

INDIAN SCHOOLS OF NEW MEXICO LACK CAPACITY TO ACCOMMODATE ALL NEEDING EDUCATION—PERRY

Superintendent of Local Institution Says Government May Enlarge Plants Here and at Santa Fe; Aboriginal Population of State is 25,581 of Which Only 7,000 Are Able to Read and Write.

(The following article was read by Reuben Perry, superintendent of the Albuquerque Indian school, at the weekly university assembly Friday.)

"New Mexico has about as large an educational problem before it for the Indian as any state in the union. The Indian population of the state is 25,581, 7,000 of whom are able to read and write, leaving 18,581 illiterates.

"The government schools, together with the church schools, are able to take care of 3,276 pupils out of an eligible population of 8,044 children between the ages of 5 and 18 years, leaving 4,768 eligible children, sound physically and mentally, without any school facilities. It would take nine schools of the capacity of the Albuquerque Indian school to take care of these children.

"It seems to me that it should be taken care of as far as possible by erecting boarding schools on the Navajo reservation at points where sufficient water can be developed for school purposes. The day schools among the Pueblos should be enlarged and new ones erected where necessary. The Santa Fe and Albuquerque schools should be doubled in capacity to take care of advanced pupils. As soon as the war department decides that it has no further use for Fort Wingard, the fort should be converted into a large Indian training school for Navajo Indians. By following this program a large per cent of the children now out of school could be accommodated.

"Action May Be Taken. The congressional committee who visited the schools and reservations in New Mexico last spring is very favorably inclined toward furnishing increased school capacity in New Mexico. Congressman Hernandez tells me that he believes the means will be provided for doubling the capacity of the Santa Fe and Albuquerque schools. Some difficulty attends sending New Mexico Indians to eastern Indian schools on account of the climatic conditions obtaining there. The Indians of the southwest, especially those in New Mexico and eastern Arizona, require a dry climate with a considerable altitude.

"Indian Education." "The primary object of education is to prepare the individuals to be worthy citizens and to live happily and usefully. Indian education requires more. It must enable the Indian to acquire citizenship and then prepare him to be a worthy citizen and qualify him to compete in the activities of life.

"Citizenship for the Indian can not be obtained, or attained, as it can for a white person. It was thought by some that the fourteenth amendment adopted in 1868 would give the Indian citizenship and enfranchise him as it did the negro, but it was tested in the supreme court of the United States and that court decided that it did not give those rights and privileges to the Indian.

"The Indian population of the United States today is 333,703. The Five Civilized Tribes have a population of 101,506. Exclusive of the Five Civilized Tribes there are 232,197. The Indian schools of the United States are divided into three classes.

"Classes of Schools. The day schools are located in the Indian villages and near the homes of the Indians. It compares very favorably with the public district school. The function of the day school is to enroll beginners and complete the third or fourth grade and prepare them to enter the reservation or non-reservation boarding school. It overlaps the work of the day school and receives day school pupils who have finished the third grade, or even beginners, and its province is to cover the sixth grade.

"Then we have the non-reservation boarding, or training schools. Some of these schools will take beginners and day and reservation boarding school pupils, and complete the eighth grade. Other of the training schools, like the Albuquerque Indian school, take any pupils who have finished the third grade and complete the course to and including the tenth grade.

"During the fiscal year 1919, 26,325 Indian pupils were enrolled in these three classes of schools; 5,415 were enrolled in mission day and boarding schools, 17,910 in reservation boarding schools, and 3,000 in non-reservation boarding, or training schools.

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"On Sale at J. C. Boyer, W. L. Hawkins, Ward's Store, Crescent Grocery, Broadway Central Grocery, McDowell's Groceries.

"Because of its convenience, because of its wholesome richness—Klim is the most economical milk that money can buy.

CADETS REQUEST LONG VACATION AT XMAS TIME

N. M. M. I. Requested By Student Body to Have Holiday Period From December 18 to January 3.

(Special Correspondence to The Journal.) Roswell, N. M., Dec. 5.—(A) though the authorities at the New Mexico Military Institute had planned to declare a vacation for the Christmas holidays from December 22 to January 3, the student body has asked that the vacation period be extended from December 18 to January 3. The cadets declare that if the extension is granted all regulations will be most faithfully adhered to and that the academic and military standards will be increased by their work between the time they return to the institute.

"The principal argument offered by the cadets is that they will work all the harder after the holidays if they are given a few extra days at home. If school is dismissed on December 22 cadets will have ample opportunity to reach home in time for Christmas eve. The liberty of nations. Argentina's hopes were in vain, the note asserted, and consequently Argentina had ceased to participate in the assembly.

"The cadets are all looking forward with eagerness to the arrival of the time when the cavalry unit will be actually introduced. Promised by the government some months ago, the cavalry unit is now an assured fact. Col. J. W. Willson, superintendent of the institute, having received word from Washington several days ago that the horses, men and other equipment would soon be available. The introduction of cavalry at the institute will be a big step forward in making the school even more prominent throughout the country than it is at the present time. An effort will be made to put the school mounted on as efficient a basis as it is now as an infantry school.

"Thanksgiving day was a great day at the institute. The dinner at six in the evening was the big event of the day. A dance the evening before, with a huge crowd from Roswell, was a fitting preliminary to the day's festivities. A picture show in Lea hall was provided for the cadets who do not dance. Thanksgiving afternoon was devoted to football, the Wayland, Baptist college team, with their eleven composed of prospective ministers of the gospel, were routed completely, the score being 34 to 0. The game ended a very satisfactory season for the cadets. Taught to win and lose like men, to play fair and be on the square in athletics as in every day life, the institute wound up its schedule with a very creditable record.

"Favor Sheppard-Towner Bill. Las Vegas, N. M., Dec. 5.—The Las Vegas Rotary club has passed a resolution favoring the passage of the Sheppard-Towner bill, which will provide funds and equipment for the better care of mothers and young children. The club also endorsed the movement to procure a full time health officer for San Miguel county.

"Funeral Services Are Held For Gallup Girl Killed in Auto Wreck. (Special Correspondence to The Journal.) Gallup, N. M., Dec. 5.—Funeral services were held yesterday for Miss Celia Leyden, sister of Leo Leyden, auto racing driver, killed Thursday night when an automobile in which she was riding with her sister, Miss Anna Leyden, and Raymond Zahner and Ralph Cade, turned over in an arroyo a short distance from Gallup. The other three occupants of the car were badly bruised but were not seriously injured.

"Went to Press Tribe's Land Claims, Prescribed Herb Tea for President. Lemuel Occum Fielding, 'The last of the Mohicans,' surviving chief of that tribe has been in Washington with his son and daughter to confer with Cato Sells, commissioner of Indian affairs, regarding title to land in Norwich, Conn., which he says belongs to his tribe. He called on President Wilson, 'The Great White Chief,' and presented him with a package of 'boneset tea' which it is claimed has great healing powers. The chief and his daughter, Mrs. Myrtle Germaine, are seen seated in the circle in his son, Everett.

There Is a Growing Suspicion That Our Financial Reporters Have Not Been Interviewing the Right Parties.

MONEY SHORTAGE? WHY I'VE NEVER SEEN MONEY SO EASY IN ALL THE YEARS I'VE BEEN IN BUSINESS!



ARGENTINA HAS QUIT ASSEMBLY OF THE LEAGUE

Friction Over Amendments Is Said to Have Caused the Rupture; Action a Surprise to Other Members.

(By The Associated Press) Geneva, Dec. 5.—(By The Associated Press)—Honorio Pueyrredon, head of the Argentine delegation to the league of nations assembly, has sent a note to Paul Hymans, president of the assembly, officially withdrawing the Argentine delegation from the assembly.

"The note, which was sent at 3:45 o'clock yesterday afternoon, said that the Argentine delegation regards its presence in the assembly as useless, following the refusal of the assembly to permit discussion of amendment of the league covenant.

"The laboratory at the disposal of students, continues the Ford announcement, 'includes the Highland Park plant, the tractor plant and blast furnaces at River Rouge, a railroad, a mine, a lumber camp, and many subsidiary operations. Every phase of engineering is covered, not by a meager equipment for demonstration and experimental purposes, but by millions of dollars worth of machinery and apparatus—all the latest word in scientific development.'

"Although the Ford Technical Institute was announced but a short time ago, more than 3,000 applications have already been received. Every state in the union has had its applicant; and many letters have come from Canada. Henry Ford is taking a personal interest in the new school.

"I'LL SOON BE RID OF THIS PAIN" Sloan's Liniment Brings Comforting Relief Quickly

NEVER breaks faith, Sloan's Liniment doesn't. Just penetrates without rubbing and eases the external pain and ache, rheumatic twinges, lumbago, back-ache, neuralgia, sciatica, lame, sore, strained muscles, bruises, sprains. For 39 years it has gone ahead winning new friends, holding old ones, strengthening its reputation as the World's Liniment. Clean, effective in relieving the aches and pains of men and women, this old family standby can be relied upon to do its work promptly and surely. Don't be without a bottle another day. Keep it handy. All druggists—35c, 70c, \$1.40.

Sloan's Liniment (Pain Expeller)

PANKEY ISSUES A PROCLAMATION ON XMAS SEALS

Acting Governor Endorses, Sets Aside December 12 to 18 for Sale and Urges N. M. to Buy Freely.

Endorsement of Christmas seal campaign and calling attention to the many poor in the state who will have neither a Merry Christmas or Happy New Year, Acting Governor B. P. Pankey has issued the following proclamation urging the people of New Mexico to respond generously to the efforts of county and state health organizations. Following is the proclamation.

"The physical welfare of a people is an essential prerequisite to every other kind of welfare. Christmas to the sick and suffering is seldom a Merry Christmas. The New Year to the physically afflicted, is not often either a happy or prosperous one. On this account the annual sale of Christmas seals, which makes possible continuance throughout another year of our state and county health organizations is a worthy event and as a work in which all citizens may cooperate for the common benefit. This cause is as wholly unselfish and as conspicuously for the public welfare as any cause can be. The purchase and use of Christmas seals is concrete evidence of our 'good will to men.'

"It is well for us to keep in mind at this season of giving and rejoicing, the unnecessary burden laid upon individuals and our state by preventable disease. It is right that we should do everything in our power to lighten that burden and to add to the sum total of happiness. Two out of every hundred of our citizens are afflicted by preventable disease. The money cost and economic loss are very heavy. Our best efforts may well be given to reducing these losses and in removing in so far as possible the misery resulting from human affliction.

"The Christmas seal has come to have a worldwide significance at the holiday season, as the symbol of the united warfare of all civilized people upon disease. It offers us a powerful method of attack upon the enemies of health and happiness. General purchase and use of Christmas seals by the people will help to brighten the holiday season and will serve to make possible further useful efforts in behalf of the public health by one of the most worthy organizations of our state.

"Therefore, I, Benjamin F. Pankey, acting governor of the state of New Mexico, do hereby set apart the period from December 12 to 18, 1920, as NEW MEXICO HEALTH WEEK, to be observed by the people according to their inclination and means in promoting the work of our state and county health organizations through the medium of the Christmas seal.

"Done at the executive office, in the city of Santa Fe, state of New Mexico, this 4th day of December, D. 1920.

"Witness my hand and the great seal of the state of New Mexico."

HENRY FORD PLANS TECHNICAL INSTITUTE

Henry Ford has announced his intention to open a technical college in Detroit. It will be known as the Ford Institute of Technology, and its curriculum will embrace those subjects which lead to degrees in mechanical, electrical and chemical engineering. Outstanding in Mr. Ford's decision to all grant monetary scholarships to all students; freshmen will receive scholarships of approximately \$20 a week. Rates for advanced students have not yet been announced.

"Like all Ford ventures, the Ford institute presents its own deviation from customary systems. The school year is divided into two parts, half of the time being spent in class, lecture rooms and laboratories, and half in the shops doing actual work under actual working conditions. This regimen is so divided that the student is supplemented by experience in practice, and by contact with actual conditions in life. Commercial standards relative to methods and cost of manufacture, shop organization, accuracy, production, and time, are stressed.

"The laboratory at the disposal of students, continues the Ford announcement, 'includes the Highland Park plant, the tractor plant and blast furnaces at River Rouge, a railroad, a mine, a lumber camp, and many subsidiary operations. Every phase of engineering is covered, not by a meager equipment for demonstration and experimental purposes, but by millions of dollars worth of machinery and apparatus—all the latest word in scientific development.'

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Sloan's Liniment (Pain Expeller)

"Mahogany trees do not grow in clumps, but are found scattered throughout the forest and hidden in dense undergrowths.

GERMANY'S PLAN TO DRAFT LABOR CAUSES PROTEST DEMAND ACTION TO BRING ABOUT PEACE IN IRIN

Bill Is Being Prepared to Require Girls and Women and Men and Boys to Perform a Year's Service.

(By The Associated Press) Berlin, Nov. 18.—Conscription of labor to increase production in Germany, a law for which is being drafted, would apply to girls and women as well as men and boys, all of whom would be compelled to render a year of service in mines, factories, on farms, in hospitals, or wherever the state directed.

The proposal, made by Matthias Erzberger, former minister of finance, has become the storm center of a discussion which has run the scale from invective and threat to ridicule, and now, with the law pending completion, its proponents have made it appear one they seek with deadly earnestness to force its passage through the reichstag.

Opposition Is Strong. Herr Erzberger's plan to supplement the tax laws he has already succeeded in passing with a measure that would compel increased production, result in a consequent increase in collectable taxes and so tend toward helping Germany pay her debts.

The socialists say the measure is a "capitalist scheme aimed at the working classes, who could derive no benefit at all from compulsory labor." They further point out that it probably could not be generally enforced and back up this statement with the argument that many of Erzberger's present laws have never been enforced, and no attempt has been made to enforce them.

Nearly Every Person Affected. While the law was intended to primarily affect the wage earners, it has, it is understood, during the drafting process been extended until it would apply to virtually every person in Germany, either in form or another, as an effort to bring industrial as well as agricultural production to its highest efficiency. However, the form in which it eventually may be submitted may be radically modified owing to the intense opposition.

Many Are Unemployed. The fact that there is now nearly 1,000,000 unemployed persons in Germany and that many factories have been closed is pointed to by labor leaders and some legislators as proof that such a law is a "chimerical proposal" and could have no appreciable effect. They also assert it would be expensive and would mean the establishment of a colossal government machinery to direct its enforcement.

To Organize Art Club. The Santa Fe artists met this evening informally and decided to organize an art club. They engaged quarters in the Griffin block at the corner of Washington and Palace avenue.

(By The Associated Press) London, Dec. 5.—A resolution regarding the return home of the soldiers of police and soldiers in Ireland, deploring failure of the government to secure conviction of the murderers and provide protection of its servants and conducting an "immoral and ineffective policy of reprisals which has involved revenge upon the innocent for the sins of the guilty," was adopted in a demonstration at Albert hall yesterday. Former Premier Asquith was principal speaker.

The resolution also calls on the government to "abandon all attempts to repress crime by crime" and demands immediate action to restore the supremacy of law and order and to secure reconciliation of Ireland with England.

Mr. Asquith spoke strongly against the murdering of policemen and soldiers and the "lawless excesses which were allowed to be perpetrated by officers." He declared police and soldiers had reason to believe the method of indiscriminate retaliation was required in highest quarters as a thing to be looked on without undue disfavor, pointing out that in not a single case had there been exemplary punishment.

Entertain Mrs. A. B. Stroup. Santa Fe, Dec. 5.—Mrs. A. B. Stroup of Albuquerque, who returned to her home today after spending several days in Santa Fe, was the recipient of much social attention while here. On Thursday afternoon a tea was given in her honor by Mrs. Asplund at the new Santa Fe club house on the Lobato street. On Friday afternoon, Mrs. Stroup was the guest of honor at a luncheon given by Mrs. O'Bryan at her country home on Bishop's creek.

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Advertisement for Dr. King's New Discovery, Stubborn Bowels Tamed, and Dr. King's Pills. Includes text: "This will fix my cold", "I ALWAYS keep Dr. King's New Discovery handy. It breaks up hard, stubborn colds and stops the paroxysms of coughing.", "For colds and coughs Dr. King's New Discovery", "Stubborn Bowels Tamed", "Leaving the system uncleaned, clogged bowels unmoved, results in health destruction. Let the gently stimulating Dr. King's Pills bring you a regular, normal bowel and liver functioning. Same old price, 25c. All druggists.", "Prompt! Won't Grip Dr. King's Pills"

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Probable profits on 100,000 marks if they go to \$11.90, one-half their normal value (\$23.80), \$8,400. You Can Secure Six or Nine Months Option on Marks as Follows:

Table with columns: Price of Options, German Marks Live and France, Probable Profit if Marks go to (11.90) 1/2 Normal Value.

On the expiration of option you have the privilege of buying marks outright at the spot value on that day, providing you have not exercised same. The amount you have paid on the option will be credited to you towards the purchase of marks outright. There is no risk beyond cost of option and no margin calls. Germany is rapidly getting to work. Her factories are humming and all industries are beginning to show old time efficiency. Any day marks are liable to advance from 3 to 10c. Fortunes will be made over night by those who are far sighted enough to take advantage of this present opportunity. We cannot urge too strongly the advisability of taking advantage of this proposition by tying up as large amount as one can afford, while the exchange rates are at these low figures. Do not fail to act on this promptly. Forward remittances today for six or nine months' option on either 10,000, 20,000, 50,000 or 100,000 marks. Wire reservation today, as price is subject to advance over night. Write or call for information on options. Ask for Circular A. I-50.

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