

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS

Two Splendid Things

One is plenty of open-air exercise.

If you can't get all of that you should, it's all the more important that you should have the other tried-and-true remedy for a torpid liver and bowels that don't act freely and naturally.

Take one pill every night more only when you're sure it's necessary.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS

Genuine bear's Signature
Brentwood

Colorless faces often show the absence of iron in the blood. **Carter's Iron Pills** will help this condition.

"Run Down" Men and Women

For the past 15 years I have devoted my time to the treatment of Chronic Diseases.

Time and investigation have proven that the **HOMEO-PATHIC SPECIAL MEDICINES** used in the treatment of all **NERVOUS, BLOOD, HEART, STOMACH, KIDNEY, LIVER, PRIVATE and CHRONIC DISEASES** are giving the most wonderful results.

TRY THE HOMEO-PATHIC SPECIAL TREATMENT

Medicines are mild, they leave no bad after effects.

Save money on your doctor bills. I furnish all medicines free.

DR. NORCROSS

3-10 Owsley Block, Butte, Mont.

Vulcan Welding Works

Weld any part about your Automobile Frames, Cylinders, Crank Case, Broken Machinery in Mill or Plant. We remove Carbon from Auto Cylinders.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED

45 East Galena Phone 221

You may lose a shift if your watch is not running right. Let Ziglisch, late of the Waltham Watch Factory, repair it. Reasonable prices. 121 Pennsylvania Block.

ASK JUDGMENT FOR INJURY TO CATTLE

The Henningsen Land company has brought suit against the Great Northern Railway company, asking for a judgment in the sum of \$1,750 for injury alleged to have been sustained by cattle while being shipped from this city to Gilman, Mont.

OH!

"That fellow Smith must have turned into a regular rouser since he got married," said Brown. "I heard Jim saying that he was up with the boys all last night."

"Maybe he was," replied Jones. "He has a new set of twin sons at his home."

BAD BREATH

Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets Get at the Cause and Remove It

Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets, the substitute for calomel, act gently on the bowels and positively do the work.

People afflicted with bad breath find quick relief through Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets. The pleasant, sugar-coated tablets are taken for bad breath by all who know them.

Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets act gently but firmly on the bowels and liver, stimulating them to natural action, clearing the blood and gently purifying the entire system. They do that which dangerous calomel does without any of the bad after effects.

All the benefits of nasty, sickening, gripping cathartics are derived from Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets without gripping, pain or any disagreeable effects.

Dr. F. M. Edwards discovered the formula after seventeen years of practice among patients afflicted with bowel and liver complaint with the attendant bad breath.

Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets are purely a vegetable compound mixed with olive oil; you will know them by their olive color. Take one or two every night for a week and note the effect. 10c and 25c per box. All druggists.

DEFENSE PASSES CRUCIAL STAGE

Judge Bourquin Makes Important Ruling for Butte and Superior Company.

(Continued from Page One.)

tion patent on the same ground that it was in the Hyde case, prior state of the art. This time, however, the defense claims to be armed with evidence of practicability of processes of oil flotation of which there was knowledge and patents issued prior to the application of the predecessors in interest of the Minerals Separation company for patent.

Seek to Meet Court's Criticism

In its decision in the Hyde case, the supreme court held that prior state of the art, previous knowledge of oil flotation for use commercially, had not been shown. It was held in the decision that the laboratory experiments, of which proof was offered, did not establish that processes known and patented, before application for the Minerals Separation patent was filed, were adaptable to commercial use. In fact the defense of Hyde that prior state of the art had been established was rejected on this account.

Claim Same Results.

In addition to evidence relating to prior state of the art, introduced in the Hyde case, the record of that case having been made a part of the record in the present trial by stipulation, the Butte and Superior company is now seeking to show by records of big plants which have been placed in operation since trial of the Hyde case that the formulas patented before the Minerals Separation patent was issued, are adaptable to commercial use and are in fact in use and effecting the same or better recoveries than those possible under the Minerals Separation process.

Erect Miniature Mill.

In furtherance of its efforts to show the patented processes of oil flotation which existed prior to the patent in controversy, the Butte and Superior company is erecting on the third floor of the federal building a miniature oil flotation plant, the equipment for which weighs five tons. This miniature will make visualization of oil flotation by use of varying amounts of oil, especially those prescribed by prior patents, possible.

Chino Expert Testifies.

After objections to the Butte and Superior offering a defense, other than that submitted in the Hyde case, had been overruled today, Frederick R. Wickes, who is in charge of oil flotation at the Chino Copper company's plant, was permitted to show by a tabulation of operations of the plant since December, 1914, that just as good recoveries were made by use of oil in quantities far in excess of the 1 per cent to which the supreme court has limited claims of the Minerals Separation patent.

Mr. Wickes declared that in the course of operations of the Chino plant it has been found necessary in some instances, which were specified, to use as much as 2.87 pounds of oil to the ton of ore (1.185 per cent) to effect maximum recoveries. He said that operations have shown that when 435 of 1 per cent of oil, the minimum quantity attempted, was used the heads showed recovery of 86.7 per cent of metal content, whereas when an average of 1.185 per cent of oil was being used in operations at the Chino plant that the question of stoppage of the Butte and Superior company as a litigant in view of the supreme court decision in the Hyde case was raised. Attorneys were given until this morning to cite precedents.

Have New Evidence.

Then Mr. Scott took up the question of disclaimer of claims held invalid by the supreme court, arguing that the patentee in this case was required to surrender such claims, but had not done so. He declared that the Butte and Superior company will introduce evidence in support of its claim that the oil flotation process is not patentable at the time the Hyde suit was filed.

The defense called John Ballou, president of the Minerals Separation company, to the stand to identify advertisements in January, February and March issues of eastern papers, in an effort to show unnecessary delay in the filing of disclaimers to the claims of the patent ruled out by the supreme court.

It was when Frank R. Wickes, who is in charge of the oil flotation plant of the Chino Copper company, was called to the stand and asked whether or not more than 1 per cent of oil was being used in operations at the Chino plant that the question of stoppage of the Butte and Superior company as a litigant in view of the supreme court decision in the Hyde case was raised. Attorneys were given until this morning to cite precedents.

To Permit Wide Latitude.

Judge Bourquin made it known during proceedings yesterday afternoon that the court would permit the widest latitude in trial of the case, so that when it finally goes to the supreme court it will not be sent back for retrial.

With introduction of agreements, letters and cancelled checks in which the Butte and Superior company and Hyde both figured as principals, in an effort to show that the Butte and Superior is estopped from further litigation in connection with the oil flotation patent, completed, the plaintiff late yesterday afternoon sought by oral testimony to show Hyde's relations with the Butte and Superior company.

Hyde Expected Sued.

M. W. Atwater, a former superintendent of the Block Rock mine and mill, testified that Hyde told him at the time the Butte and Superior was negotiating with Hyde for his services in installing the flotation process that if he were engaged and the process installed, the Butte and Superior company would probably be sued by the Minerals Separation company. He testified that Hyde told him that the Butte and Superior company had entered into an agreement with him to stand the expense of a suit if one was instituted. Hyde, the witness declared, told him he contemplated taking out a patent on the process and that, when he asked him why he was going to try to patent a process which he considered was already covered by valid patents, Hyde replied that he intended to ask for a patent on the strength of discoveries made by himself. Hyde, he said, was paid \$150 per month while constructing the plants at Basin and Butte.

Attorney H. D. Williams of counsel for the Minerals Separation company was the last witness for the plaintiff. He testified that the Hyde case had been taken to the supreme court and the validity of the Minerals Separation company's patent had been upheld there.

Report on Litigation.

The plaintiff introduced into evidence a section of the third annual report of the Butte and Superior company in which President N. B. McKelvie, referring to the patent litigation, said:

"The litigation in connection with

Canada Offers 160 Acres of Land Free to Farm Hands

Bonus of Western Canada Land to Men Who Assist in Maintaining Needed Grain Production.

The demand for farm labor in Canada is so great that as an inducement to secure at once the necessary help required, Canada will give one hundred and sixty acres of land free as a home-stead and allow the farm laborer, who files on land, to apply the time he is working for other farmers as residence duties the same as if he had lived on the land he had applied for. This offer made only to men working on Canadian farms for at least six months during 1917, thus reducing the necessity of actual residence to two years instead of three years, as under usual conditions. This appeal for farm help is in no way connected with enlistment for military service, but solely to secure farm laborers to increase agricultural output. A wonderful opportunity to earn good wages while securing a farm. Canadian government will pay all fare over 1 cent per mile from Spokane to Canadian destination. Information as to low railway rates, etc., may be had on application to J. L. Porte, Dunn Block, Great Falls, Mont.—Adv.

Annual Meeting Child Welfare

State Convention to Be Held in Great Falls Next Week.

The third annual child welfare conference or state meeting of the Conference of Mothers and the Parent-Teacher associations of Montana will be held in Great Falls Thursday, Friday and Saturday of next week, according to announcement made today by Mrs. T. C. Brockway of this city, the president of the Montana branch of the National Congress of Mothers and Parent-Teacher associations. The representatives of the 13 active circles in Butte will leave on Thursday morning.

The opening session will be held Thursday evening when the main address will be given by Prof. M. J. Abbey of the Bozeman State college, who will speak on "The New Education." Following the session there will be a reception at the Rainbow hotel.

The business meetings will start on Friday morning and will be continued during the afternoon. Addresses will be made Friday by two Great Falls educators and the different departments of the Great Falls high school will be inspected also on the same day. Friday evening the main address will be given by Miss May Trumper, the state superintendent of education at Helena, and an address on "Immigration" will also be given by Reverend Bennett.

Saturday morning will be devoted to what is known as extension work. The following five speakers will take part in the discussion: Superintendent S. D. Largent, Great Falls, "Kindergarten Work;" Mrs. S. M. Souder, Red Lodge, "Child Hygiene;" Mrs. H. C. Farnsworth, Missoula, "Press and Publicity;" Mrs. J. W. Chivers, Helena, "Children's Films;" and an address by one of the county superintendents on "Rural School Work." A luncheon will be served at the Rainbow, at which Mrs. S. D. Largent will be the toastmistress and the following toasts will be honored: "Better Parents," "Overalls and Fredicks—Our Future Citizens," "Mine Host," "The Little Red School House," "Our Guests," "The Hand That Wields the Chalk."

The following are the chairmen of the different committees: Mrs. L. M. Walker, chairman of general committee, Great Falls; Mrs. J. L. Bywater, Program; Mrs. F. N. Bagley, rooms and entertainment; Mrs. Milo Krefle, music; Mrs. L. W. Sahr and Mrs. M. Cooling, meeting trains; Mrs. W. E. Pettibone, the Saturday luncheon; Mrs. L. M. McAllister, reception; Mrs. G. A. Hurst, registration.

Arrangements are being made by the Great Falls ladies to provide a room and breakfast for each member of the organization during the convention. This is the third annual convention. The state officers are elected for a three-year term and as they have another year to serve they will not be an election at the present convention. The state officers are: President, Mrs. T. C. Brockway, Butte; vice presidents, Mrs. C. A. Wilson, Great Falls; Mrs. C. H. Bowman, Butte; Mrs. A. W. Richter, Bozeman; Mrs. H. B. Farnsworth, Missoula; Mrs. H. R. Cunningham, Helena; treasurer, Mrs. W. E. Gully, Anaconda; recording secretary, Prof. B. A. Winans, Livingston; corresponding secretary, Miss J. R. Faddis, Butte.

3,000 BOATS NEEDED BY UNCLE SAM TO BUILD A BRIDGE OF FOOD ACROSS THE ATLANTIC

New York—A thousand boats going to Britain with food—a thousand boats coming back for more—a thousand boat sloidin gand unloading in American and European ports!

That's the meaning of America's "Jitney fleet" that will carry food to our allies in Europe. The first thousand ships are to be built in 18 months.

General Goethels, who built the Panama canal will direct the construction of the fleet.

Every three miles will see a boat going and a boat coming when this mammoth fleet, this moving pontoon bridge, is completed.

From New York to Liverpool is 3,042 miles.

A sixth of a million lumbermen and woodworkers soon will be busy for the fleet. Congress has appropriated \$50,000,000 and \$20,000,000 more will be available.

Half a dozen yards are being prepared to build the boats, which will displace 3,000 tons each.

Ships will slide into the water three a day beginning Nov. 1.

MRS. HUDDLESTON, A NATIVE OF IRELAND, DIES AT RIPE AGE

Mrs. Mary Ann Huddleston, aged 90 years, died last evening at her home, 310 West Grand street. She was a native of County Cork, Ireland, and had made her home in Butte for the last 15 years, where she was widely known and had many friends. Her husband died in 1883. There were 14 children, eight of whom survive here. They are Robert and Joe of Butte, John of Laurium, Mich., Will of Rockland, Mich., Mrs. Mary Hungate of Los Angeles, Cal., the Misses Agnes and Cecelia Huddleston, who are engaged in teaching school in Butte; Miss Stella Huddleston, who is employed in the Butte postoffice; a daughter-in-law, Mrs. Mary Huddleston of Butte, and several grandchildren.

The funeral will be held at 9 o'clock Friday morning, proceeding from the home to St. Patrick's church, where a mass will be celebrated. It is the request of the family that friends do not send flowers.

2,500 CARPENTERS READY TO WORK ON U. S. SHIPS

Washington, April 18.—Approximately 2,500 of the 15,000 experienced carpenters needed by the shipping board to build its great fleet of wooden vessels have been found by the department of labor in two days of its nationwide inquiry. The work is still progressing.

Preliminary reports from San Francisco indicate that 650 shipwrights, 150 caulkers, 200 joiners, 100 boat builders and 100 machine hands have been found in that vicinity.

ANDERSON BOUND OVER ON CHARGE OF MAYHEM

Because of an unaccountable propensity for chewing hands and biting off fingers Andrew Anderson was bound over to the district court this morning when tried in a South Butte justice court on a charge of mayhem. It was alleged that he bit off the little finger of Gus Stoberg, who appeared in court with his right hand heavily banded. The incident occurred April 11 on the street in front of the Miners' Exchange bar, 601 East Park street. According to the testimony of Dan

MEAT INJURIOUS TO THE KIDNEYS

Take a Tablespoonful of Salts if Back Hurts or Bladder Bothers.

We are a nation of meat eaters and our blood is filled with uric acid, says a well-known authority, who warns us to be constantly on guard against kidney trouble.

The kidneys do their utmost to free the blood of this irritating acid, but become weak from the overwork; they get sluggish; the eliminative tissues clog and thus the waste is retained in the blood to poison the entire system.

When your kidneys ache and feel like lumps of lead, and you have stinging pains in the back or the urine is cloudy, full of sediment, or the bladder is irritable, obliging you to seek relief during the night; when you have severs headaches, nervous and dizzy spells, sleeplessness, acid stomach or rheumatism in bad weather, get from your pharmacist about four ounces of Jad Salts; take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast each morning and in a few days your kidneys will act fine. This famous salt is made from the acid of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia, and has been used for generations to flush and stimulate clogged kidneys, to neutralize the acids in urine so it is no longer a source of irritation, thus ending urinary and bladder disorders.

Jad Salts is inexpensive and cannot injure; makes a delightful effervescent lithia-water drink, and nobody can make a mistake by taking a little occasionally to keep the kidneys clean and active.

THE ECCLESINE CASE WILL CONCLUDE TODAY

The damage suit of Thomas C. Ecclesine against the Great Northern Railway company, commenced before Judge Lynch yesterday, is expected to be concluded late this afternoon. The plaintiff is asking for \$35,000 as damages for permanent injuries sustained while working for the company as a switchman.

FOR A BETTER RANGE —the Columbia

A fuel saver, a good baker, sanitary, attractive to look upon—that is why the Columbia Steel Range is the pride and satisfaction of so many kitchens.

We are exclusive agents in Butte for this high-quality range and we guarantee it absolutely.

The Columbia Steel Range has many new and exclusive features that the housewife will find very convenient. It has the easy-to-clean polished top, high warming closet, nickel-plated sanitary base and many other features that make it the best range you can buy.

Sold on Easy Terms

We will take your old range as first payment on a new one, or terms of \$5 down and \$5 a month.

20 WEST BROADWAY

Baxter FURNITURE CO.

The Store of Better Things

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Half a dozen yards are being prepared to build the boats, which will displace 3,000 tons each.

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LOG ROLLING FESTIVAL

More than 1,000 members of the Woodmen of the World and of the Modern Woodmen of America, of both Butte and Anaconda, enjoyed an extensive log rolling at Gregson Springs last evening. The contest was declared a draw. Teams from Anaconda and Butte participated in the contest. Dancing and a dip in the plunge were enjoyed by many of the visitors.

R. J. BROWNING DEAD

Richard J. Browning, aged 40 years, single and a miner of Butte, died here today. He was a resident of the city for 10 years and was a member of the Victoria Lodge, Sons of St George, under the auspices of which the funeral will be held later, probably on

Don't wait for time to heal your skin —

"Oh it will get well anyhow!" you say? Perhaps it will, and perhaps it won't. Maybe it will get worse instead. And think of the discomfort and embarrassment it causes you even now.

Isn't it better to get rid of the trouble by using Resinol Ointment and Resinol Soap? Doctors have prescribed the Resinol treatment for over 20 years, so you need not hesitate to use it. Resinol usually stops itching instantly.

All druggists sell Resinol Ointment and Resinol Soap. For a free sample of each, write to Dept. 45-R, Resinol, Baltimore, Md. You'd better try—

Resinol
for that skin trouble

Sloan's Liniment

Sloan's Liniment is assigned a place among the trusted family remedies in thousands of medicine closets. Confidence in it is based on the uniform effectiveness with which it banishes the pains of rheumatism, neuralgia, gout, lumbago, sore stiff muscles, bruises, sprains, strains. Cleaner and easier to use than any plaster or ointment. It penetrates and relieves quickly without rubbing. At all druggists, 25c, 50c, and \$1.00.

KILLS PAIN

COLUMBIA

For a Better Range —the Columbia

A fuel saver, a good baker, sanitary, attractive to look upon—that is why the Columbia Steel Range is the pride and satisfaction of so many kitchens.

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PILLSBURY HEADS BUTTE PRESBYTERY

Transact Much Business Today and Will Ordain Two Candidates Tonight.

The Rev. Harris Pillsbury of the College of Montana at Deer Lodge was honored last evening with the election to the office of moderator of the Butte Presbytery at the session in the Central Presbyterian church here last evening which marked the beginning of the annual conference.

The Rev. E. L. Moore of Phillipsburg gave the opening sermon, which was well received by a good-sized congregation. His subject was, "The Religious Interpretation of the Present World Situation."

Reports which showed the churches in the Butte district to be in flourishing condition were read at the business meetings today.

The ordination ceremony will begin at 8 o'clock this evening. Frank Alexander of Potomac and G. L. Culbertson of Victor are the candidates for ordination.

Have a Bottle Handy

Sloan's Liniment is assigned a place among the trusted family remedies in thousands of medicine closets. Confidence in it is based on the uniform effectiveness with which it banishes the pains of rheumatism, neuralgia, gout, lumbago, sore stiff muscles, bruises, sprains, strains. Cleaner and easier to use than any plaster or ointment. It penetrates and relieves quickly without rubbing. At all druggists, 25c, 50c, and \$1.00.

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