should not fail to take advantage of this opportunity to supply themselves with their Stock for the Holidays.
W. S. LUCE,
By his atty. in fact, FRANK BROWN.
No. 26 Merchant St.
162 1247-1m

Hawaiian Fertilizing Co.,
Manufacturers of and Dealers in
Cane Fertilizers
BONE MEALS made to order;
STABLE MANURE, rotted and mixed,
ON HAND AND FOR SALE
In quantities to suit.
A. F. COOKE, Manager.
Factory, Honolulu, H. I. 164-3m

Advertisements.

S. N. CASTLE. J. B. ATHERTON. G. P. CASTLE.
CASTLE & COOKE,
Shipping and Commission Merchants,
—IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN—
General Merchandise.
—ALSO, AGENTS FOR—
Grove Ranch Plantation,
R. Halstead's Plantation.
A. H. Smith & Co., Kolos, Kauai,
G. F. Blake's Steam Pumps.
Kohala Sugar Co.,
Haiku Sugar Co.,
Paia Plantation,
Papaikou Sugar Co.
Union Fire and Marine Insurance Co., of San Francisco.
Etna Fire Insurance Co, of Hartford.
The New England Mutual Life Insurance Co., of Boston.
D. Weston's Patent Centrifugal Machines.
The New York and Honolulu Packet Line
The Merchants' Line, Honolulu and San Francisco.
Dr. Jayne & Sons Celebrated Medicines.
Wilcox & Gibbs, Remington and Wheeler & Wilson
SEWING MACHINES.
1f

IMITATION GIN.
It having come to our notice, that an inferior quality of Gin, purporting to be J. J. MELCHERS' "ELEPHANT" BRAND, is being offered for sale in this market, we have to
Caution the Public
That we are the SOLE AGENTS in the Hawaiian Islands, for the said Brand, and that EVERY genuine bottle bears our "SOLE AGENCY" label.
W. C. PEACOCK & Co.,
Sole Agents for J. J. Melchers'
Schiedam, W. Z.
94 1236-6m

FOR SALE!
EX. BARK JAMES S. STONE,
—And Just Landed in Fine Order.—
Galvanized Barb Wire,
Galvanized Cut Nails,
Galvanized Cut Spikes,
Galv. Clinch Boat Nails,
Iron Cut Nails (assst'd)
Horse Shoe Nails.
Barrel Shooks and Heads,
Ax Handles,
Pick Handles,
Hoe Handles,
Canal Barrows,
Nests Trunks.
Second-hand Iron Safes.
Oak Lumber, Ash Lumber, White Pine Lumber,
Walnut Lumber, Cases Matches, Oakum,
Pitch, Tar, Cotton Waste, Italian Packing,
Metallic Paint, Fire Clay, Marble Dust.
"Electric" Kerosene Oil.
"Downer's" Oil, "Belmontine" Oil, Lard Oil,
Gasoline, in Drums, (2 5 gallons in each).
Plaster, Rosendale Cement, Portland Cement,
Dairy Salt, Bales Excelsior, Tubular Lanterns.
Cumberland Coal.
Straw Wrapping Paper, 20x30in., Grindstones,
Hair Mattresses, 40x25 lbs., Lamp Black,
Three-quarter Rubber Hose, 3-ply, Ox Bows,
Franklin Stove Coal (in bulk and in casks),
Drain Pipe—3, 4, 6 and 8 inches.
Hand Carts, Baby Carriages, Sashes, Blinds, Doors, and Five Extension Top Carriages—the best ever consigned to us—and a First-class Carriage.
1 C. BREWER & CO.

H. E. McIntyre & Bro.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Groceries, Provisions and Feed,
EAST CORNER FORT AND KING STREETS.
New Goods received by every packet from the Eastern States and Europe Fresh California Produce by every steamer. All orders faithfully attended to, and Goods delivered to any part of the city free of charge. Island orders solicited. Satisfaction guaranteed. Postoffice Box No. 416 Telephone No. 92 0ap17

Advertisements.

Australian Mail Service.
FOR SAN FRANCISCO.
The new and fine Al steel steamship
"ALAMEDA"
Of the Oceanic Steamship Company, will be due at Honolulu from Sydney and Auckland on or about
Jan. 12th, 1889,
And will leave for the above port with mails and passengers on or about that date.
For freight or passage, having SUPERIOR ACCOMMODATIONS, apply to
Wm. G. Irwin & Co.,
AGENTS.
For Sydney and Auckland.
The new and fine Al steel steamship
"ZEALANDIA"
Of the Oceanic Steamship Company, will be due at Honolulu from San Francisco on or about
Jan. 19, 1889.
And will have prompt dispatch with mails an assengers for the above ports.
For freight or passage, having SUPERIOR AC COMMODATIONS, apply to
Wm. G. Irwin & Co.,
AGENTS

Claus Spreckels Wm. G. Irwin.
CLAUS SPRECKELS & CO.
BANKERS.
HONOLULU HAWAIIAN ISLANDS
Draw Exchange on the principal parts o the world.
Will receive deposits on open account, make collections and conduct a general banking and exchange business.
Deposits bearing interest received in their Savings Department subject to published rules and regulations. 17oc3tf

THEO. P. SEVERIN
Photographer,
Has taken the Studio formerly occupied by A. A. Montano, corner of KING and FORT STS., and is prepared to take
Pictures in any Styl
☞ Printing done for Amateurs. ☜
Cabinets $6 a doz. Work guaranteed.
Entrance on Fort Street. 173-tf

HONOLULU MARKET.
(Successor to Wm. McCandless.)
No. 6 Queen Street, Fish Market, Honolulu, H. I.
Choicest Beef, Mutton, Pork, Fish
VEGETABLES, ETC.,
Always Kept on Hand.
Family and Shipping orders Carefully Attended to.
Live Stock Furnished to Vessels at short notice.
Telephones No. 212

PIONEER
Steam Candy Factory
—AND—
BAKERY.
F. HORN,
Practical Confectioner, Pastry Cook and Baker. Rich and Delicious Ice Cream made by Steam.
71 Hotel Street.

WIND GARDENS.

Midway between earth and sky,
There the wild wind gardens lie
Tossing gardens, secret bowers,
Full of songs and full of flowers,
Wafting down to us below
Such a fragrance as we know
Never yet had lily or rose
That our fairest garden knows.

Oh, those gardens, dear and far,
Where the wild wind faries are!
Though we see not, we can hearken
To them when the spring skies darken,
Singing clearly, singing purely,
Songs of far off Elf land, surely,
And they pluck the wild wind posies,
Lilies, violets and roses.
—Philip Bourke Marston.

CREMATIONS IN AMERICA.

Rapidly Coming into Practice in This Country and Europe.

The practice of cremation steadily continues to gain ground in the eastern as well as the western continent. Already it is common in Italy, France, Spain and the majority of the smaller foreign countries as well as the larger. A dozen or so crematories have been opened within the last year, and at least double that number are in process of construction.

In some European countries, Italy, for instance, there is scarcely a city without one of these societies. When a society is once formed, it is only a matter of time before a crematory is built.

This seems wonderful to those who realize how deep rooted was the prejudice against the system, and how radical was the change that the idea of cremation involved. Yet, despite its inauspicious beginning, the strong sentiment against it and the many obstacles in its path, the reform has already obtained a strong rooting in this country and in the old world.

When the New York Crematory society was organized in 1881, there only were four crematories in existence, one at Washington, Pa., and three in Europe. In different parts of Europe today there are over twenty-two crematories. London, Paris, Copenhagen, Florence, Venice, Dresden, Brussels, Rome and many other smaller towns all boast of their crematories. Another country in which the form finds favor is Germany. During the last year over 25,000 signatures appeared on a petition laid before the reichstag.

Public interest has long been awakened in France and England. There is about to be erected in France a handsome and commodious crematory, and an eminent physician in his lecture estimates that it will be able to consume about 5,000 bodies annually. This is about the average number of deaths in the hospitals of Paris during the year. The bill which provides for the cremation of the dead has already passed the chamber of deputies and is now before the senate, and there is no doubt but what it will become a law.

The movement has not gained much headway in England, on account of parliamentary opposition, strong religious or rather superstitious objections and the unfortunate incineration of Lady Dilke. A more favorable change has taken place lately, and the leaders of the reform, like Sir Henry Thompson and several other well known Englishmen, who are strong and enthusiastic supporters of cremation, think that it is only a matter of time when the reform will generally be adopted. Many people in this country who strongly object to cremation are suprised to see the headway the practice has gained here. They did not think it would be adopted on account of our having ample room for burying grounds and cemeteries.

At the present time there are about twenty societies in the United States, and all of them have put their principle into practice, and have erected large and spacious crematories. Besides that at Fresh Pond there are institutions at Pittsburg, Washington, Pa.; Buffalo, Cincinnati, Detroit and Lancaster. Others are being erected at Davenport, Ia.; Philadelphia, Baltimore and San Antonio. The Fresh Pond institution was opened for the public about two years ago. In that time there have been cremated over 150 bodies, and there are about a dozen applications on hand at the present time.—New York Press.

Confederate War Maps.

So great was the demand for maps occasioned by frequent changes in the situation of the armies, that it became impossible by the usual method of tracings to supply them. I conceived the plan of doing this work by photography, though expert photographers pronounced it impracticable, in fact impossible. To me it was an original idea, though I believe not a new one, but not in practical use. Traced copies were prepared on common tracing paper in very black India ink, and from these sharp negatives by sun printing were obtained, and from these negatives copies were multiplied by exposure to the sun in frames made for the purpose. The several sections, properly toned, were pasted together in their order, and formed the general map, or such portions of it as were desired; it being the policy, as a matter of prudence against capture, to furnish no one but the commanding general and corps commanders with the entire map of a given region.—Albert H. Campbell in The Century.

A Hawaiian Election.

The election season is a time of the greatest excitement among the natives. Each of the principal districts has its representatives in legislature; and when the decisive day approaches the Kanakas come tearing in to the polls from miles around, with loose rein and jangling spurs and flower garlanded horses. Processions are formed with impromtu brass bands, and a general commotion prevails. Any native may vote who has a knowledge of reading and writing or who has never served a term in prison. The different parties are regaled beforehand on gin or on coffee and doughnuts, according to their political platform; and a victory is celebrated by a grand luau, with attendant ceremonies. They are a warm hearted and childlike people, and their characteristics are an interesting study.—Bertha F. Herrick in Overland Monthly.

Also When the Bill Arrives.

Funny, we anathematize the man who leaves ice on the sidewalk now, and next summer we shall be growling when the man does not leave ice.—Boston Bulletin.