

The Ohio Statesman
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COLUMBUS
Machine Manufacturing Company
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STEAM ENGINES & BOILERS,
Castings, Mill-Gearing, Machinery.

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Little Miami & Columbus & Xenia
RAILROADS.
For Cincinnati, Dayton & Indianapolis

SOMETHING NEW.
HOWARD & CO'S.
AMERICAN WATCHES.
CALL AT NO. 35, SOUTH HIGH ST.

AMERICAN WATCHES.
manufactured by APPLETON, TRACY, & CO.
ENGLISH AND SWISS WATCHES,
in Gold and Silver Cases, at Paolo prices.

M. C. LILLEY
Book Binder
And Blank-Book Manufacturer,
NORTH HIGH STREET, COLUMBUS, OHIO

THE ONLY PREPARATION
THAT HAS
STOOD THE TEST OF YEARS,
And grows more and more popular
every day!

And testimonials, new and almost without number,
might be given from ladies and gentlemen in all grades
of society, whose unreserved testimony none could resist.

Prof. Woods: The first complaint I trace to 1828,
when the hair on my head fell off over twenty
years ago, caused by a complicated chronic disease.

As a matter of fact, I have not been able to obtain
a single hair since I have used the hair restorative.

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Ayer's Sarsaparilla
A compound remedy, designed to be the most
effective Alternative that can be made. It is
a concentrated extract of Para Sarsaparilla,

It is a concentrated extract of Para Sarsaparilla,
combined with other substances of still
greater alternative power as to afford an effective

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Tri-Weekly, per year, 3 00
Weekly, per year, 1 00

Speech of Hon. B. Eason, of Wayne County,
in the Senate, April 17, 1861, upon Senate Bill
No. 221—To punish Treason.

Mr. President: I desire to say a few words,
giving my reasons to the Senate why I shall oppose
this bill.

The bill provides for the punishment of treason
when committed against the United States,
by a person residing in this State.

Treason, the highest crime that can be
committed against the Government, is clearly
defined in the Constitution:

"Art. III, Sec. 3. Treason against the
United States shall consist only in levying war
against them, or in adhering to their enemies,

Treason, then, against the United States, according
to this high authority, is a breach of
allegiance on the part of a person owing it to

Where a large public riotous assembly of
citizens of the United States, with premeditation,
hand themselves together, and prevent, by force

And where a person owing allegiance to the
Government delivers up prisoners and deserters,
or either, in time of war, to the enemies of the
country, he gives aid to the enemy, and in the
act is guilty of treason.

This act of Congress has never been modified
or changed in any way by amendment, from the
beginning of the Government down to the present
time.

Its provisions are clear, efficient, and well
defined. It points out the requisite testimony
to convict, and prescribes the death penalty for the
guilty.

The criminal indicted under this statute must
be tried in the Supreme Court of the United
States, or one of the Circuit Courts; a State
Court having no jurisdiction under a law of
Congress to try a case of treason against the
United States, unless the law of Congress so
directs, and gives the State Court such jurisdiction,

Under this Congressional act, Aaron Burr was
tried for treason, at Richmond, Virginia, in
1807, in the Circuit Court of the United
States, before John Marshall, Chief Justice
of the Supreme Court.

The case called out the most eminent legal
talent of the country; and, although the
defendant was discharged, this law was, perhaps,
more severely tested on this occasion than on
any other criminal statute upon the books of the
United States.

This law was enacted by the first Congress
assembled under the Constitution, to carry out an
express provision of that instrument—the
requirements of which it has fully met, and has
stood the test of time for more than eighty
years.

The bill now under consideration, and for
which Senators are asked to record their votes,
seeks to change very materially the order of
proceeding, mode of punishment, and long
established practice in the prosecution of persons who
may be guilty of the crime of treason against
the United States.

In the first section of the bill it is provided,
"That any person or persons, residing in this
State, who shall levy war against this State, or
the United States of America, or shall knowingly
adhere to the enemies of this State, or the
United States, giving them aid and comfort,
shall be guilty of treason, and, on conviction,
shall be imprisoned in the Penitentiary, at hard
labor during life."

It is here sought, by legislative enactment, to
give jurisdiction to the courts of this State to
punish treason against the United States; which,
in my judgment, is a clear violation of the
provisions of the Constitution and the high judicial
authority I have just read.

PROCLAMATION.
Appointment of the State of Ohio
for the second decennial period,
for the second Decennial Period.

In conformity to the provisions of the Constitution
of the State of Ohio, W. WILLIAM DENNISON,
Governor, ROBERT W. TAYLOR, Auditor, and ADDISON
W. BIRKBECK, Secretary of State, have ascertained,
and determined the ratio of representation in the
General Assembly according to the decennial census,

The total population of the several counties of
the State by the federal census of 1850, as certified by John
C. G. Kennedy, superintendent of the Census Bureau
of the Department of the Interior of the United States,
is two millions three hundred and thirty-nine thousand
five hundred and ninety-six.

The ratio of representation for a Representative
is twenty-three thousand three hundred and ninety-six
and four-tenths.

The apportionment for the House of Representatives
during the second decennial period, under the Constitution
shall be as follows:

The counties of Adams, Allen, Ashland, Athens,
Augustine, Carroll, Champaign, Clark, Clinton,
Crawford, Cuyahoga, Deane, Delaware, Erie, Franklin,
Fulton, Gallia, Greene, Hamilton, Hancock, Harrison,
Hocking, Holmes, Jackson, Jefferson, Knox, Lake,
Lawrence, Logan, Lucas, Madison, Mahoning,
Marion, Medina, Meigs, Mercer, Morgan, Morrow,
Noble, Perry, Pickaway, Pike, Portage, Ross,
Sandusky, Scioto, Shelby, Summit, Union, Van Wert,
Warren, and Woodworth, severally, be entitled to one
Representative in each session of the decennial period.

The counties of Belmont, Butler, Clermont, Columbiana,
Coshocton, Crawford, Deane, Delaware, Erie, Franklin,
Fulton, Gallia, Greene, Hamilton, Hancock, Harrison,
Hocking, Holmes, Jackson, Jefferson, Knox, Lake,
Lawrence, Logan, Lucas, Madison, Mahoning,
Marion, Medina, Meigs, Mercer, Morgan, Morrow,
Noble, Perry, Pickaway, Pike, Portage, Ross,
Sandusky, Scioto, Shelby, Summit, Union, Van Wert,
Warren, and Woodworth, severally, be entitled to one
Representative in each session of the decennial period.

The county of Cuyahoga shall be entitled to three
Representatives in each session, and one additional
Representative in the fifth session of the decennial
period.

The county of Hamilton shall be entitled to one
Representative in each session, and one additional
Representative in the fifth session of the decennial
period.

WALL PAPERS!
NEW,
BEAUTIFUL,
AND CHEAPER THAN EVER!

OUR SPRING STOCK IS UNUSUAL
by large and well selected. The very latest patterns
from AMERICAN, ENGLISH and FRENCH FACTORIES.

GOLD AND VELVET BORDERS,
SPLENDID DECORATIONS,
SIDELIGHT
AND
FIRE BOARD PAPERS,

GOLD AND PAINTED SHADES,
GOLD
WINDOW CORNICES,
BUFF, BLUE,
AND
GREEN HOLLANDS,

WINDOW FIXTURES, all kinds,
CORD AND TASSELS,
BEAUTIFUL PICTURES
AND FRAMES.

RANDALL & ASTON,
109 South High St.,
COLUMBUS, O.

LATHROP, LUDINGTON & CO.
23 & 25 PARK PLACE,
NEW YORK.

Foreign and Domestic
DRY GOODS
FOR CASH OR APPROVED CREDIT.
SPRING, 1861.

CLOTH DEPARTMENT.
This has grown to its present magnitude by the
thorough management of a tower of linen goods, and
acknowledged good taste. We keep constantly on hand
the finest and choicest.

STONE'S BAZAAR.
No. 4 Gwynne Block.
A. P. STONE & O'HARRA

ARE NOW RECEIVING THEIR
WINE, BRANDY, & CIGARETTES.
No such stock of Goods has ever been brought to
this market.

ELEGANT DRESS SILKS.
OTTOMAN VELOURS.
BROCADES,
PRINTED MERINOS,
PRINTED COUBRUS,
DYED COUBRUS;

SHAWLS AND CLOAKS!
Five Thousand Dollars Worth
Bought in One Day,
At one half the Cost of Importation.

LADIES' FURS,
In all Varieties, of the Celebrated
Manufacture of C. G. Gun-
thers & Son.

HOSIERY DEPARTMENT.
Men's, Ladies and Children's Under Shirts and Drawers;
Ladies, Misses and Children's Hosiery of all kinds;
Wood and Lamb's Wool; Fleece Lined and Cotton Gloves
of every make.

DR. J. C. AYER & CO.
LOWELL, MASS.
Price, \$1 per Bottle; Six Bottles for \$5.

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral
has won for itself such a renown for the cure of
every variety of Croup, Whooping Cough,
and all other pulmonary affections, that it is
entirely unnecessary for us to recount the
evidence of its virtues, wherever it has been
employed.

Ayer's Cathartic Pills,
FOR THE CURE OF
Constipation, Jaundice, Dyspepsia, Indigestion,
Diarrhea, Foul Stomach, Erysipelas, Headache,
Piles, Rheumatism, Eruptions and Skin Diseases,
Liver Complaint, Dropsy, Gout, Tumors and
Salt Rheum, Worms, Teet, Nervousness, as a
Diaper Pills, and for purifying the Blood.

THE MUTUAL BENEFIT
LIEE INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF
Newark, N. J.
Dividend January 1, 1861, 45 Per Cent.

THE BUSINESS MEN.
AN EXCELLENT CHANCE FOR
reliable business men to secure a profitable man-
ufacturing business, requiring but a small capital in
its establishment and prosecution.

DRUG STORE.
HAVING PURCHASED THE
STORE OF MR. JAMES M. NEIL, I have opened
a new and complete Drug Store, and am prepared
to supply the public with the best and most
reliable Goods for the lowest prices.

THE MUTUAL BENEFIT
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Dividend January 1, 1861, 45 Per Cent.

ASSETS:
Total Assets for 1860, \$77,077 74
Paid Claims by Death, \$7,669 00
Bonds and Mortgages on Real Estate, worth double the amount, \$2,247 48

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