Historical Association X

The New Northwest.

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A NATION'S SABBATH

HOW THE DAY WAS OBSERVED IN DEER LODGE.

A Large Concourse of People Go to the Cemetery—Flowers in Profusion Lend Their Fragrance and Charm to Honor the Memory of the Dead.

Memorial Day was observed in Deer Lodge in a spirit of reverend and patriotic enthusiasm such as has been rarely witnessed even here in a city which has always been noted for its chivalric and fervent commemoration of the occasion. The day was one which, in its grand sunshine and mellow air, reflected almost the first spring glories of the season, though at one time a rather strong wind brought some temporary discomfort. Still the day was one of the weather most favorable that it would have been had the weather been as hot as the day before, and the services at the cemetery took place in an interval of comparative calm, during which the large assemblage of people seated upon the ground, were able to enjoy the music and the exercises to the fullest. Fully 800 people gathered about the resting places of the dead in our beautiful burial grounds and laid upon the grass their tender offerings of memory for the loved and lost, and when the sacred duty was performed and the sad-toned Lost had passed beyond the gates every grave had become a bank of pleasure and delight, and every mound rimmed a garland of floral wealth and beauty.

All fraternities met in the various parts of the procession gathered at the corner of Main street and Missouri avenue, and the parade was formed by Marshal Mills and Assistant Marshal Fox in the following order:

Deer Lodge Firemen's band, led by Drum Major Fred Wildman, followed by Chief Marcille, President Brown and Vic. Schnitzenburg, standard bearer; Deer Lodge Fire department, led by Assistant Chief Gordon; G. A. R., commanded by Lew Coleman, Mount Powell Lodge No. 3, A. O. U. W., and visiting members, in regalia; Cottonwood Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F. in regalia and bearing banners; orator of the day, chaplain, choir, and citizens in carriages. There were fifty 150 people on foot and at least 75 vehicles followed to the cemeteries.

The exercises at the burial grounds were as follows:

1. Music—"We Come Again," by double quartette.

2. Prayer—Rev. J. G. Kiene.

3. Music Pleyel's Hymn, by Firemen's Band.

4. Address—Rev. A. B. Martin.

5. Decoration of graves.

6. Music "Under the Sod and Dew," male quartette, with mixed voices in chorus.

7. Taps Joseph Cardona, leader of band.

President Martin delivered one of the most touching and eloquent addresses that has ever been heard in Deer Lodge. During its delivery many were moved to tears and it has been spoken of in terms of high praise by all who listened to the pure and lofty sentiments which found voice in its glowing and impassioned passages. The singing by the male and double quartettes was in the highest sense excellent, and the selections were appropriate and beautiful.

Among those who earned the greatest praise were the members of the Deer Lodge Firemen's band. Their playing was unquestionably the crowning feature of the day and it would be difficult to find a brass band in the state with the advantage of much greater practice that can make a better showing from all points of view. In their neat, new uniforms they made a natty appearance, and though part of the time contending with dust and wind their performance while marching was without fault. Mr. Cardona, leader of the band, rendered the bugle calls in a manner calculated to touch the hearts of the old soldiers and call back vivid memories of peaceful days of camp life under sunny, southern skies or scenes of costly but glorious victory on smoke-wreathed fields. A pleasant incident of the occasion was the response to the call to "fall in" given by R. L. Kelley from a distant part of the cemetery, which came across the field like a tremulous echo from the mountains and produced an impressive effect.

At the conclusion of the ceremonies the procession reformed and to lively march time returned to the city where the flag was saluted and all dispersed.

In the evening the band gave an open-air concert from the balcony of the court house to which a large concourse of people listened and which was greatly enjoyed. Altogether memorial day of this year will long be remembered as among the most notable ever celebrated in Deer Lodge.

President Martin's Address.

Following is the Memorial address of Dr. Martin in full:

Soldiers, survivors of the greatest war in history, comrades in a brotherhood that will continue as long as men love liberty; men who counted not their lives dear unto themselves in danger to their country's call, I salute you. I salute you reverently, in loving remembrance of your sleeping comrades; I salute you tenderly in behalf of the aged mothers and fathers and loved widowhood and orphanage whose thoughts this Memorial Day go back over the old sacred home life of those whose lives were given in bloody carnage. I salute you in gladness and triumph as the saviors of the greatest nation on earth's globe—conscious that I stand in the presence of the bloodbought of the American people, and in memory of the illustrious Virginian, George H. Thomas, whose name graced your commandery and whose prowess gained for you the victory at Chickamauga. I again salute you.

More than thirty-two years have gone like shadows across a stone with depleted ranks you came back to your homes, some of you with wounds and aches and pains that hurt still, and gathered about your firesides in this section with your dead, like tempests fierce and wild, sorrow sweeps the heart of the old comrades, while fathers and mothers and broken hearted widows and orphan children come with solemn tread and bowed heads like the woman who came early to the sepulchre to anoint the Christ of Nazareth, with their tribute of love and remembrance, and tenderly laid upon the graves of the defenders of our beloved country flowers and perpetually floats the dear old flag over the dead. In imagination can you not see as angels in the heavenly dome stand and think we see the faces of the rear ones, who went away from our firesides, homes and conflicts into everlasting peace. These recollections beautiful and expressive as they are, makes the memory of the war the saddest of all memories.

But sacredly resting upon the emblem of our liberty, our hopes and aspirations were never stronger. Today we plant upon the graves of our beloved dead that which typifies resurrection and with inexpressible faith, think of the many who, in the roar of the battle's smoke, went down to death and no where the spirit of silvery beauty did take over the heights of heaven.

The dead are the living. They lived while they died, and arise they died they lived forever. How solemn is the thought, that all this great army which have stormed across this continent and have fallen, live yet. We say they were—they have been. There are no have beens; to be, is eternity to be. In the ravines of the mountains, the swamps of the south, they rest no funeral rites, no obsequies, no monument, and you can make no loving pilgrimage to their tombs. Every one of these dear dead are now in full possession of all their faculties, in the intensest exercise of all their capacities, standing somewhere in God's great universe, ringed with patriotic desire, feeling in every fibre of their being, that he would do for us, day dies, we live, for human life. The influence of your sleeping comrades upon human history is colossal. These are the truly noble who placed well their feet on the broad theatre of human liberty; these are they who have exerted the most pregnant influence on the destinies of nations and the progress of civilization. Their unequal service in the cause of human freedom and republican and constitutional liberty make their deeds illustrious and their names immortal; and on blood-red fields it was counted to be the most sweet and glorious thing to die for that flag, "Patriotism as we are the ideal America is not a war creed."

We look back with no wavering, but yet with pride on our achievements; still we do not love war, and trust we never shall. There is no more relentless enemy. It has the giant's strength and giant's cruelty. Its long fierce grip suddenly invades what it claims and will not give it up. In such a conflict there needed courage; and what courage and bravery you manifested on the many fields of battle! Knowing the hardships and dangers, with steady, unflinching bravery, you followed the stars and stripes into the hottest of the fight, baring your breast to the awful hail of bullets through all the hell of fire that passed you by and pierced the body of a brother soldier. Over at Gettysburg, when gathering up the dead, among the unknown was found one with a bible in his pocket, but no name. Between its pages there was a letter addressed, "Dear Father," and signed, "Your Tom." What a warm heart once beat in the body now lying cold in that casket. Ah, the ball that pierced the body of the dear boy pierced the heart of the dear father. May be when the ball came tearing through the quivering flesh that he had visions of the old home, the dear father and the precious mother. And now my fancy sees some dear old father, bent with age, reverently strewing flowers upon some soldier's grave in memory of our son. Oh, Heaven, look with pity! deal kindly with the fathers and mothers whose ambitions perished and whose hearts are buried in these graves; who, in the reverie of the twilight, look on over the southland where the boy fell, then off through the gathering night beyond the clouds and try to say, "It is well."

There are seventy-nine national cemeteries, containing nearly four hundred thousand dead. Imagine these inmates all alive and marshaled in battle array! What a vast army it would make. All except two of these cemeteries contain "unknown" graves, and the record of these unknown graves shows nearly two hundred thousand. That many homes unspeakably saddened; no relative, no friend knows where to weep over their remains, therefore they are ours and the nation's. Let us feel the sacredness of all these unknown graves.

Today, in these quiet cities which our comrades inhabit, brave hearts and tender hands will make their resting places fragrant with the May flower. The springtime flower was never so sacred, the rose never so beautiful, never so fragrant, never so sweet, never held so much meaning as when laid upon a comrade's grave; but, alas, met no flower of earth or of speech is fragrant enough to do justice to our sleeping dead.

The Grand Army of the Republic is but the remnant of the mighty hosts beneath whose tread this country rocked a few years ago. It is but the rear guard of the Grand Army to whom is given the privilege of bending with sorrowful hands over the ashes of the brave companions in arms. Here we be brothers—and a beautiful brotherhood it is. Around the graves of the American soldiers is sense of personal loss is felt by every true American; but there is an echoing woe in the hearts of those whose circles are broken. Widows live over again their early love, young men and women think fearfully of the father who never came back; lovers live over again the happy moments when vows were made that could not be kept. I am appalled at the desolation these dead's make in our land. We stand aghast when a single home is touched by the destroyer. But today millions of homes mourn the absent and feel keenly their loss. Again wells up in each anniversary of these memorial occasions like a submerged flood, covering the whole land. It is seen in the sorrowful faces, the falling tear and the hush of millions. Around these graves the differences of all parties and of all sects are fused in the pushing flood of a nation's love and grief. When was the nation so much a brotherhood as when it stands surrounded by these white headstones which mark the graves of its defenders?

For long in the South, the North and the West, hearts broke when the legions of the swift messenger reached them. Words came to us at Deer Lodge for the hearts of Virginia in bereaving woe, sing sorrow for the dead. The Union soldier never had the envy of the world. The grand courage and soldiership of the American soldier thrilled the world, and never was such material known to wield your hot sword, the heroic of souls and gave him words of praise to sing with enthusiasm. A country with such men as the American volunteer is our precious heritage. America must be one. The Rocky Mountains, the Alleghanies, the Mississippi river, the Atlantic and Pacific seas sing in our remembrance, and said America must be one and the power that created these mountains and seas declared America must be one. You gave to the nation a heroism so grand, a self-sacrifice so true, a bravery so sublime that forever the American orator and constitutional liberty become synonymous words; therefore we would not surrender our cause, or beg pardon for our fearful sacrifice to secure for that which we accomplished. It would be there never more would be a Memorial Day. The rush of river which got arrow towers would find a voice and cry from their long silence, "Cease, to crowd!" Stand back! and touch not our peaceful planets!" But, thank Almighty God, today the Union and Confederate soldiers march to the solemn music of the Union unbroken, and stand side by side around the graves of the American soldier with all American in their hearts, and the tears of all American saving fast and hot upon the flowers with which we lay loving tribute to the comrades of the long ago.

I think of the martyrs and call the roll; the only answer is the muffled beat of the drum. There's a lone grave upon the prairie of Illinois where the stars keep watch, where sleeps the tall form of the plain, unassuming man, who towered above all others. The living embodiment of all that for which you contended, with no feeling of resentment in his heart, too honest to be unjust, too kind to be unmerciful and around the tomb of Abraham Lincoln will gather today the love and reverence of a great nation. The dear old commander lays not in the city surrender the sweet mother, the grassy military cheerful of the ages sleeps in his tomb on the banks of the Hudson like a war for taking his rest; and today the American people will place their tributes upon his tomb.

Soldiers of the North, soldiers of the South, east and west, all glad alike to honor the brave. The lily of the valley will flash beside the rose of the North, the mignonette of the East will entwine itself around the geranium of the West and the one beautiful chaplet will pronounce the final eulogy over sectionalism and hate, and these flowers from every state in the Union enlivened about the feet of General Grant, will send their fragrance into every home in America; and under this wealth of flowers the storm-tossed and enfeebled remains of the old commander will sleep well. Till the trumpet calls to the reunion in our Father's house above. General Sherman, who made his famous march to the sea no longer marches with the "boys in blue." General McClellan has heard the summons and is gone and where the cresh kisses the cemetery among the cypress and evergreens in New Jersey, the weary soldier awaits the awakening which will adjust all difficulties and a whole host of otherwise brave and loyal as any who ever lived.

You remember that at the close of the war you came back to the national capital flushed with victory for the last grand review—how thin your ranks were. Suppose you had another grand review, whole brigades would be missing. Tens of thousands must be added to the vast number of graves you left behind, for all these long years the death angel has been gathering our comrades. The solemn procession moving to the cemetery bell as our comrades who have been martyrs to disease contracted in the service, or wounds received in the conflict, are rapidly joining the silent ranks of the dead. Then let the Posts of the Grand Army of the Republic, with the Women's Relief Corps and Sons and Daughters of Veterans, assemble yearly to pay this beautiful tribute of love to those who endured hardship and toil with you; but a little while when your resting places will be as tenderly remembered and when the last old soldier is gone. I give to those young men the solemn charge—be true to your fathers. Should the time ever come when a busy world will forget the valor and soldierhood of your fathers, or the time come when their heroism and love of liberty shall fail of this annual celebration I charge you be loyal to their memories; teach your children's children to reverence the memory of the heroic dead and plant sweet-scented flowers upon their graves.

I think of the young boys dying alone in the long corridors of the hospital, wounded, homesick unto death, and how nobly did these young and thoughtless boys meet death. Their boyhood ended with their first battle and they became men and soldiers, and such soldiers the world had never seen—charging day after day for months, fighting against numbers, fighting in hunger, cold and weariness—no cowardly heart among them. We remember them today with glad pride, the years cannot dim the lustre of their deeds, they are ours to keep—aye, to keep forever. How tenderly you place the flowers on the graves that wear a little shorter than the others, the dear hero's sleep well. One of them lay in hospital in front of Richmond with a frightful wound, said: "Chaplain, please, sir, teach me how to die;" and when the chaplain tried to comfort him he answered, "It's all right, chaplain, mother's come. Lift me up, chaplain; now let me go—mother's peace;" and he went out into a larger home than earth could give. While another dying in the hospital at Philadelphia, burning with a fever which no ice cream could cool, crying in his delirium for "Mother" at last when she came and saw her son's sleep well, with her motherly tears breaking just for one look of recognition, placing her hand upon his forehead, instantly the boy said: "You here, mother? I knew you would come;" and with his mother's hand clasped in his, he slept off into the land where separations never come.

America will treasure as a sacred legacy the graves of these scarred and worn veterans. It is but fit to intend that sleep soldiers across the friends they loved so well—the sod green under the smile of the spring time sunshine, the birds their brassy others rest in the sunny south where the Confederate soldier will place the cypress wreath upon their graves and there, under the sun of the genial south, flowers will bloom in beauty and fragrance above their sleeping dead.

"Over silent dews descend from evening skies
To kiss the flowers that bloom upon their graves;
While all the stars in silent wonder gaze
Upon the homage paid to great men's ashes."

Comrades, every year that is added to the long list of living soldiers grows smaller—the majority on the other side of the river; every year the newly made graves of our comrades are heaped higher, and every year to slumber in the dear old flag to sleep until the trumpet of the angel shall summon them to the new bivouac. The years will come and go, other feet will press the sacred soil and strew these graves with flowers, but their memorial spirits will live when the darkness is no more, when time itself is a forgotten thing.

"Pass by, pass all on your side,
Turn over with flowers
The graves of those who nobly died."

The American soldier lives and dwells in light with God. Are now, comrades, while you are living among the shores a grateful nation is your legacy; ensure to the millions of hearts to your deed of valor, and when the last old soldier is garnered, your children down to the latest generation will come with loving hearts and sweave these garments of rainbow hue, and upon brave heroes graves will leave the "sacred soil where and how." I think of the song you to be sung tonight, where comrade meets comrade and glad are the songs you will sing:

"Put flowers on the sacred memorial day
Strew a love that was undying
For the lover and the mother over the river;
For so well is there they cherish the love that
was undying here."

When the two armies were encamped upon either side of Lee Rappahannock, one Sunday afternoon the bands of the Northern army played the native airs and all the troops cheered instantly. Then on the opposite side of the river the Confederates played "My Maryland" and "Dixie;" then the Southern troops cheered as lustily. Then one of the bands played "Home, Sweet Home," while the band on the other side took up the strain. When the tune was finished the Federal and the Confederates, as the tears came hot and fast, united in singing in one great and mighty volume, "Home, Sweet Home."

Well, comrades, Heaven comes very near today. Listen! the voices there and the voices here seem to commingle and join trumpets. All hail! the dead salute the living and the living salute the dead.

"Sweep on and take thy toll, beloved dead,
From earth's cove and strife however free."

Resolution of Thanks.

At a meeting of the Union veterans, held on Saturday evening, May 31, 1896, the following resolution was adopted:

Resolved, That we hereby desire to express our high sense of appreciation and gratitude to the people of Deer Lodge and vicinity for the general and enthusiastic manner in which they joined in the ceremonies on Memorial Day, and we offer our sincere thanks to all those who so ably assisted in making the day one of the most notable ever kept in the city of Deer Lodge; and especially do we tender our thanks to Dr. A. B. Martin for the beautiful and touching tribute to our loved dead which was contained in his eloquent and masterly address; to the members of the choir, who rendered some fine vocal selections; to the Deer Lodge Firemen's band, who marched with us to the cemetery and added one of the most effective features to the occasion; to the Deer Lodge Fire department, the secret societies, and all others who took part in the services.

WILL CELEBRATE.

Deer Lodge will Keep the Nation's Birthday A Fine Program.

Deer Lodge will celebrate Independence Day, and in a manner that insures a fitting and patriotic observance of the nation's anniversary; that has been settled by citizens of this place whose names when associated with any enterprise give a full guarantee of its success. First discussed in an informal way on Memorial Day by a few of our people, the matter rapidly grew in general interest until a meeting at the club rooms was the result on Sunday evening, and the preliminary steps were taken to prepare for the event, committees being selected charged with the furtherance of the various details and a program informally arranged. The remarkably creditable manner in which Memorial Day is kept in Deer Lodge each year indicates a spirit of patriotism which should also delight to find expression in an appropriate remembrance of the day upon which the nation was born.

At the Sunday night meeting the following gentlemen were present: S. E. Larabie, N. J. Bielenberg, Jas. H. Mills, H. H. Zenor, Frank Conley, Thomas McTague, C. D. Joslyn, H. B. Davis, John Gerdts, Jas. W. Fox, W. W. Goodman, Daniel Morgan, Judge Brantly, W. N. Aylesworth, L. P. Bowen, and S. J. M. Beebee. Captain Mills was chosen chairman and Daniel Morgan secretary. After a motion had been adopted to have a 4th of July celebration, a general discussion followed as to the proposed features of the event. A suggestion as to a barbecue was voted down and the details for the day were left to a committee of arrangements, though it was decided to have a parade in the morning, races and baseball in the afternoon, and fireworks in the evening. For defraying expenses the amount to be raised was fixed at $600, of which $375 was guaranteed at the meeting, the amount to be apportioned thus: Music, $150; purses for bicycle and other races, $150; fireworks, $100; miscellaneous, $100. The committee on arrangements selected is as follows: Judge Theo. Brantly, H. B. Davis, H. A. Smurr, H. S. Reed, and H. H. Zenor; that on finance, Frank Conley, C. D. Joslyn, and W. N. Aylesworth. The latter committee are empowered to sell concessions at the grounds and will report to the committee on arrangements tomorrow night.

It is understood that the arrangements have practically all in the hands of W. W. Goodman, Daniel Morgan and S. J. M. Beebee. An invitation will be sent to a Butte or Anaconda team and it is believed that a first class game will be put up. Special field games will be played here and a ring selected by John Clague who will captain the Deer Lodge team.

Deer Lodge offers many attractions in the summer, it is one of the most picturesque and beautiful cities in the state and there is no doubt a large number of people from our neighboring cities will be in attendance on the Fourth. A good baseball game would undoubtedly bring many here, together with the other features of the interesting program that will be offered, as well as the ever present sweet and pure fragrance of our unpolluted atmosphere and the grateful verdure of our inviting fields and groves.

THE YEAR'S END.

How the College will Observe the Closing of the Academic Year.

Following will be the main features of the commencement exercises of the College of Montana for next week:

President Martin will preach the baccalaureate sermon in Cottonwood hall next Sunday evening at 8 o'clock. The ministers, with their congregations, will unite in the baccalaureate service. The public are most cordially invited to be present. Madame Beraud will be present and sing.

The Rev. Karl Kelsey, D. D., the leading Congregationalist clergyman of the state, will deliver the annual lecture of the College of Montana in Cottonwood hall on next Monday evening, his subject being, "Wanted: Educated Citizens." Our people will be delighted to hear Mr. Kelsey. Madame Beraud will be present and add to the pleasure of the occasion, which alone would insure an enjoyable evening.

The commencement exercises take place at 10:30 a. m., Tuesday, at Cottonwood hall, and consist of the reading of the theses by the graduates and the presentation of diplomas.

Program for the annual concert of the Conservatory of Music, to be given Tuesday evening at Cottonwood hall:

PART I.

Chorus—"Mountain Land" ..... Emerson
Piano solo—"Sweetheart" ..... Richard Goerdeler
Miss Beaumont.
Vocal solo—"Happy Day" ..... Carl Gotze
Miss Owings.
Piano solo—"Bolero" ..... B. Favarger
Miss Owsley.
Vocal solo.....
Miss Beaumont.
Piano solo—{1 "Spring Morning"..... Godard
{2 Souvenir de Trie Chateau..... .
Miss Owings.
Duet—"Night in Venice"..... L. Arditi
Mme. Beraud, Mr. McLeod.
Piano quartette "Wedding March", Mendelsohn
Misses Kelley, Moore, Larabie, Beaumont.

PART II.

Piano quartette—"Le Mariage de Figaro"..Mozart
Misses McLain, Coleman, Hyde, Owings.
Vocal solo—"Hearts"..... Chas. K. Harris
Miss Cockrell.
Piano solo—"Ballade"..... Chopin
Miss Hyde.
Vocal solo—"Bohemian Girl"..... .
Mrs. Conley.
Piano solo—"Faust"..... Gounod
Miss Coleman.
Vocal solo—"Tanhauser"..... Wagner
Mme. Beraud.
Piano solo—"Sonate Pathetic"..... Bethoven
Miss McLain.
Concerto..... Bethoven
Mme. Beraud, Miss Coleman.
Chorus—"Bright Crimson Morning"..... Palmer

On Wednesday, at 8 p. m., the president's reception takes place at the college parlors. All are invited.

THE NEW NORTHWEST acknowledges the receipt of a quantity of both vegetable and flower seeds from Congressman Hartman.