

BIG FACTORS IN TRAINING COLTS

Future Value and Usefulness Depend Greatly on Management While Young.

FIRST GET HIS ATTENTION

Education of Horse is Based on Reward and Punishment—Many Animals Made Vicious and Unreliable by Carelessness.

The breaking and training of colts is of prime importance, because their future value and usefulness depend to a great extent on whether or not they are well broken. By a broken colt is meant one that is safe to handle in the stable or on the road and that will promptly obey the orders of the driver or rider.

Memory and habit are the two main factors with which we have to deal in training horses. A horse acts through instinct and habit, and one of its greatest characteristics is uniformity of conduct. What a horse is once trained to do he will nearly always do under like conditions.

Education of Horse.

The first thing in training a horse is to get his attention. The second is to make him understand what is wanted. The education of the horse is based on reward and punishment. The reward, a pat on the neck, etc., should immediately follow the act of obedience. The punishment, to be effective, must immediately follow the act of disobedience.

Few horses are inherently vicious. Many horses are made vicious and unreliable by the carelessness or unnecessary brutality of their trainers. If a horse kicks because the harness hurts him, or shies at something of which he is afraid, punishment is not justifiable. If, however, after being stopped, a horse starts before receiving the command to do so, he should be punished. Horses are naturally obedient, and when thoroughly trained their conduct is uniformly good.

Best Training of Horse.

A horse should be trained so that he thinks there is no limit to his power to do the things required of him, and believes that he has no power to do that which is against the wishes of his driver. Above all, never ask of a



Work Horses Should Be Given Liberal Amount of Grain and Hay—Water is Also Important.

horse something he is unable to perform and then punish him because it cannot be done. If during the first year of his work a colt is hitched only to loads that he can pull, he will develop into a good work horse, while if he is overloaded a few times he may become balky and worthless.

All horses cannot be treated alike. A high-strung, sensitive horse must be treated gently, the dullard sharply. The same force applied to the sensitive horse that is necessary to make the dullard act would be likely to cause the high-strung horse to rebel, while gentleness would obtain obedience.

To train horses successfully a man needs to exercise great patience, gentleness and firmness. If you are training a horse and lose your temper, you had better put the horse into the stable until the next day, for further work at this time will be worse than useless and may undo the work already done.

DAMAGE BY POOR SIRE

"A few poor cows may do a little permanent harm to a dairy herd, but a poor sire will do untold damage. One thousand pounds of milk per year is a conservative estimate of the improvement of the daughter's production to credit of a good sire."—Prof. W. J. Frazor, University of Illinois.

MOST EFFECTIVE WAY TO CONTROL INSECTS

Fall Plowing is Easiest and Cheapest Method.

Better to Prevent Outbreak of Pests Than to Stamp Out Infestation Once It is Established—Bugs Exposed to Sun.

Fall plowing is the most universally effective way of controlling the insect pests that annually cause great losses to the grain farmer. It is much easier and cheaper, says the bureau of entomology, United States department of



Fall Plowing Breaks Up Soil and Exposes Many Insects to Sun and Air.

agriculture, to prevent an insect outbreak in this manner than it is to stamp out the infestation once it is fully developed. The Hessian fly, so destructive to wheat, is one of the insects that can hardly be eradicated once it is established in the crop. Fall plowing is recommended because it breaks up the soil and destroys the grubs and pupae of many insects by exposing them to the sun and air.

Farmers' Bulletin 835, prepared by the bureau of entomology, tells how to control the most common and dangerous of the grain farmer's insect enemies. It gives briefly the life histories of the Hessian fly, army worm, cutworms, grasshoppers, white grubs, billbugs, corn-root aphid and wireworms, with authoritative data describing the characteristics of each pest and the best practical remedies for control. The bureau advises the grain farmer to plow in the fall, if possible; to keep a supply of insecticides and a spraying outfit on hand; to watch the crops carefully for an outbreak, and to report all outbreaks to the county farm adviser, or direct to the bureau of entomology, United States department of agriculture.

BALING MACHINE IS USEFUL

Farmer or Rancher is Advised to Invest in Implement to Take Care of Hay Crop.

Hay as a cash crop has been exceptionally profitable for the past two years. As it is likely to remain so for several years to come, the farmer or rancher with a surplus of hay should find a baling machine a good investment.

A baler, used at odd times when other work is not pressing, makes an ideal implement for neighborly cooperation.

MOTHER NATURE RULES

"Mother nature is not interested in money and she holds the senior partnership in the cattle-breeding business—great herds of beef cattle have been built on slender means and under obvious handicaps."—Breeders' Gazette.

TIMOTHY HAY IN ROTATIONS

Farmers Find Crop Good Stand-by Where Alfalfa and Clover Fail to Make Good Stands.

Farmers who have begun to find difficulty in getting stands of clover and alfalfa find timothy hay a stand-by with which to round out their rotations and which assures a crop without demanding much labor.

MUCH SOIL FERTILITY LOST

Considerable Amount of Injury Done Farm Lands During Winter Months by Erosion.

Much soil fertility is lost every winter by soil washing or erosion. Put a stop to it by keeping the hilly lands in sod, planting a cover crop, providing underdrainage, fitting the gullies with brush, etc.

"DANDERINE"

Girls! Save Your Hair! Make It Abundant!



Immediately after a "Danderine" massage, your hair takes on new life, lustre and wondrous beauty, appearing twice as heavy and plentiful because each hair seems to fluff and thicken. Don't let your hair stay lifeless, colorless, plain or scraggly. You, too, want lots of long, strong, beautiful hair.

A 35-cent bottle of delightful "Danderine" freshens your scalp, checks dandruff and falling hair. This stimulating "beauty- tonic" gives to thin, dull, fading hair that youthful brightness and abundant thickness—All druggists!—Adv.

Use Both Hands.

A French surgeon has recommended the French Academy of Medicine to advocate teaching school children to make equal use of both hands.

Death enables us to dodge the tax assessor.

Most opportunities are home made.

"Pape's Diapepsin" for Indigestion
"Pape's Diapepsin" is the quickest, surest relief for Indigestion, Gases, Flatulence, Heartburn, Sourness, Fermentation or Stomach Distress caused by acidity. A few tablets give almost immediate stomach relief and shortly the stomach is corrected so you can eat favorite foods without fear. Large case costs only 60 cents at drug store. Absolutely harmless and pleasant. Millions helped annually. Best stomach corrective known.—Adv.

Something Soothing.

"Waiter!" called the customer in a restaurant where an orchestra was playing.

"Yes, sir."

"Kindly tell the leader of the orchestra to play something sad and low while I dine. I want to see if it will have a softening influence on this steak."

When You Need a Good Tonic

Take BABEK

THE QUICK AND SURE CURE FOR Malaria, Chills, Fever and Grippe. CONTAINS NO QUININE. All druggists, or by parcel post, prepaid, from Kloczewski & Co., Washington, D.C.

Girls! Girls!! Save Your Hair With Cuticura

Soap 25c, Ointment 25 and 50c, Talcum 25c.

FRECKLES POSITIVELY REMOVED by Dr. Cherry's Freckle Ointment—Your druggist or by mail 25c. Price Book, Dr. C. H. Cherry Co., 2975 Michigan Avenue, Chicago.

Kill That Cold With

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE AND La Grippe

Neglected Colds are Dangerous. Take no chances. Keep this standard remedy handy for the first sneeze. Breaks up a cold in 24 hours—Relieves Grippe in 3 days—Excellent for Headache. Quinine in this form does not affect the head—Cascara is best Tonic Laxative—No Opium in Hill's.

ALL DRUGGISTS SELL IT



Spohn's Distemper Compound

to break it up and get them back in condition. Twenty-six years' use has made "Spohn's" indispensable in treating Coughs and Colds, Influenza and Distemper, with their resulting complications, and all diseases of the throat, nose and lungs. Acts marvelously as a preventive, acts equally well as a cure. 50 cents and \$1.20 per bottle at drug stores. SPOHN MEDICAL COMPANY, Goshen, Ind.



The Housewife's Burden

When a woman is almost distracted from overwork, her home is in disorder, crying children, and on top of all is suffering from backache, bearing down pains, or some other form of feminine ills, then she should remember that hundreds of women in just her condition have been restored to health and regained their youthful strength by taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and not rest until she has given it a fair trial.

Proof that it Restored the Health of These Two Women

Cairo, Ill.—"Some time ago I got so bad with female trouble that I thought I would have to be operated on. I had a bad displacement. My right side would pain me and I was so nervous I could not hold a glass of water. Many times I would have to stop my work and sit down or I would fall on the floor in a faint. I consulted several doctors and every one told me the same but I kept fighting to keep from having the operation. I had read so many times of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and it helped my sister so I began taking it. I have never felt better than I have since then and I keep house and am able to do all my work. The Vegetable Compound is certainly one grand medicine."—Mrs. J. R. MATTHEWS, 3311 Sycamore Street, Cairo, Ill.

Chattanooga, Tenn.—"I used Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before my baby came when I could no longer keep up. It strengthened my back and relieved me of the ill effect which so often develops at such times. That was my first experience with the Vegetable Compound. Years afterwards I took it during the Change of Life and got along so well I scarcely ever had to lie down during the day and seldom had dizzy, fainting spells. I am now well and strong, can do all my housework with perfect ease and it is a comfort to me to be able to say to other suffering women 'take Lydia E. Pinkham's medicine and be strong.' I will be glad to have you use my name if it will be the means of helping any one."—Mrs. R. A. FAIRBURN, 606 Orchard Knob Ave., Chattanooga, Tenn.

Ailing, Overworked Housewives Should Rely Upon

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

LYDIA E. PINKHAM MEDICINE CO. LYNN, MASS.